DAFTAR PUSTAKA

@Editing Audios. (2020, 8 Oktober). *BLMI* [Post]. https://vt.tiktok.com/ZSCnXNU4N/

@nikolailinares. (2020, 1 Juni). Black Lives Matter demonstration in Copenhagen the 31st of May 2020. [Post]. https://www.instagram.com/p/CA3WAkNBCSg/?igsh=MTN6a21ocW52OHpoaA==

@Philandelphia Union. (2020, 9 Juli). Our players had a messege today: #BlackLivesMatter [Post]. https://www.facebook.com/share/18SdUXNfLH/?mibextid=wwXIfr

@detik.com. (2020, 17 Juni). Lautan manusia di Los Angeles beberapa waktu lalu menuntut reformasi polisi dan tetap menyuarakan gerakan #balcklivesmatter. [Post]. https://vt.tiktok.com/ZSCnXNU4N/

Acheoah John Emike, Williams Ocheme &. Nura Garba Dauran. 2020. "Black Lives Matter : Towards a Proposal." *American Reseach Journal Of English And Literature* 6(1):1–7. doi: 10.21694/2378-9026.20011.

Alexander, Michelle. 2020. *The New Jim Crow : Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. 10th Anniv. New York : The New Press.

Amnesty Internastional. 2019. *UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*. https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr51/9684/2019/en/?

Amnesty International. 2020. *USA: The World is Watching Mass Violations by U.S Police of Black Lives Matter Protesters' Rights*. edited by Amnesty International. London: amnesty.org.

Amy Mitchell, Mark Jurkowitz, J. Baxter liphant &. Elisa Shearer. 2020. "Majorities of Americans Say News Coverage of George Floyd Protests Has Been Good, Trump's Public Message Wrong." *Pewresearch.Org*. (https://www.pewresearch.org/journalism/2020/06/12/majorities-of-americans-say-news-coverage-of-george-floyd-protests-has-been-good-trumps-public-message-wrong/?gad_source=1&gad_campaignid=22378837192&gbraid=0AAAAA-ddO9FuKuxEbKX6tVjhpMlnRJxVB&gclid=CjwKCAj). Diakses pada 8 April 2026.

Angela Hanks, Danyelle Solomon Christian E. Weller. 2018. "Systematic Inequality; How America's Structural Racism Helped Create the Black-White Wealth Gap." *Center for American Progress*.

(https://www.americanprogress.org/article/systematic-inequality/). Diakses pada 5 Juli 2026.

Armitage, Susie. 2016. "2016 Was The Year Black Lives Matter Went Global." *Buzzfeednews.Com*. (https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/susiearmitage/2016-was-the-year-black-lives-matter-went-global). Diakses pada 1 April 2026.

Arnold, David, Will Dobbie, and Crystal S. Yang. 2017. *Racial Bias in Bail Decisions*. doi: 10.3386/w23421.

Arzy, Ran Subramanian &. Leily. 2021. "State Policing Reforms Since George Floyd's Murder." *Brennan Center For Juctice*. (https://www.brennancenter.org/our-work/research-reports/state-policing-reforms-george-floyds-murder#:~:text=Building off nearly a decade,million to recruit more officers.). Diakses pada 11 November 2025.

Ashley Western, Ryan Benk, &. David Greene. 2020. "In 2020, Protests Spread Across The Globe With A Similar Message: Black Lives Matter." *Wabe.Org*. (https://www.wabe.org/in-2020-protests-spread-across-the-globe-with-a-similar-message-black-lives-matt/). Diakses pada 12 April 2026.

Aura, Shandy &. Muhammad Zaenal Abidin. 2025. "Analisis Dampak Protes Black Lives Matter (BLM) Terhadap Penerimaan Sosial Di Amerika Serikat." *Transgenera: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial, Politik, Dan Humaniora* 2(2):1–24. doi: 10.35457/transgenera.v2i2.4502.

