

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbasi, M. U., & Qazi, A. (2019). *Revisiting the Nature of Iranian Threat to Saudi Arabia*. *Journal of Contemporary Studies*, 8(1).
- Ahmad, K., & Faisal, M. (2014). *Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Strategic Relations: An Assessment*. Vol.2, No.3 P23-37, 2-3.
- Ahmed, M., & Gambrell, J. (2025). *Saudi Arabia Signs a Mutual Defense Pact with Nuclear-Armed Pakistan After Israel's Attack on Qatar*. <https://www.military.com/daily-news/2025/09/18/saudi-arabia-signs-mutual-defense-pact-nuclear-armed-pakistan-after-israels-attack-qatar.html>
- Ahmed, Z. S., & Karim, U. (2024). *Saudi Arabia 's soft power in Pakistan*. *Journal of Political Power*, 17(1), 42-64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2158379X.2024.2341024>
- Akhtar, R. (2026, March 1). *Beyond the Hype: Pakistan-Saudi Defense Pact Is Not a Saudi Nuclear Umbrella | The Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs*. <https://www.belfercenter.org/research-analysis/beyond-hype-pakistan-saudi-defense-pact-not-saudi-nuclear-umbrella-0?>
- Akram, Q. (2025). *Iran's military capabilities in 2025: Detailed assessment of missiles, drones, naval power*. <https://www.geo.tv/latest/642133-irans-military-capabilities-in-2025-detailed-assessment-of-missiles-drones-naval-power>
- Al, F., & Qawasmi, F. Al. (2025). *Gulf Insights*. (99).
- Albarasneh, A. (2025). *From Arab Spring to regional reset: Saudi-Iranian rivalry and strategic contestation in the Gulf (2011-2023)*. *Frontiers in Political Science*, 7, 1634560. <https://doi.org/10.3389/FPOS.2025.1634560/TEXT>
- Albright, D., Burkhard, S., & Faragasso, S. (2025). *Analysis of IAEA Iran Verification and Monitoring Report-May 2025*.
- Ali, N., G. M., & Weinbaum. (2025). *Pakistan's strategic defense pact with Saudi Arabia: A new security architecture in the wider Middle East - Middle East Institute*. <https://mei.edu/publication/pakistans-strategic-defense-pact-saudi-arabia-new-security-architecture-wider-middle/>
- Amir, S., Ummara, U., & Abbas, K. (2025). *Pakistan-Saudi arabia strategic mutual defense pact (2025): Geo-Political and security implications*. *Pakistan Journal of Social Sciences Review*, 4, 668-681. <https://pjsr.com.pk/index.php/Journal/issue/archive|Amiretal.,2025|Page668>

- Arab News. (2025). *Saudi Arabia rejects 'brutal' Israeli attack on Qatar, crown prince says* / Arab News. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2614819/saudi-arabia>
- Ardemagni, E. (2025). *The Saudi-Pakistan defense pact highlights the Gulf's evolving strategic calculus* - Atlantic Council. <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/the-saudi-pakistan-defense-pact-highlights-the-gulfs-evolving-strategic-calculus/>
- Asseri, A. A. (2025). *Saudi-Pakistan defense pact: A historic strategic alliance*. Arab News
- Begum, A. (2025). *Pakistan-Saudi Defense Relations: Strategic, Economic, and Regional Implications*. *VFAST*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.21015/vtess.v13i3.2242>
- Burkhard, B. Y. S., Wenig, E., & Albright, D. (2017). *Saudi Arabia 's Nuclear Ambitions and Proliferation Risks*.
- Cakirtekin, Ilayda. (2025). "IAEA Head Expresses Concern over Iran's Increased Uranium Stockpile, Enrichment Levels." Anadolu Agency.
- Centre for International Governance Innovation. (n.d.). *Standar baru untuk Negara dengan senjata nuklir di luar NPT - Pusat Inovasi Tata Kelola Internasional*. Retrieved January 30, 2026, from <https://www.cigionline.org/articles/new-standard-states-nuclear-weapons-outside-npt/>
- Cook, S. A., & Indyk, M. (2022). *The Case for a New U . S . -Saudi Strategic The Case for a New U . S . -Saudi*. (94).
- Cordesman, A. H. (1999). *Saudi Arabia, the US, and the Structure of Gulf Alliances*.
- D.Henry, I. (2022). *Alliances , Reliability , and Interdependence*.
- Efsas. (2024). *Bailout Politics | Pakistan's Economy and the IMF*. EFSAS. <https://www.efsas.org/publications/study-papers/pakistan-economy-and-imf-may-2024/>
- Gause, F. G., III. (2025). *Don't believe the hype: The modest reality of the Saudi-Pakistani defense pact*. Middle East Institute.
- Farhan, M., Sarwar, T., & Akhtar, D. S. (2024). *The Evolution of Educational and Cultural Exchanges in Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Relations (1975-2022)* In International Research Journal of Management and Social Sciences (Vol. 2). [www.irjmss.com](http://www.irjmss.com)[www.irjmss.com](http://www.irjmss.com)
- Fazeli, Y., & Serrieh Joanne. (2023). *MBS: We will get nuclear weapon if Iran does; Saudi 'closer' to Israel normalization*. <https://english.alarabiya.net/News/saudi->

