

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad Nur Sutikno. (2020). BONUS DEMOGRAFI DI INDONESIA. *VISIONER : Jurnal Pemerintahan Daerah Di Indonesia*, 12(2), 421–439. <https://doi.org/10.54783/jv.v12i2.285>
- Afnur, S. R. (2025). *KERJA SAMA PENGIRIMAN PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA KE JEPANG MELALUI PROGRAM VISA SPECIFIED SKILLED WORKER (SSW)*. <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/jinsui/t>
- Aminah, S., Wardoyo, S., & Pangastoeti, S. (2018). *Pengiriman Tenaga Perawat dan Careworker Indonesia ke Jepang dalam Kerangka Indonesia-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement (IJ-EPA)* (Vol. 1, Number 1). <http://www.stat.go.jp/dss/source/2015007.diakses>
- Artz, B., & Kaya, I. (2014). The impact of job security on job satisfaction in economic contractions versus expansions. *Applied Economics*, 46(24), 2873–2890. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2014.914148>
- Avivi, Y., & Siagian, M. (2020). *Kepentingan Indonesia dalam Kerja Sama Bilateral Dengan Jepang Studi Kasus: Indonesia-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement (IJEPA)*. Vol. 3(No. 1), 53–55. <https://doi.org/10.23969/paradigmapolistaat.v3i1.2967>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020, August 5). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia Agustus 2020*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistika. (2021a). *Agustus 2020: Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT) sebesar 7,07 persen*.
- Badan Pusat Statistika. (2021b). *Ekonomi Indonesia 2020 Turun sebesar 2,07 Persen (c-to-c)*.
- Badan Pusat Statistika. (2025). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia Februari 2025*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2025/05/05/2432/tingkat-pengangguran-terbuka--tpt--sebesar-4-76-persen--rata-rata-upah-buruh--sebesar-3-09-juta-rupiah>
- BPS. (2025b). *Angkatan Kerja (AK) Menurut Golongan Umur, 2025*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/Njk4IzI=/angkatan-kerja--ak--menurut-golongan-umur.html>
- Castles, S., Miller, M. J., & Ammendola, G. (2005). The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World. *American Foreign*

Policy Interests, 27(6), 537–542.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10803920500434037>

Chieko, K. (2025, February 27). *Births in Japan Hit Record Low*. NHK World Japan.

https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/en/news/backstories/3847/#:~:text=Japan's%20birth%20rate%20has%20been%20declining%20since,higher%20income%20*%20Balance%20childcare%20and%20work

CNBC. (2024, September 21). Jepang Gawat! Jumlah Lansia Pecah Rekor, Krisis Baru Menghantam. *CNBC*.

<https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20240921155019-4-573554/jepang-gawat-jumlah-lansia-pecah-rekor-krisis-baru-menghantam>

Danninger, S., Botman, D. P., Schiff, J. A., & Steinberg, C. (2015). *Can Abenomics Succeed? Overcoming the Legacy of Japan's Lost Decades*.

<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5089/9781498324687.071>

de Haas, H. (2021). A theory of migration: the aspirations-capabilities framework. *Comparative Migration Studies*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40878-020-00210-4>

Emilia, M. E., Roosiani, I., & Suwandany, M. (2025). Dampak Job Matching Pada Pekerja Migran Indonesia Dalam Program Tokutei Ginou Bidang Kaigo Jepang. *Idea Sastra Jepang*, Vol. 7(No. 1), 18–26.

Fahreza, F. (2018). Kerjasama Indonesia - Jepang Dalam Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia (Studi Kasus Pelatihan Pekerja Technical Intern Training Program - TITP Sektor Pertanian, Perikanan, dan Konstruksi). *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 6(No. 3).

Gusti, I., Febrianto, A., Fitri Anggani, M., & Utama, I. P. (2025). Push dan Pull Factor Motivasi Wisatawan Berkunjung ke Desa Wisata Lebakmuncang. *R2J*, 7(4). <https://doi.org/10.38035/rj.v7i4>

Haider, A., Jabeen, S., Rankaduwa, W., & Shaheen, F. (2023). The Nexus between Employment and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Sustainability*, 15(15), 11955. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su151511955>

Harry, S. B., & Jegenathan, J. (2024). Push and Pull Factors for Migration of Nurses in Developing Countries-A Systematic Review. *ISchool of Nursing, Texila American University, Guyana*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.21522/tijnr.2015.10.02.art005>

Haub, C. (2010). *Japan's Demographic Future*. <https://www.prb.org/resources/japans-demographic-future/>