Awal, Syahrul, and Despian Khoirri Muharram. 2023. "Peran Gerakan Black Lives Matter Global Network Foundation (BLMGNF) Dalam Proses Advokasi Kesetaraan Rasial Di Amerika Serikat Studi Kasus: Pembunuhan George Floyd (2020-2022)." *Jurnal Anomie* 5(3):165–82.

Barron-Lopez, Lauren. 2020. "Why the Black Lives Matter Movement Doesn't Want a Singular Leader." *Politico.Com*. (https://www.politico.com/states/california/story/2020/07/22/why-the-black-lives-matter-movement-doesnt-want-a-singular-leader-1302934#:~:text=Attendees in the crowd held,institutions like the Highlander Center.). Diakses pada 4 April 2026.

Barwick, Daniel Jason. 2023. "The Transnationalism of the Black Lives Matter Movement: From London to Sydney." Newcastle University.

BBC Indonesia. 2020. "George Floyd Dan Deretan Kematian Warga Kulit Hitam Akibat Kebrutalan Polisi AS." *Detiknews*. (https://news.detik.com/bbc-world/d-5034274/george-floyd-dan-deretan-kematian-warga-kulit-hitam-akibat-kebrutalan-polisi-as). Diakses pada 17 November 2025

BBC. 2016. "Kematian Freddie Gray Dalam Tahanan Polisi - Apa Yang Kita Ketahui." *BBC*. (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-32400497). Diakses pada 17 November 2025

BBC. 2019. “Eric Garner: Petugas NY Yang Tewas Karena ‘Saya Tidak Bisa Bernapas’ Dipecat.” *BBC. Com*. Retrieved November 17, 2025 (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-49399302). Diakses pada 17 November 2025.

Bledsoe, Adam, and Willie Jamaal Wright. 2018. “The Anti-Blackness of Global Capital.” *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 0(0):1–19. doi: 10.1177/0263775818805102.

Bolsover, Gillian. 2020. “Black Lives Matter Discourse on US Social Media during COVID: Polarised Positions Enacted in a New Event.” *ArXiv* abs/2009.0. doi: 10.2139/ssrn.3688909.

Braga, Juliana Menasce Horowitz and Dana. 2023. “Support for the Black Lives Matter Movement Has Dropped Considerably From Its Peak in 2020 1. Views on the Black Lives Matter Movement.” *Pew Research Center*. (https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2023/06/14/views-on-the-black-lives-matter-movement/#:~:text=Today%2C 51%25 of U.S. adults,for separate analysis in 2022.)). Diakses pada 4 April 2026.

Caren, Neal, Kenneth T. Andrews, and Todd Lu. 2020. “Contemporary Social Movements in a Hybrid Media Environment.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 46(Volume 46, 2020):443–65. doi: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-soc-121919-054627.

CBC News. 2021. “What the Black Lives Matter Movement Looks like in 2021.” *YouTube*. (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UpHbhVE1yTU&t=1s). Diakses pada 5 Juli 2026.

Célestine, Audrey, Nicolas Martin-Breteau, and Charlotte Recoquillon. 2022. “Introduction - Black Lives Matter : A Transnational Movement ?” *Esclavages & Post-Esclavages* 6 (May):0–18. doi: 10.4000/slaveries.6664.

Chang, Ho-chun Herbert, Allissa Richardson, and Emilio Ferrara. 2022. “# JusticeforGeorgeFloyd : How Instagram Facilitated the 2020 Black Lives Matter Protests.” *PLoS ONE* 17(12):1–19. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0277864.

Charitywatch. 2025. “Black Lives Matter Announces Leadership Change Amid DOJ Investigation.” *Blog.Charitywatch.Org*. (https://blog.charitywatch.org/black-lives-matter-announces-leadership-change-amid-doj-investigation/#:~:text=The leadership change comes amid,despite promises of shared funding.). Diakses pada 26 Maret 2026.

