

**DAMPAK KRISIS EKONOMI AMERIKA SERIKAT TAHUN  
2008 TERHADAP EKSPOR CHINA KE AMERIKA SERIKAT**

**ABSTRACT**



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## **ABSTRACT**

The economic crisis is a situation in which the economy of a country experiences a sudden drop caused by a financial crisis. In 2008, the United States experienced an economic crisis that began with subprime Suprime case. With the American crisis of 2008 have a major impact on economic development in China, especially in the export trade to the United States that was formerly a China strategy in improving the economy. One of China's policies are influential in the development of China's economy is export policies developed industries that dominate the world market and jump-start economic growth. Tax incentives is a policy of the Chinese government's response to the economic crisis in the United States in 2008 which have an impact on China's economy, especially in the international trade sector. The tax incentives include reduced tax rates in almost all commodity exports, raising tariffs tax rebates, tax incentives and policies for industries with high export value. In addition, simplification of export procedures facilitate exporters to trade thereby increasing interest in China's industries in the export trade. Policies undertaken by the Chinese government is not solely on the policy of tax incentives alone, but the non-fiscal policies that support export growth in China was implemented by the Chinese government. The policy includes subsidies to various fields, such as subsidized loan, subsidized labor costs, raw material subsidies, and subsidized energy resources. In addition to the Chinese government's efforts to maintain its export trade during the crisis do with export promotion in order to increase the volume of exports in the U.S. market. The export promotion include opening a new branch office in the United States, held an exhibition in the U.S. market, and invite entrepreneurs or investors United States to China. The effect of these policies, China was able to recover its export trade to the United States after the crisis.