- Human Mandiri Indonesia. (2024). *Perjalanan Kak Zulfa Menjadi Caregiver di Jepang*. <https://www.human-ind.com/en/blog/perjalanan-kak-zulfa-menjadi-caregiver-di-jepang>
- IBON. (2022, July 20). *With among the highest joblessness and inflation in Southeast Asia, PH needs bold econ reforms*—IBON.
- ILO. (2022). *The Employment-Environment-Climate Nexus Factsheets*. <https://epi.yale.edu/downloads>
- ILOEST. (2025). *Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)* - Japan. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SL.UEM.TOTL.ZS?locations=JP>
- Immigration Service Agency. (2023, June 9). *Regarding the addition of eligible fields for Specified Skilled Worker No. 2*. https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/applications/ssw/03_00067.html
- Immigration Service Agency of Japan. (2019). *A New Status of Residence "Specified Skilled Worker."*
- Kaneko, K. (2025, April 14). *Japan's population shrinks for the 14th consecutive year*. The Japan Times.
- Kemenaker. (2020, July 20). *Alur proses SSW/PBS yang berangkat dari Indonesia*. <https://bantuan.kemnaker.go.id/support/solutions/articles/43000586029-alur-proses-ssw-pbs-yang-berangkat-dari-indonesia>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2022, April 8). *Kemenkes Buka Kelas Perawat Internasional*.
- Keohane, R. O. . (1984). *After Hegemony : Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. Princeton University Press.
- Lee, E. S. (1966). A Theory Of Migration. *Demography*, 3(1), 47–57. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2060063>
- Marcellino, L. G. (2025). Diplomasi Publik Jepang ke Indonesia Dalam Kerjasama Specified Skilled Workers. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Program Studi Hubungan Internasional-FISIP-UNJANI, Vol. 02*(No. 01).
- Matsumoto, R., Motomura, E., & Okada, M. (2024). Impacts of Working Hours, Wages, and Regular Employment Opportunity on Suicide Mortalities of Employed and Unemployed Individuals before and during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Japan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 21(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph21040499>

- Meilianna, R., & Astrelina Purba, Y. (2020). *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia | Edisi Khusus Demografi dan COVID-19*.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2024, April). *What Are Specified Skilled Worker?* <https://www.id.emb-japan.go.jp/ssw/overview/>
- Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications. (n.d.). 人口推計 2022 年(令和 4 年)10月 1 日現在.
- Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications Japan. (2021). *Statistical Handbook of Japan*.
- Mlambo, D. N., & Mpanza, S. E. (2019). Emerging determinants of youth migration from an afrocentric perspective. *African Renaissance*, 16(1), 273–288. <https://doi.org/10.31920/2516-5305/2019/v16n1a14>
- Muhammad Praja Wibawa, & Rani Arfianty. (2024). Pengaruh Demografi dan Kebijakan Pemerintah Jepang Terhadap Depopulasi Negara Jepang Selama 2 Dekade Terakhir. *TRANSBORDERS: International Relations Journal*, 7(2), 13–22. <https://doi.org/10.23969/transborders.v7i2.11675>
- Murase, S., & Itagaki, K. A. (2022, September 23). *Japan Finally Opens its Borders to All Foreigners*.
- Nur, F., & Aeni, A. (2023). *JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ON MIGRANT WORKERS: IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SPECIFIED SKILLED WORKERS (SSW) POLICY IN OVERCOMING LABOR CRISIS*.
- Nur Raudha, S., & Iskandar, K. (2024). OPPORTUNITIES FOR SSW NO.2 RESIDENCY STATUS: A CASE STUDY OF CHINESE MIGRANT WORKERS IN JAPAN. *International Journal of East Asian Studies*, 13(1), 137–156. <https://doi.org/10.22452/ijeas.vol13no1.8>
- OECD. (2024, November 14). International Migration Outlook 2024. *International Migration Outlook*. https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/2024/11/international-migration-outlook-2024_c6f3e803/full-report/japan_b4d10c79.html
- Oppenheim, F. E. (1987). National Interest, Rationality, and Morality. *Political Theory*, Vol. 15(No. 3), 369–389.
- Pangastuti, Y. (2015). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. *Economics Development Analysis Journal*, 203–211.
- Ramdani, A. H., Istiqamah, W. H., & Inoue, T. (2024). Japanese Language Education and Examination for Indonesian Specified Skilled Worker (SSW)

Candidates: An Analysis of the Pre-Departure Program. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran Bahasa Jepang*, Vol. 09(No. 01), 34–41.

Retnaningsih, H. (2020). Bantuan Sosial bagi Pekerja di Tengah Pandemi Covid-19: Sebuah Analisis terhadap Kebijakan Sosial Pemerintah. *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 11(2), 215–227. <https://doi.org/10.46807/aspirasi.v11i2.1756>

Rezkyniine, M. S., Tulung, T. E., & Sampe, S. (2018). Analisis Kebijakan Luar Negeri: Studi Tentang Keluarnya Britania Raya dari Uni Eropa Pada Tahun 2016. *Jurnal Ilmu Pemerintahan*, Vol. 1(No. 1), 4–5.