Chatelain, Marcia. 2019. “How Black Lives Matter Evolved.” *Dessintmagazine.Org*. (https://dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/how-black-lives-matter-evolved/#:~:text=Black Lives Matter—the creation,and more democratically organized groups.). Diakses pada 29 Februaril 2026

Claudia Flores, Brian Citro, Nino Guruli, Mariana Olaizola Rosenblat, Chelsea Kehrer, and Hannah S., and Abrahams. 2021. “Global Impunity : How Police Laws & Policies in the World ’ s Wealthiest Countries Fail International Human Rights Standards.” *GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW* 49(2):243–93.

Clayton, Dewey Monroe. 2018. “Black Lives Matter and the Civil Rights Movement: A Comparative Analysis of Two Social Movements in the United States.” *Journal of Black Studies* 49(5):448–80. doi: https://doi.org/10.1177/0021934718764099.

CNN. 2025. “Trayvon Martin Shooting Fast Facts.” *CNN*., 2025 (https://edition.cnn.com/2013/06/05/us/trayvon-martin-shooting-fast-facts). Diakses pada 17 Novemberl 2025.

Deen Freelon, Charlton D. Mcllain, Meredith Clark. 2016. *Beyond the Hashtags: #Ferguson, #Blacklivesmatter, and the Online Struggle for Offline Justice*. doi: https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2747066.

Discoversociety. 2020. “#WeStandinSolidarity: The Organisational Complexities of the Black Lives Matter Movement.” *Archive.Discoversociety.Org*. Retrieved (https://archive.discoversociety.org/2020/07/01/westandinsolidarity-the-organisational-complexities-of-the-black-lives-matter-movement/#:~:text=One of the most criticized,with the global BLM network.). Diakses pada 8 April 2026

Donatella della Porta, Anna Lavizzari, Herbert Reiter, Moritz Sommer, Elias Steinhilper, and Folashade Ajayi. 2023. “Patterns of Adaptation and Recontextualisation: The Transnational Diffusion of Black Lives Matter to Italy and Germany.” *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF CULTURAL AND POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY* 10(4):653–77. doi: https://doi.org/10.1080/23254823.2023.2239324.

Edwards, Frank, Hedwig Lee, and Michael Esposito. 2019. “Risk of Being Killed by Police Use of Force in the United States by Age , Race – Ethnicity , and Sex.” *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 116(34):16793–98. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1821204116.

Erickson, Ansley T. 2018. “Review of The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America, by R. Rothstein.” *History of Education Quarterly* 58(1):165--167.

Faust, Aleshia, Dillon Johnson, Zaria Guignard, Samir Adechoubou, Catherine Harlos, Maura Fennelly, and Ernesto Castañeda. 2019. “Black Lives Matter and the Movement for Black Lives.” *Social Movements, 1768-2018, Fourth Edition* (May 2022):240–53. doi: 10.4324/9780429297632-13.

Finn, Natalie. 2020. “Bagaimana Black Lives Matter Dimulai: Temui Para Perempuan Yang Tagarnya Berubah Menjadi Gerakan Global.”

Eonline.Com/. (https://www.eonline.com/news/1158910/how-black-lives-matter-began-meet-the-women-whose-hashtag-turned-into-a-global-movement). Diakses pada 15 November 2025.

Giorgi, Salvatore, Sharath Chandra Guntuku, Mckenzie Himelein-wachowiak, Amy Kwarteng, Sy Hwang, Muhammad Rahman, and Brenda Curtis. 2022. "Twitter Corpus of the #BlackLivesMatter Movement and Counter Protests: 2013 to 2021." *Arxiv* 1–8. (https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.00596). Diakses pada 13 Mei 2026

Goldman, Josephine. 2020. "Can Black Lives Matter in a Race-Blind France ? French Avoidance of ' Race ' and Mobilisation of Black Collective Identity in Response to Police Brutality." *Literature & Aesthetics 30* 30(2):92–111.