arabia/2023/09/21/If-Iran-gets-nuclear-weapon-we-have-to-get-one-Saudi-Crown-Prince-

FDD. (2024). *Analysis of IAEA Iran Verification and Monitoring Report - August 2024*.  
<https://www.fdd.org/analysis/2024/09/09/analysis-of-iaea-iran-verification-and-monitoring-report-august-2024/>

Firman, M. (2025). *Punya Pangkalan Militer di Qatar, Apa Sikap AS soal Serangan Israel?*  
<https://www.beritasatu.com/internasional/2921016/punya-pangkalan-militer-di-qatar-apa-sikap-as-soal-serangan-israel>

Focus Economics. (2026). *Saudi Arabia economy overview: Forecast & reports*.

Fox News. (2024). *“GOOD NEGOTIATIONS”: Saudi crown prince says “every day” is a day closer to peace with Israel - YouTube*.  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y\\_u8ghPr3HE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y_u8ghPr3HE)

George, A. S. (2023). *Partners Universal International Innovation Journal (PUIIJ) Causes and Consequences of Pakistan's Economic Crisis*.  
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8436578>

Global Firepower. (2026). *Kekuatan Militer Pakistan 2026*.  
[https://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.php?country\\_id=pakistan#google\\_vignette](https://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.php?country_id=pakistan#google_vignette)

Purwanto, H. (2009). *Keberadaan asas pacta sunt servanda dalam perjanjian internasional*. 21.

Hussain, S. (2025). *Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Mutual Defense Pact (2025): Regional and Strategic Implications*. *Annals of Human and Social*, 6(4), 2790-6809.  
[https://doi.org/10.35484/ahss.2025\(6-IV\)23](https://doi.org/10.35484/ahss.2025(6-IV)23)

Ilyas, M., Yousaf, M., Gul, S., Ullah, H., & Haris, M. (n.d.). *Social Science Review Archives Defense Pact between KSA and Pakistan: Evolution, Challenges, and Prospects*.  
<https://doi.org/10.70670/sra.v3i4.1133>

Muasher Marwan. (2026). *Iran War Exposes Weaknesses in U.S.-Gulf Relations | Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*. [https://carnegieendowment.org.translate.google/emissary/2026/03/arab-gulf-united-states-diplomacy-iran-war?\\_x\\_tr\\_sl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_tl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_hl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_pto=tc&\\_x\\_tr\\_hist=true](https://carnegieendowment.org.translate.google/emissary/2026/03/arab-gulf-united-states-diplomacy-iran-war?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc&_x_tr_hist=true)

Ismail, M., Baig, A., & Batool, Y. (2022). *The Kingdom Of Saudi Arab : A Case Study Of Muhammad Bin Selman' S ( Mbs ) Vision 2030*. 5(2), 1302-1315.

