# DAFTAR ISI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Halaman</th>
<th>Judul</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i</td>
<td>HALAMAN JUDUL .................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii</td>
<td>HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN .........................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii</td>
<td>KATA PENGANTAR .......................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv</td>
<td>DAFTAR ISI ...............................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vi</td>
<td>INTISARI ............................................................................... x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v</td>
<td>ABSTRACT ............................................................................... xi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## BAB I. PENDAHULUAN ........................................... 1

1.1. Latar Belakang ............................................................... 1

1.1.1 Perumusan Masalah .................................................... 2

1.1.2 Keaslian Penelitian .................................................. 3

1.2. Maksud, Tujuan dan Manfaat Penelitian.............................. 5

1.2.1 Maksud Penelitian ...................................................... 5

1.2.2 Tujuan Penelitian ...................................................... 6

1.2.3 Manfaat Penelitian .................................................... 6

1.3. Peraturan Perundang – undangan ..................................... 6

1.4. Tinjauan Pustaka .............................................................. 7

1.4.1 Pasir ............................................................................. 7

1.4.2 Lahan ............................................................................ 8

1.4.3 Kerusakan Lahan ......................................................... 9

1.4.4 Pertambangan ............................................................. 9

1.4.5 Penambangan ............................................................. 10

1.4.6 Penambangan Pasir ...................................................... 10

1.4.7 Reklamasi ................................................................. 11

1.4.8 Tahap – Tahap Reklamasi ........................................... 12

1.4.9 Rencana Reklamasi .................................................... 13

1.5. Lingkup Daerah Penelitian ................................................ 17

1.5.1 Lokasi dan Letak Penelitian ........................................... 17

1.5.2 Kesampaian Daerah Penelitian ....................................... 18

1.5.3 Batas Daerah Penelitian ............................................... 18

1.5.3.1 Batas Permasalahan Penelitian .................................. 18

1.5.3.2 Batas Ekologis ........................................................... 18

1.5.3.3 Batas Sosial ............................................................... 18

## BAB II RUANG LINGKUP PENELITIAN ................... 22

2.1. Lingkup Kegiatan Penelitian ........................................ 22

2.1.1 Jenis Kegiatan Penelitian ........................................... 22

2.1.2 Komponen Lingkungan ................................................. 23

2.2. Kerangka Alur Pikir Penelitian ....................................... 23
BAB III. CARA PENELITIAN ................................................................. 26
3.1. Jenis Metode Penelitian dan Parameter yang digunakan ................. 26
3.2. Teknik Sampling dan Penentuan Lokasi Sampling. .......................... 26
3.3 Perlengkapan Penelitian ............................................................ 29
3.4. Tahapan Penelitian ................................................................. 30
   3.4.1 Tahap Persiapan .................................................................. 31
   3.4.2 Tahap Kerja Lapangan ......................................................... 32
      3.4.2.1 Tanah ....................................................................... 33
      3.4.2.2 Satuan Batuan .............................................................. 34
      3.4.2.3 Pembuatan Peta Topografi ............................................ 34
      3.4.2.4 Pengumpulan Data Primer ............................................ 34
      3.4.2.5 Pemetaan Penggunaan Lahan ...................................... 37
   3.4.3 Tahap Pasca Lapangan ........................................................ 37

BAB IV. RONA LINGKUNGAN HIDUP ............................................. 41
4.1. Komponen Geofisik-Kimia ......................................................... 41
   4.1.1. Iklim ............................................................................. 41
   4.1.2 Bentuk Lahan .................................................................... 44
      4.1.2.1 Relief Dasar Galian .................................................... 45
      4.1.2.2 Tinggi Dinding Galian ............................................... 45
      4.1.2.3 Kemiringan Tebing Galian .......................................... 46
      4.1.2.4 Topografi Setelah Penambangan ................................. 47
   4.1.3 Tanah .............................................................................. 53
   4.1.4 Satuan Batuan ................................................................... 55
   4.1.5 Tata Air .......................................................................... 56
   4.1.6 Bencana Alam ................................................................. 57
4.2. Komponen Biotis. ..................................................................... 58
   4.2.1 Flora. ............................................................................ 58
   4.2.2 Fauna ........................................................................... 60
4.3. Komponen Sosial ...................................................................... 61
   4.3.1 Demografi ...................................................................... 61
   4.3.2 Ekonomi ......................................................................... 61
   4.3.3 Budaya .......................................................................... 61
   4.3.4 Kesehatan Masyarakat ..................................................... 63
   4.3.5 Penggunaan Lahan .......................................................... 64
4.4. Isu-isu Pokok .......................................................................... 64