Goosen, Dirk. 2021. "#BlackLivesMatter Between Two Peaks of Activity An Analysis of Black Lives Matter Social Media Activism from 2014 - 2020." *Tilburg School of Humanities and Digital Sciences* 1–27. Retrieved April 3, 2026 (https://arno.uvt.nl/show.cgi?fid=155570).

Gottbrath, Laurin-Whitney. 2020. "In 2020, the Black Lives Matter Movement Shook the World." *Aljazeera.Com*. (https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2020/12/31/2020-the-year-black-lives-matter-shook-the-world). Diakses pada 21 Desember 2025.

Gunawan, Yordan, Amarta Yasyhini Ilka Haque, and Paul Atagamen Aidonojie. 2023. "Police Brutality as Human Rights Violation: A Study Case of Black Lives Matter." *Varia Justicia* 19(1):19–32. doi: 10.31603/variajusticia.v19i1.6588.

Heaney, Michael T. 2022. "Who Are Black Lives Matter Activists? Niche Realization in a Multimovement Environment." *Perspectives on Politics* 20(4):1–24. doi: https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592722001281.

Hodgkinson, Owen. 2021. "A Critical Assessment of the Black Lives Matter Movement in Britain." *Journal of Contemporary Crime, Harm, Ethics* 1(1):88–107. doi: 10.0118/jcche.v1i1.1153.

Human Right Watch. 2019. "Human Rights Watch Submission to the United Nations Human Rights Council's Universal Periodic Review of the United States of America." *Hrw.Org*. (https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/10/03/human-rights-watch-submission-united-nations-human-rights-councils-universal). Diakses pada 3 Juli 2026.

Ijah Nur Jahro, Rifqi Itsnaini Yusuf. 2021. "Analisa Gerakan Black Lives Matter Dalam Perjuangan Hak Politik Warga Kulit Hitam Di Amerika Serikat Tahun 2020-2021." *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional Peradaban* 2(2).

Influacewatch. 2024. "About the Movement for Black Lives." *Influacewatch.Org*. (https://www.influencewatch.org/non-profit/movement-for-black-lives/#). Diakses pada 26 April 2026

Inter-American Commission on Human Right. 2018. *African Americans, Police Use of Force, and Human Right in the United States*.

Ismail Onat, Ahmet Guler, and Sedat Kula. 2025. "Exploring Support for the Black Lives Matter Movement : Racial Injustice, Attituudes Toward Police, Politics, and Media." *American Journal of Criminal Justice Most* 0(0):1–24. doi: https://doi.org/10.1007/s12103-025-09863-2.

Issar, Siddhant. 2021. *Listening to Black Lives Matter : Racial Capitalism and the Critique of Neoliberalism*. 1770–8914. Amherst: www.palgrave.com/journals. doi: 10.1057/s41296-020-00399-0.

J., Bonilla Y. &. Rosa. 2015. "#Ferguson: Digital Protest, Hashtag Ethnography, and the Racial Politics of Social Media in the United States." *American Ethnologist* 42(1):4–17. doi: https://psycnet.apa.org/doi/10.1111/amet.12112.

Jamillah Bowman Williams, Naomi Mezey, Lisa O. Singh. n.d. "#BlackLivesMatter: From Protest to Policy." *Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice,* 28(1):103–67.

Joseph, Peniel. 2016. "The Radical Democracy of the Movement for Black Lives." *M4BL*. Retrieved (https://www.aaihs.org/joseph-the-radical-democracy-of-the-movement-for-black-lives/).

Juliana Menasce Horowitz, Anna Brown and Kiana Cox. 2019. "Race in America 2019." *Pew Research Center*. (https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2019/04/09/race-in-america-2019). Diakses pada 3 Juli 2026.

Lee, Candice LaShara Edrington &. Nicole. 2018. "Tweeting a Social Movement: Black Lives Matter and Its Use of Twitter to Share Information, Build Community, and Promote Action." *Journal of Public Interest Communications* 2(2):289–306. doi: https://doi.org/10.32473/jpic.v2.i2.p289.