- Jalil, G. Y. (2025). *Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Strategic Mutual Defence Agreement (SMDA): Symbolism and implications*. Institute of Strategic Studies Islamabad (ISSI)
- José, J., Stemmann, E., & Arana, G. (2024). *Saudi Arabia and Iran in the Shadows of a Regional War*. [www.belfercenter.org/project/middle-east-initiative](http://www.belfercenter.org/project/middle-east-initiative)
- Thalatie, K. Y. (2025). *Mengenal NATO: Sejarah, daftar anggota, dan peran globalnya*. Media Indonesia
- Karabell, Z. (n.d.). *Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)* / Encyclopedia.com. Encyclopedia. Retrieved March 31, 2026, from <https://www.encyclopedia.com/humanities/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/central-treaty-organization-cento>
- Khan, B., & Chawla, M. I. (2020). *Religion , Spirituality and Foreign Policy Dynamics : A Case Study of Relations between Pakistan and Saudi Arabia*. 1(57), 774-781.
- Khan, M., & Khan, S. (2021). Margalla Papers-2021 (Issue-I).
- Khan, N. (2025, February 15). *Pakistan, Saudi military officials agree to deepen defense and security ties* | Arab News. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2590337/pakistan>
- Khan, R., Muzaffar, M., & Rahin Nazim. (2019). *Iranian Nuclear Program: Impacts on Saudi-Iran Relations*. Pakistan Social Sciences Review, 3(2), 54-64.
- Khoiriyah, N. M. (n.d.). *Pakta Keamanan Trilateral Aliansi Amerika Serikat , Australia , dan Inggris ( AUKUS ) Dalam Perspektif Neorealisme*.
- Koloay, J. S. (2024). *Pengaruh Konflik Israel-Iran Terhadap Keamanan Kawasan Regional Dan Global*.
- Lacsina Nathaniel. (2025). *Iran-Israel conflict updates: World urges de-escalation after US strikes on Iranian nuclear sites*. <https://gulfnews.com/world/mena/iran-israel-conflict-updates-iran-says-us-decided-to-blow-up-diplomacy-with-strikes-1.500172227>
- Memo. (2022). *World Defence Show: Pakistan strengthens intelligence cooperation with Saudi - Middle East Monitor*. <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20220319-world-defence-show-pakistan-strengthens-intelligence-cooperation-with-saudi/>
- Mofa. (2025). *Joint Statement on the State Visit of Prime Minister of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, Muhammad Shehbaz Sharif, to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia*.
- Moosavian, S. S., Ghadbeigy, Z., & Jafari, M. (2022). *The Impact of the Nuclear Program on Iran-Saudi Arabia Relations*. 10-22.

- Nabi, M. (2025). *Evolution of Iran's nuclear program: A complex and controversial trajectory*. *Pakistan Social Sciences Review*, 9(1). [https://doi.org/10.35484/pssr.2025\(9-I\)62](https://doi.org/10.35484/pssr.2025(9-I)62)
- NATO Secretaries General. (n.d.). Retrieved January 27, 2026, from <https://www.nato.int/en/about-us/organization/who-we-are/nato-secretaries-general>
- Nunes, A. (2022). *Saudi Arabia: Strategic Environment and Nuclear Security*. *Revista Da Escola de Guerra Naval*, 28(2), 494-526. <https://doi.org/10.21544/2359-3075.v28n2.h>
- PIIA. (2025). *On the Strategic Mutual Defence Agreement Between Saudi Arabia and Pakistan - YouTube*. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zyLx2wLE\\_NM&t=2712s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zyLx2wLE_NM&t=2712s)
- Putri, A. A., & Rahmadan, Y. (2025). *Impact Analysis of the Israel-Hezbollah Conflict on the Security of Lebanese Civil Society: A Case Study of the 2024 Beeper Explosion in South Lebanon*. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik (JISIP)*, 14(2), 294–305. <https://doi.org/10.33366/jisip.v14i2.3316>
- Y. Putri, M. Hadi, dan C. A. Siswanto. (2025). “*Pengakuan dan Legitimitas di Hukum Internasional: Studi Kasus Konflik Israel-Palestina*.” *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis* 6(1).
- Quentin Sommerville, N. K. and M. L. (2024). *Israel claims it killed senior Hezbollah commander in strike on Beirut*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c1rwxjyjdlyo>
- Rafiq, M., Saeed, M., & Israr, M. (2022). *A qualitative study of the factors driving the temporary migration of workers from the Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa , Pakistan to Saudi Arabia*. 3(1), 169-186.
- Rasanah. (2025). *The Strategic Dimensions of the Saudi Arabia-Pakistan Defense Pact / International Institute for Iranian Studies*. <https://rasanah-iiis.org/english/monitoring-and-translation/reports/the-strategic-dimensions-of-the-saudi-arabia-pakistan-defense-pact/>
- Reuters. (2023). *Israel, Hizbullah exchange artillery, rocket fire | Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-strikes-lebanon-after-hezbollah-hits-shebaa-farms-2023-10-08/>
- Reuters. (2025a). *Israel strikes on Yemeni capital Sanaa kill six, wound dozens | Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-strikes-yemeni-capital-sanaa-kill-six-wound-dozens-2025-08-24/>
- Reuters. (2025b). *Israel military steps up strikes in south Lebanon, says it is targeting Hezbollah | Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israeli-military-strikes-southern-lebanon-after-evacuation-warning-2025-11-19/>