Rhoades, D. B., & Holsti, K. J. (1973). International Politics: A Framework for Analysis. *The Western Political Quarterly*, 26(1), 200. <https://doi.org/10.2307/446678>

Riski, K. M. (2024). *HUBUNGAN INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM PENGIRIMAN TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA (TKI) KE JEPANG MELALUI PROGRAM SPECIFIED SKILLED WORKERS (SSW)*.

Romadhona, M. K., Kinasih, S. E., & Oktafenanda, R. D. (2025). Labor Migration Policy in ASEAN States. *International Law Discourse in Southeast Asia*, 4(1), 81–128. <https://doi.org/10.15294/ildisea.v4i1.23485>

Sagita, I. R., & Fatimah, S. (2022). Lembaga Pelatihan Dan Keterampilan Swasta : LPK Hoshi Hikari Padang 2012-2021. *Jurnal Kronologi*, 4(3), 252–264. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jk.v4i3.523>

Saraswati, Y., Nabila, N., Saefihim, S., Ika Rahayu, R., Yuda Siburian, A., & Amalia Chusna, A. (2025). Push-Pull Theory of Migration Impact on Students Decisions at East Java Province. *SHS Web of Conferences*, 212, 04025. <https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/202521204025>

Setyowati, Shun, O., Yuko, H. O., & Yetti, K. (2012). Indonesian Nurses' Challenges for Passing the National Board Examination for Registered Nurse in Japanese: Suggestions for Solutions. *Shouteast Asian Studies*, Vol. 49(No. 4), 631.

Shanthy Rezkyniine, M., Tulung, T. E., & Sampe, S. (2018). *Analisis Kebijakan Luar Negeri: Studi Tentang Keluarnya Britania Raya dari Eropa Pada Tahun 2016*.

Sulistiyana, T. A. (2019). *Kerjasama Internasional Jepang Dengan Indonesia dan Filipina dalam Memenuhi Kebutuhan Tenaga Kerja di Jepang*.

Sumiati, E. (2022). Indonesia-Japan Cooperation in Labour Migration to Improve the Competitiveness of Indonesian Migrant Workers. *Interdisciplinary Social Studies*, 1(8), 1022–1030. <https://doi.org/10.55324/iss.v1i8.190>

- Suzuki, T. (2006). Fertility Decline and Policy Development in Japan . *The Japanese Journal of Population*, Vol. 49(No. 1).
- Syuhami, A., Tarigan, D. H., & Ulung, A. K. (2025). Opportunities and Challenges of Nurse and Careworker Program in Indonesia Japan Economic Partnership Agreement in 2019-2023. In *Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Keimigrasian* | (Vol. 8, Number 1). <https://10.0.205.137/jikk.v8i1.675>
- Tambunan, E., & Purba, M. L. (2023). Pembinaan Lembaga Pelatihan Kerja Swasta Di Kabupaten Batu Bara Oleh Ka-LPK Sumut. *Tour Abdimas Journal*, Vol. 2(No. 1), 78–82.
- Tanjung, P. S., Sambodo, H., & Rosiana, M. (2024). Faktor-Faktor Yang Memengaruhi Kesempatan Kerja di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, Vol. 6(No. 2).
- Taufiq, N. (2017). Pengaruh Dinamika Sektor Pekerjaan Terhadap Dinamika Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Sosio Konsepsia*, Vol. 7(No. 01), 1–14.
- The Global Economy. (2023). *Japan: Share of services*. The Global Economy.
- Tom McAndrew. (2025, February). *Understanding Migration Theories*. <https://www.trtomsgeoinsights.com/post/understanding-migration-theories>
- Tombalisa, N. F. (2022). Kerjasama Jepang dan Indonesia di Bidang Ketenagakerjaan dalam Program Tokutei Ginou Tahun 2019. *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 10(No. 2).
- Tombalisa, N. F., Faturachmi, E., & Wirawan, R. (2022). Kerjasama Jepang dan Indonesia di Bidang Ketenagakerjaan dalam Program Tokutei Ginou tahun 2019. *Interdependence Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 3, 76–82.
- Wardina, K. N., Puspita, A. D., Siregar, N. M. S., & Dewi, E. P. (2025). Analisis Permasalahan Ketenagakerjaan dan Pengangguran di Indonesia. *Surplus: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, Vol. 3(No. 2), 463–468.
- Ziesemer, T. H. W. (2020). Japan's productivity and GDP growth: The role of private, public and foreign R&D 1967-2017. *Economies*, 8(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ECONOMIES8040077>