

**DINAMIKA KERJASAMA KOLOMBIA DAN AMERIKA SERIKAT DALAM
*PLAN COLOMBIA (2000-2013)***

ABSTRAK

Industri narkoba khususnya kokain telah menimbulkan berbagai masalah keamanan dan sosial ekonomi yang serius di Kolombia. *Plan Colombia* kemudian dibuat sebagai skema bantuan luar negeri dengan tujuan mengurangi produksi Kokain dan menyelesaikan masalah keamanan dan sosial ekonomi yang muncul dari industri kokain. Amerika Serikat menjadi donor utama dalam *Plan Colombia* dan kedua negara kemudian berkerja sama dalam membentuk kebijakan-kebijakan selama pelaksanaan dua periode *Plan Colombia* dari tahun 2000 hingga 2013.

Selama periode pertama *Plan Colombia*, kebijakan yang diambil difokuskan terhadap sektor militer dan keamanan serta pemusnahan tanaman koka. Beberapa programnya adalah pelatihan, pembentukan pasukan khusus *counter-narcotics* dan bantuan peralatan kepada militer dan kepolisian Kolombia. Pada periode kedua, yaitu Fase Konsolidasi *Plan Colombia* sektor militer dan non-militer mendapatkan perhatian yang sama dan program-programnya dilakukan secara terintegrasi dalam satu zona tertentu. Program-program tersebut adalah *National Territorial Consolidation Plan* dan *Victim's and Land Restitution Law*.

Kata Kunci: *Plan Colombia*, *Counter-narcotics*, Kokain di Kolombia, Kerjasama Kolombia – Amerika Serikat

**THE DYNAMICS OF COLOMBIA AND UNITED STATES COOPERATION IN
PLAN COLOMBIA (2000-2013)**

ABSTRACT

Drug industry, especially cocaine, has created a serious security and socioeconomic problem in Colombia. Plan Colombia was made as a strategy to battle the drug industry in the country and put an end to the security and socioeconomic problem. United States become the main donor of Plan Colombia and together with the Colombian Government they creates policies for the first and second phase of Plan Colombia from 2000 to 2013.

In the first period of Plan Colombia, the policies were focused on strengthening the security forces and eradicating coca plants. Some of the programs included training, creation of some new counter-narcotics battalion, and equipments for Colombian military and police. In the second period, which is called Plan Colombia Consolidation Phase, the policies were evenly focused on both military and non-military programs. The programs were held in a specific zone and in an integrated way to ensure maximum achievement better than the first period. Those programs include National Territorial Consolidation Plan and Victim's and Land Restitution Law.

Keywords: Plan Colombia, Counter-narcotics, Kokain industry in Colombia, Colombia – United States Cooperation.