Lenoir, Gerald. 2022. "Black Lives Matter Is a Human Rights Issue." *Cornell International Law Journal* 1:1–8.

Levchak, Philip J. 2021. "Stop-and-Frisk in New York City: Estimating Racial Disparities in Post-Stop Outcomes." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 7:101784. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2021.101784.

Lyn, Darren. 2022. "Amandemen Ke-13 Mengakhiri Perbudakan Di AS, Tetapi Rasisme Masih Ada." *Anadolu Agency*. (https://www.aa.com.tr/en/americas/13th-amendment-ended-slavery-in-us-but-racism-persists-expert/2489656). Diakses pada 14 November 2025

Maqbool, Aleem. 2020. *Black Lives Matter: From Social Media Post to Global Movement*.

Marcia Mundt, Karen Ross, And. 2018. “Scaling Social Movements Through Social Media: The Case of Black Lives Matter.” *Social Media + Society* 4(4). doi: https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305118807911.

Marilyn Poon, Martina Kohlberger. 2022. “Twitter as a Leadership Actor — A Communication as Constitutive of Organizing Perspective on a ‘Leaderless’ Social Movement.” *Leadership* 18(5):656–79. doi: https://doi.org/10.1177/17427150221107271.

Maryam, Shallum Marsha, and Hendra Maujana Saragih. 2023. “Kebijakan Hak Asasi Manusia Di Amerika Serikat Dan Australia Pada Resonansi Gerakan Black Lives Matter.” *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Administrasi Negara* 07(02):200–212. doi: https://doi.org/10.30737/mediasosian.v7i2.4844.

Maynard, Robyn. 2018. “Policing Black Lives : State Violence in Canada from Slavery to the Present.” *A Global Journal of Social Work Analysis, Research, Polity, and Practice 2018* 6(1):6–10. doi: https://doi.org/10.48336/IJJSXM4073.

Mgibisa, Mbuyisi. 2025. “A Decolonial Reading of EFF as (Mis)Guided Black Rage.” *The Thinker* 103(2):125–37. doi: 10.36615/7cs5k386.

Milkman, Ruth. 2017. “A New Political Generation: Millennials and the Post-2008 Wave of Protest.” *American Sociological Review* 82(1):1–31. doi: 10.1177/0003122416681031.

Miller, Mae A. 2020. “Barbara Ransby 2018: Making All Black Lives Matter: Reimagining Freedom in the Twenty-First Century.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 44(3):552–54. doi: 10.1111/1468-2427.12921.

Morrison, Aaron. 2021. “Black Lives Matter Opens up about Its Finances.” *Associated Press*. Retrieved (https://apnews.com/article/black-lives-matter-90-million-finances-8a80cad199f54c0c4b9e74283d27366f). Diakses pada 28 Maret 2026

Movement for Black Lives. *About the Movement for Black Lives*. *M4BL.com* (https://m4bl.org/about/). Diakses pada 26 April 2026

Müssig, Stephanie, and Inken Okrug. 2024. “Discrimination and Civic Engagement of Immigrants in Western Societies . A Systematic Scoping Review.” *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 25(4):2143–89. doi: 10.1007/s12134-024-01154-9.

Nafila Reydha Mahisa, Alfian Hidayat, Ahmad Mubarak Munir. 2021. “Analisis Gerakan Sosial Baru: Studi Kasus Gerakan Black Lives Matter Terhadap Pemilihan Presiden Amerika Serikat Tahun 2020.” *IJGD: Indonesian Journal of Global Discourse* 3(2`):48–63. doi: https://doi.org/10.25077/ijgd.3.2.48-63.2021.

NBC New York. 2021. “Social Media’s Impact on the Justice for George Floyd Movement | NBC New York.” *YouTube*. 1BC (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d09u2UISKh8&t=1s). Diakses pada 5 Juli 2026.

