DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Ahmmad, M., Shahzad, K., Iqbal, A., & Latif, M. (2025*). Trap of Social Media Algorithms: A Systematic Review of Research on Filter Bubbles, Echo Chambers, and Their Impact on Youth. Societies*, *15*(11), 301. https://doi.org/10.3390/soc15110301

Allen, I. E., & Seaman, C. A. (2007). *Likert scales and data analyses. Quality Progress, 40(7), 64-65.*

Ardèvol-Abreu, A., & Diehl, T. (2019). *Antecedents of internal political efficacy incidental news exposure online and the mediating role of political discussion. Politics.* https://doi.org/10.1177/0263395717693251

Bode, L. (2016). *Political News in the News Feed: Learning Politics from Social Media. Mass Communication and Society*, *19*(1), 24–48. https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2015.1045149

Bryman, A., & Bell, E. A. (2019). *Social Research Methods.* Oxford University Press.

Campbell, A. (with Internet Archive). (1971). *The voter decides.* Westport, Conn., Greenwood Press. http://archive.org/details/voterdecides0000camp

Carr, C. T., & Hayes, R. A. (2015). *Social Media: Defining, Developing, and Divining. Atlantic Journal of Communication, 23(1), 46–65.* https://doi.org/10.1080/15456870.2015.972282

Corrigall-Brown, C., & Wilkes, R. (2014). *Media exposure and the engaged citizen: How the media shape political participation. The Social Science Journal, 51(3), 408–421.* https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2014.03.009

Craig, S., Niemi, R., & Silver, G. (1990*). Political Efficacy and Trust: A Report on the NES Pilot Study Items. Political Behavior, 12, 289–314.* https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00992337

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (4th ed.).* Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications.

Field, A. (2018). *Discovering Statistics Using IBM SPSS Statistics* (5th ed.). SAGE

Publications.

Garland, R. (1991). *The mid-point on a rating scale: Is it desirable?. Marketing Bulletin, 2(1), 66-70.*

Guess, A. M. (2015). *Measure for Measure: An Experimental Test of Online Political Media Exposure. Political Analysis, 23(1), 59–75.* https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpu010

Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2019). *Multivariate Data Analysis (8th ed.).* Pearson Prentice Hall.

Joyce, M. C. (2010). *Digital Activism Decoded: The New Mechanics of Change.* IDEA.

Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). *Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. Business Horizons, 53(1), 59–68.* https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003

Likert, R. (1932). *A Technique for the Measurement of Attitudes.* Archieves of Psychology.

Liu, Y., Ku Samsu, K. H., Lee, Y. F., & Ismail, M. M. (2024*). The Relationship Between Political Efficacy and Online Political Participation Among Women: A Systematic Literature Review: Hubungan Antara Efikasi Politik dan Penglibatan Politik Atas-Talian Dalam Kalangan Wanita: Suatu Sorotan Kajian Sistematik. Sains Insani*, *9*(2), 223–235. https://doi.org/10.33102/sainsinsani.vol9no2.700

Malinen, S., Koivula, A., Keipi, T., & Koiranen, I. (2018). *Exploring Selective Exposure and Selective Avoidance Behavior in Social Media. Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Social Media and Society, 350–354.* https://doi.org/10.1145/3217804.3217943

Morgan, M., Shanahan, J., & Signorielli, N. (2015*). Yesterday"s new cultivation,* tomorrow. *Mass Communication & Society, 18(5), 674–699.* https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2015.1072725

Oser, J., Grinson, A., Boulianne, S., & Halperin, E. (2022). *How Political Efficacy Relates to Online and Offline Political Participation: A Multilevel Meta-analysis. Political Communication, 39(5), 607–633.*

https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2022.2086329

Reichert, F. (2016). *How Internal Political Efficacy Translates Political Knowledge Into Political Participation: Evidence From Germany. Europe's Journal of Psychology, 12(2), 221*. https://doi.org/10.5964/ejop.v12i2.1095

Turcotte, J., York, C., Irving, J., Scholl, R. M., & Pingree, R. J. (2015). *News Recommendations from Social Media Opinion Leaders: Effects on Media Trust and Information Seeking. Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, *20*(5), 520–535. https://doi.org/10.1111/jcc4.12127

Venus, A., Intyaswati, D., Ayuningtyas, F., & Lestari, P. (2025). *Enhancing Generation Z"s Political Efficacy Through Social Media Political Influencers. Nyimak: Journal of Communication*, *9*(2), 186. https://doi.org/10.31000/nyimak.v9i2.13761

Weeks, B. E., Lane, D. S., Kim, D. H., Lee, S. S., & Kwak, N. (2017). *Incidental Exposure, Selective Exposure, and Political Information Sharing: Integrating Online Exposure Patterns and Expression on Social Media. Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication, 22(6), 363–379.* https://doi.org/10.1111/jcc4.12199

West, R. L., & Turner, L. H. (2010). *Introducing Communication Theory: Analysis and Application.* McGraw-Hill Education.