

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahdiat, A. (2023). *Emisi Karbon Dioksida (CO₂) dari Pembakaran Energi dan Aktivitas Industri Global (1900-2022)*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2023/03/03/emisi-karbon-global-naik-lagi-pada-2022-pecahkan-rekor-baru>
- Fauzi, R. (2017). *Pengaruh Konsumsi Energi, Luas Kawasan Hutan dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Emisi CO di 6(Enam) Negara Anggota ASEAN : Pendekatan Analisis Data Panel 2 Effects of Energy Consumption, Forest Areas and Economic Growth toward CO emissions in 6 (six) ASEAN Mem. 11(1)*, 1–52. <http://data.worldbank.org/>
- Huang, Y., Chen, F., Wei, H., Xiang, J., Xu, Z., & Akram, R. (2022). The Impacts of FDI Inflows on Carbon Emissions: Economic Development and Regulatory Quality as Moderators. *Frontiers in Energy Research*, 9(January), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2021.820596>
- Jawara, K., & Liadi, A. A. (2016). Determinants Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) Emissions on the Gambia Economy: An Empirical Study. *South East Asia Journal of Contemporary Business, Economics and Law*, 10(3), 43–52.
- Kementerian PPN. (2020). *Pedoman Teknis Penyusunan Rencana Aksi - Edisi II Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan/ Sustainable Development Goals (TPB/SDGs)*. Kementerian PPN.
- Long, R., Li, J., Chen, H., Zhang, L., Li, Q., zakiyyah, N. A. A. ; F. R. A. L., Wahyuni, I., Subanti, S., Hakim, A. R., Riani, A. L., Hakim, I. M., Nasir, M. S., Fauzi, R., Hergert, M., Marton, C., Huang, Y., Chen, F., Wei, H., Xiang, J., ... Sukarniati, L. (2023). *Emisi Karbon Dioksida (CO₂) dari Pembakaran Energi dan Aktivitas Industri Global (1900-2022)*. *Jurnal Wilayah Dan Lingkungan*, 10(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jekt.2017.v10.i01.p02>
- Onofrei, M., Vatamanu, A. F., & Cigu, E. (2022). The Relationship Between Economic Growth and CO₂Emissions in EU Countries: A Cointegration Analysis. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 10(July), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2022.934885>
- Sasana, H., & Aminata, J. (2019). Energy subsidy, energy consumption, economic growth, and carbon dioxide emission: Indonesian case studies. *International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy*, 9(2), 117–122. <https://doi.org/10.32479/ijeep.7479>
- Winda, B. S., & Falianty, T. A. (2023). Pengaruh Foreign Direct Investment Terhadap Emisi Gas CO₂di Negara G20. *Al Qalam: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan Dan Kemasyarakatan*, 17(3), 1989. <https://doi.org/10.35931/aq.v17i3.2163>
- Bosupeng, M. (2016). The effect of exports on carbon dioxide emissions: Policy implications. *International Journal of Management and Economics*, 51, 20–32.

- He, S. (2024). The impact of import and export trade on carbon emissions: Based on the perspective of Belt and Road countries. *Frontiers in Business, Economics and Management*, 13(2), 5–9.
- Onofrei, M., Vatamanu, A. F., & Cigu, E. (2021). The relationship between economic growth and CO₂emissions in EU countries: A cointegration analysis. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 9, 1–15.
- Peng, H., Tan, X., Li, Y., & Hu, L. (2016). Economic growth, foreign direct investment and CO₂emissions in China: A panel Granger causality analysis. *Sustainability*, 8(3), 233.
- Putri, A. R., Gunarto, T., Emalia, Z., & Murwiati, A. (2022). Pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi, pertumbuhan penduduk, dan konsumsi energi terhadap emisi CO₂di Indonesia. *BULLET: Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu*, 1(6), 1070–1080.
- Basuki, A. T. (2018). *Ekonometrika Pengantar (Dilengkapi Penggunaan EVIEWS)*. Yogyakarta: Danisa Media.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Gill, F. L., Viswanathan, K. K., & Karim, M. Z. A. (2020). The critical review of the pollution haven hypothesis. *International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy*, 8(1), 167–174.
- Grossman, G. M., & Krueger, A. B. (1991). *Environmental Impacts of a North American Free Trade Agreement*. NBER Working Paper No. 3914.
- Grossman, G. M., & Krueger, A. B. (1995). Economic growth and the environment. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110(2), 353–377.
- He, S. (2024). The impact of import and export trade on carbon emissions: Based on the perspective of Belt and Road countries. *Frontiers in Business, Economics and Management*, 13(2), 5–9.
- Hoechle, D. (2007). Robust standard errors for panel regressions with cross-sectional dependence. *Stata Journal*, 7(3), 281–312.
- Onofrei, M., Vatamanu, A. F., & Cigu, E. (2021). The relationship between economic growth and CO₂emissions in European Union countries. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 9, 1–15.
- Peng, H., Tan, X., Li, Y., & Hu, L. (2016). Economic growth, foreign direct investment and CO₂emissions: Evidence from China. *Sustainability*, 8(3), 233.
- Putri, A. R., Gunarto, T., Emalia, Z., & Murwiati, A. (2022). Pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi, pertumbuhan penduduk, dan konsumsi energi terhadap emisi CO₂di Indonesia. *BULLET: Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu*, 1(6), 1070–1080.
- Santana, F. R., & Maria, N. S. B. (2024). Determinan emisi CO₂pada negara anggota ASEAN tahun 2015–2022. *Diponegoro Journal of Economics*, 13(2), 53–68.
- Shereen, S., & Laulita, N. B. (2023). Pengaruh aktivitas penggunaan energi terhadap emisi CO₂ (studi kasus sembilan negara dengan kumulatif emisi terbesar). *Ecoplan*, 6(2), 118–129.

- Suhartoko, Y. B., & Ekaristi, M. G. D. (2023). The impact of economic growth, foreign direct investment, population, and energy consumption on carbon dioxide emissions in six ASEAN countries during the period 2000-2021. *Society*, 11(2), 771–786.
- Wen, Y., Haseeb, M., Safdar, N., Yasmin, F., Timsal, S., & Li, Z. (2022). Does degree of stringency matter? Revisiting the pollution haven hypothesis in BRICS countries. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 10, 1–9.
- Widyawati, R. F., Hariani, E., Ginting, A. L., & Nainggolan, E. (2021). Pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi, populasi penduduk kota, keterbukaan perdagangan internasional terhadap emisi gas karbon dioksida (CO₂) di negara ASEAN. *Jambura Agribusiness Journal*, 3(1), 37–47.
- Winda, B. S., & Falianty, T. A. (2023). Pengaruh foreign direct investment terhadap emisi gas CO₂ di negara G20. *Al Qalam: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan dan Kemasyarakatan*, 17(3), 1989–2001.
- World Bank. (2025). *World Development Indicators*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Development Indicators Database
- Zulaicha, A. U., Sasana, H., & Septiani, Y. (2020). Analisis determinasi emisi CO₂ di Indonesia tahun 1990–2018. *Dinamic*, 2(2), 487–500.
- Ehrlich, P.R., & Holdren, J.P. (1971). *Impact of Population Growth*. *Science*, 171(3977), 1212–1217
- Robert Solow (1956). *A Contribution to the Theory of Economic Growth*. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 70(1), 65–94.
- Trevor Swan (1956). *Economic Growth and Capital Accumulation*. *Economic Record*, 32(2), 334–361.
- Yu-Shan Lee & Chang, C.P. (2008). *Energy Consumption and Economic Growth in Asian Economies: A More Comprehensive Analysis Using Panel Data*.