News Agencies. 2020. “A Timeline of the George Floyd and Anti-Police Brutality Protests.” *Aljazeera.Com*. (https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/6/11/a-timeline-of-the-george-floyd-and-anti-police-brutality-protests). Diakses pada 10 November 2025.

Nugroho, Haritz Devon. 2025. “Kasus George Floyd (Black Lives Matter): Analisis Hak Asasi Manusia Dalam Perspektif Hukum Internasional.” *Researchgate.Net* 1–12. (https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Haritz-Devon-Nugroho/publication/393056947_Kasus_George_Floyd_Black_Lives_Matter_Analisis_Hak_Asasi_Manusia_dalam_Perspektif_Hukum_Internasional/links/685d860039c358351204bfe0/Kasus-George-Floyd-Black-Lives-Matter-Analisis-Hak-Asasi-Manusia-dalam-Perspektif-Hukum-Internasional.pdf). Diakses pada 10 April 2026

Pandey s., Amland B., Badsha A. 2021. *Case Studies on the Unintended Consequences of Viral Fundraising*.

Parker, B. Y. Kim, Juliana Horowitz, and Monica Anderson. 2020. “Amid Protests , Majorities Across Racial and Ethnic Groups Express Support for the Black Lives Matter Movement.” *Pew Research Center*. https://aldr.issuelab.org/resources/36837/36837.pdf. Di akses pada 17 Maret.

Participedia. 2013. “Black Lives Matter (BLM).” *Participedia.Net*. (https://participedia.net/case/4415#:~:text=In terms of in-person,long-term%2C sustained action.). Diakses pada 8 April 2026

Patricia Dechow, Samuel T. Tan, Aj Chen. 2021. *Corporate Response to the Black Lives Matter Movement: Determinants of Speaking out in Support of Social Causes*. doi: https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3921985.

Peiyi Lu, Dexia Kong, Mack Shelley. 2021. “Discrimination and Mental Health During the Black Lives Matter Movement and the Covid-19 Pandemic.” *Innovation in Aging* 5(1):481. doi: https://doi.org/10.1093/geroni/igab046.1858.

Presidency.usb.edu. 2022. “No Fact Sheet: The Biden-Harris Administration Advances Equity and Opportunity for Black People and Communities Across The.” *The American Presidency Project*. (https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/fact-sheet-the-biden-harris-administration-advances-equity-and-opportunity-for-black-1). Diakses pada 27 Desember 2025.

Primbs, Maximilian A., Rob W. Holland, Freek Oude Maatman, Tessa A. M. Lansu, Ruddy Faure, and Gijsbert Bijlstra. 2024. "The Effects of the 2020 BLM Protests on Racial Bias in the United States." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 0(0):1–14. doi: 10.1177/01461672241269841.

Purwaningsih, Ayu. 2020. "Mahasiswa Indonesia Di Jerman Melawan Rasisme: Ingat Papua!" *Dw.Com*. (https://www.dw.com/id/mahasiswa-indonesia-di-jerman-melawan-rasisme/a-53781264). Diakses pada 13 Mei 2026

Resa Rumate, Jeremy, Christian HJ de Fretes, Royke R. Siahainenia, and Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana. 2023. "Pengaruh Gerakan Black Lives Matter Terhadap Kehidupan Masyarakat Afro-Latinx Di Amerika Serikat 2016-2021." *COMSERVA : Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pengabdian Masyarakat* 3(7):2801–17.

Rickford, Russell. 2016. "Black Lives Matter: Toward a Modern Practice of Mass Struggle." *New Labor Forum* 25(1):34–42. doi: 10.1177/1095796015620171.

Roberts, Frank Leon. 2018. "How Black Lives Matter Changed the Way Americans Fight for Freedom." *ACLU*. Retrieved (https://www.aclu.org/news/racial-justice/how-black-lives-matter-changed-way-americans-fight#:~:text=Black Lives Matter has always,bid for Cook County prosecutor.).