BAB V. EVALUASI PENELITIAN .................................................... 66
5.1. Tingkat Kerusakan Lahan Akibat Penambangan Pasir ...................... 66
5.2. Evaluasi Masing-masing Parameter Pada Lokasi Penelitian ............. 66
      5.2.1 Batas Tepi Galian ............................................................ 67
      5.2.2 Relief Dasar Galian ......................................................... 68
      5.2.3 Kemiringan Tebing Galian .............................................. 69
      5.2.4 Tinggi Dinding Galian .................................................... 69
      5.2.5 Kondisi Jalan ................................................................. 70
5.2.6 Pengembalian Tanah Pucuk Untuk Vegetasi................................. 71
5.3. Pengukuran Tingkat Kerusakan Lahan Akibat Penambangan Pasir.......... 71
BAB VI. ARAHAN PENGELOLAAN ................................................................. 76
6.1. Pendekatan Teknologi .................................................................. 76
   6.1.1 Teknik Penambangan ............................................................... 77
   6.1.2 Upaya Reklamasi ................................................................... 77
6.2. Pendekatan Sosial ........................................................................ 83
6.3. Penekatan Sosial Ekonomi ............................................................ 84
6.4. Pendekatan Institusi ..................................................................... 85
BAB VII. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN ....................................................... 87
7.1. Kesimpulan .................................................................................. 87
7.2. Saran .......................................................................................... 88
DAFTAR PUSTAKA .................................................................................. 89
DAFTAR PERISTILAHAN ................................................................. 92
LAMPIRAN .......................................................................................... 94
**DAFTAR GAMBAR**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gambar</th>
<th>Judul</th>
<th>Halaman</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Konsep Pembuatan Trap/Bangku</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Peta Citra Dearah Penelitian</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Peta Administrasi</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Peta Batas Penelitian</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Kerangka Alur Pikir</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Peta Lintasan</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Diagram Alir Tahapan Kerja Penelitian</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Jarak Galian Dengan Batas Lahan Penambangan</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Grafik Curah Hujan</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Bentuklahan Lokasi Tambang</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Peta Topografi</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>Peta Relief Dasar Galian</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Relief Dasar Galian</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>Peta Tinggi Dinding galian</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>Tinggi Dinding Galian</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>Peta Kemiringan Tebing Galian</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>Kemiringan Tebing Galian</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>Peta Topografi Setelah Penambangan</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>Tanah Lokasi Penelitian</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.12</td>
<td>Tekstur Tanah</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>Tanaman Yang Tumbuh Pada Dasar dasar Galian Tambang</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>Batuan Di Lokasi Penelitian</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.15</td>
<td>Sampel Batu</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>Bak Penampung Air</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>Kolam Penampung Air</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.18</td>
<td>Flora Di Sekitar Wilayah Penelitian</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.19</td>
<td>Fauna Yang Terdapat Di Sekitar Penelitian</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.20</td>
<td>Masjid</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.21</td>
<td>Gereja</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.22</td>
<td>Sarana Pendidikan</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.23</td>
<td>Sarana Kesehtan</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.24</td>
<td>Peta Penggunaan Lahan</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>Peta Batas Tepi Galian</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>Batas Tepi Galian</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>Kondisi Jalan</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>Peta Tingkat Kerusakan Lahan</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>Sketsa Open Cast</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>Sketsa Relief Dinding Galian</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Rancangan Revegetasi Untuk Penambangan Tahap I</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>Rancangan Revegetasi Untuk Penambangan Tahap II</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Gambar 6.5 Rancangan Akhir Upaya Reklamasi Untuk Penambangan Dengan Pola Budidaya Lorong ................................................................. 83
Gambar 6.6 Rancangan Penanaman Sengon, Nangka dan Rumput Gajah ......... 83
Gambar 6.7 Peta Arahan Pengelolaan ....................................................................................... 85
DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 Keaslian Penelitian ................................................................. 3
Tabel 1.2 Peraturan Perundang-Undangan ........................................... 6
Tabel 1.3 Klasifikasi Pembagian Lereng .................................................. 16
Tabel 2.1 Kriteria Dan Indikator .............................................................. 25
Tabel 3.1 Parameter Lingkungan Biogeofisik Yang Dibutuhkan ............... 29
Tabel 3.2 Perlengkapan Penelitian, Kegunaan, dan Hasil Yang Didapat ...... 29
Tabel 3.3 Parameter, Jenis Data, Sumber Data, dan Instansi Terkait ........... 31
Tabel 3.4 Parameter Lingkungan Tingkat Kerusakan Lahan ..................... 34
Tabel 3.5 Batas Tepi Galian .................................................................. 35
Tabel 3.6 Relief Dasar Galian ................................................................. 35
Tabel 3.7 Kemiringan Tebing Galian ....................................................... 36
Tabel 3.8 Tinggi Dinding Galian ............................................................... 36
Tabel 3.9 Kondisi Jalan ......................................................................... 37
Tabel 3.10 Pengembalian Tanah Pucuk untuk Vegetasi ......................... 37
Tabel 3.11 Nilai Untuk Setiap Parameter Kerusakan Lahan ..................... 38
Tabel 3.12 Kelas Kerusakan Lahan .......................................................... 39
Tabel 4.1 Data Curah Hujan ................................................................... 41
Tabel 4.2 Jumlah Bulan Basah, Bulan Lembab dan Bulan Kering ............. 42
Tabel 4.3 Tipe Iklim Menurut Schmidt dan Ferguson ............................... 42
Tabel 4.4 Jenis Tumbuhan di Lokasi Penelitian ....................................... 58
Tabel 4.5 Jenis Hewan di Desa Sumber .................................................. 60
Tabel 5.1 Kelas Kerusakan Lahan ............................................................ 72
Tabel 5.2 Klarifikasi Tingkat Kerusakan Lahan ......................................... 72