Robinson, Leslie Ashburn-Nardo &. Kecia Thomas and Aspen J. 2017. "Broadening the Conversation: Why Black Lives Matter." *An Inte* 36(8):698–706. doi: 10.1108/EDI-09-2017-0198.

Sari, Ade Risna, and Putri Catur Sembadani. 2022. "The Role of the Black Lives Matter Movement in Responding to the Issue of Racism Against Blacks in the United States Peran Gerakan Black Lives Matter Merespon Isu Rasisme Terhadap Kulit Hitam Di Amerika Serikat." *Journal of Social Interactions and Humanities* 1(3):205–16.

Schwartz, Stephan A. 2020. "Police Brutality and Racism in America." *Explore (New York, N.Y.)* 16(5):280–82. doi: 10.1016/j.explore.2020.06.010.

Sharif, Jennifer Jee-Lyn García and Mienah Zulfacar. 2015. "Black Lives Matter : A Commentary on Racism and Public Health." *American Journal of Public Health* 105(8):27–30. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2015.302706.

Shiddiqi, Dimas Nugraha &. Muhammad Arsy Ash. 2025. "Analisis Dampak Black Lives Matter di Amerika Serikat Terhadap Terpilihnya Joe Biden Sebagai Presiden Amerika Serikat Tahun 2020." *Jurnal Kajian Pemerintah* 11(2):422–430.

Sonoma State University. 2020. "Communiti Conservations on Race." *Cce.Sonoma.Edu*. Retrieved (https://cce.sonoma.edu/blog/bringing-change-santa-rosa.).

Sussex, University of. 2022. “Is Digital Activism Effective?” *Study-Online.Sussex*. (https://study-online.sussex.ac.uk/blog/social-media-and-campaigning-is-digital-activism-effective). Diakses pada 26 November April 2025.

T.V, Benedikta Miranti. 2024. “9 Agustus 2014: Penembakan Remaja Kulit Hitam Michael Brown Oleh Polisi Picu Kerusuhan Di AS.” *Liputan 6*. November 17, 2025 (https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/5667714/9-agustus-2014-penembakan-remaja-kulit-hitam-michael-brown-oleh-polisi-picu-kerusuhan-di-as). Diakses pada 15 Desember 2025.

Tarrow, Sidney G. 2011. *Power in Movement, Social Movement and Contentious Politics*. edited by S. S. Robbert H. Bates, Stephen Hanson, Torben Iversen, Stathis Kalyvas, Peter Lannge, Helen Milner, Frances Rosenbluth. New York: Cambrige Studies in Compaarative Politics.

Taylor, Alice Y., C. Darius Gordon, Amilcar A. Pereira, Marielle Franco, Martin Luther King, X. Malcolm, and Nelson Mandela. 2023. “On the Matter of Black Lives across the Americas : Historical , Transnational , and Educational Perspectives on Antiracist Struggles in Brazil and the United States.” *Comparative Education Review* 67(1):25–45.

Taylor, Keeanga-Yamahtta. 2017. “From #BlackLivesMatter to Black Liberation.” Pp. 191–219 in *From #BlackLivesMatter to Black Liberation*. Haymarket Books.

Tejerina, Benjamín. 2017. “Collective Action and Social Movements: The Changing Face of Mobilizations and Protest.” Pp. 487–496 in *The Cambridge Handbook of Sociology: Core Areas in Sociology and the Development of the Discipline*, edited by K. O. Korgen. Cambridge University Press.

Terrell, Jazzie M. 2020. *Black Lives Matter Activist Rhetoric and Online Participation on Twitter*. doi: https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.21569.38246.

Thebault, Reis. 2022. “Trayvon Martin’s Death Set off a Movement That Shaped a Decade’s Defining Moments.” *Washingtonpost.Com*. (https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2022/02/25/trayvon-martins-death-set-off-movement-that-shaped-decades-defining-moments/).

Thomas, Kiara. 2020. “Street Riders NYC: The Roving Black Lives Matter Protest Pedaling Through a Neighborhood Near You.” *The Indypendent*. (https://indypendent.org/2020/07/street-riders-nyc-the-roving-black-lives-matter-protest-pedaling-through-a-neighborhood-near-you/). Diakses pada 15 Mei 2026

Torrats-Espinosa, Andreas Wimmer &. Gerard. 2025. “Covid, Compassion, and AltruIstic Mobilization: Explaining Nonblack Particpation in The Black Lives Matter Movement of 2020*.” *Research Article* 30(4):113–30. doi: https://doi.org/10.17813/1086-671X-30-2-113.

U.S Departement of Education Office for Civil Rights. 2018. “2015-2016 Civil Rights Data Collection; School Climate and Safety.” *U.S Departement of Education Office for Civil Rights*. (https://www.ed.gov/sites/ed/files/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/school-climate-and-safety.pdf). Diakses pada 5 Juli 2026,

United Nations Human Rights. 2025. “UN Experts: Systemic Racism against Africans and People of African Descent in Criminal Justice Systems Is Pervasive.” *Ohchr.Org*. Retrieved (https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/09/un-experts-systemic-racism-against-africans-and-people-african-descent).

Veran, Cristina. 2020. “Blak Lives Matter: Indigenous Australia’s Solidarity with the U.S. Movement for Black Lives.” *Cultural Survival*. (https://www.culturalsurvival.org/publications/cultural-survival-quarterly/blak-lives-matter-indigenous-australias-solidarity-us). Diakses pada 7 Desember 2025.

VOA Indonesia. 2020. “Ribuan Unjuk Rasa Tuntut Keadilan Rasial, Reformasi Polisi Di AS.” *Voaindonesia*. (https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/ribuan-unjuk-rasa-tuntut-keadilan-rasial-reformasi-polisi-di-as/5452619.html). Diakses pada 5 Juli 2026.

Wang, Leah. 2024. “Updated Charts Show the Magnitude of Prison and Jail Racial Disparities, Pretrial Populations, Correctional Control, and More.” *Prision Policy Initiative*. (https://www.prisonpolicy.org/blog/2024/04/01/updated-charts). Diakses pada 5 Desember 2025.

Watch, Humans Right. 2022. “Diskriminasi Rasial Di Amerika Serikat.” *Hrw.Org*. (https://www.hrw.org/report/2022/08/08/racial-discrimination-united-states/human-rights-watch/aclu-joint-submission). Diakses pada 4 Novemberl 2025.

Williams, Jamillah Bowman, Naomi Mezey, and Lisa O. Singh. 2021. “#BlackLivesMatter : From Protest to Policy.” *William & Mary Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice* 28(1):103–67.

Yusuf, Hanif Maulana, Faraz Gilar Nuladani, Insan Noor Zaman, Studi Ekonomi, Pembangunan Fakultas, Ekonomi Dan, and Universitas Siliwangi. 2023. “Hak Asasi Manusia (HAM).” *Advances in Social Humanities Research* 1(4):511–19.

Zero, Campaign. 2025. “Memetakan Kekerasan Polisi: 2024 Adalah Tahun Paling Mematikan Untuk Kekerasan Polisi.” *Campaignzero.Org*. (https://campaignzero.org/research/mapping-police-violence-2024-was-the-deadliest-year-for-police-violence/#:~:text=Campaign Zero’s Mapping Police Violence,the previous 11-year average.). Diakses pada 12 Februari 2026.

Zikri Ahmad Azzam, Tedi Erviantono dan Ni Wayabn Radita Novi Puspitasari. 2024. “Black Lives Matter : Gerakan Sosial Dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Kondisi Politik Amerika Serikat.” *Jurnal Relasi Publik* 2(2). doi: https://doi.org/10.59581/jrp-widyakarya.v2i2.3029.