- Reuters. (2023). *US-Saudi defence pact tied to Israel deal, Palestinian demands put aside* / *Reuters Best*. <https://reutersbest.com/us-saudi-defence-pact-tied-to-israel-deal-palestinian-demands-put-aside/>
- Salmaa. (2023). *Penelitian Deskriptif: Pengertian, Kriteria, Metode, dan Contoh*. Deepublish. <https://penerbitdeepublish.com/penelitian-deskriptif/>
- Saudi Gazette. (2024, April 19). *Saudi assistant minister holds defense cooperation talks in Pakistan*.
- Setiawan, I. D., & Nainggolan, R. R. M. P. (2024). *Eskalasi Konflik Palestine-Israel di Tahun 2023: Perspektif Kebijakan Luar Negeri Indonesia*. In *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* □ (Vol. 17, Number 1).
- Shahid, H., & Azad, T. M. (2021). *Evolution of Pakistans Nuclear Weapon Programme*. *Global Strategic & Securities Studies Review*, VI(I), 1–10. [https://doi.org/10.31703/gssr.2021\(vi-i\).01](https://doi.org/10.31703/gssr.2021(vi-i).01)
- Shahzad, A. (2023). *Pakistan gets \$2 billion in Saudi financial support, finance minister says* / *Reuters*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/saudi-arabia-deposits-2-bln-pakistan-central-bank-account-pakistan-finance-2023-07-11/?>
- Siddiqi, R. A. (2019). *Pakistan ' s Evolving Relations with Saudi Arabia : Emerging Dynamics and Challenges*. 61–76.
- Siyech, S. M., & Khawaja, A. (2025). *Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Ties: Explaining the Shifts in Proximity*. <https://www.orfonline.org/research/pakistan-saudi-arabia-ties-explaining-the-shifts-in-proximity?>
- Small, M., & Singer, J. D. (1969). *An Extension Of The Basic Data*. <https://academic.oup.com/jpr/article/6/3/257/8368835>
- Standardization / NATO Topic. (n.d.). Retrieved January 28, 2026, from <https://www.nato.int/en/what-we-do/deterrence-and-defence/standardization>
- Stone, M. (2025, March 21). *US approves precision rocket sale to Saudi Arabia amid Houthi conflict* / *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-approves-precision-rocket-sale-saudi-arabia-amid-houthi-conflict-2025-03-20/>
- Studi Kasus AUKUS: Aliansi Militer Sebagai Strategi Keamanan Nasional - Studi Kasus*. (n.d.). Retrieved January 27, 2026, from <https://www.studocu.id/id/document/universitas-mataram/studi-keamanan-dan-strategis/aliansi-militer-sebagai-strategi-keamanan-nasional-maupun-internasional-studi-kasus-aukus/42776191>

- Tahir, M., & Rasheed, M. (2024). *Geo Economic significance of Pakistan : A Strategic Nexus for Regional and Global Dynamic*. 4(1), 27–39.
- The Iran Threat Geiger Counter: Moving Toward Extreme Danger*. (2023).
- Theresia, E. (n.d.). *14961-ID-kajian-hukum-internasional-tentang-peran-north-atlantic-treaty-organization-nato (1)*.
- Ullah, N., Zakria, M., Ali, K., Rawan, F., Wahid, A., & Khan, A. (2025). *International Journal of Politics & Social Sciences Review ( IJPSSR ) Pakistan – Saudi Arabia Relations : A Study of Economic Ties ( 2000-2022 )*. 4(Iii), 32–43.
- UMY. (2025). *Israel Serang Suriah, Pakar UMY Sebut Ini Bagian dari Pola Agresi Militer yang Menguji Reaksi Dunia - UMY*. <https://www.umy.ac.id/israel-serang-suriah-pakar-umy-sebut-ini-bagian-dari-pola-agresi-militer-yang-menguji-reaksi-dunia/>
- United Nations. (1970). *Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)*.
- Walt, S. M. (1987). *The Origins of Alliances* (1st ed.). Cornell University Press.
- Winkler, Z. J. (2025). *The Abraham Accords, A Stable Bridge in Unstable Times: An Assessment of the Accords and the*. 2025.
- Yaakoubi El Aziz. (2023). *Analysis - Saudi crown prince acts to realign Mideast dynamics amid concern over US support* By Reuters. <https://www.investing.com/news/world-news/analysis--saudi-crown-prince-acts-to-realign-mideast-dynamics-amid-concern-over-us-support-3047954>
- Yip, K. L. (2024). *Military Alliances under International Law*. (March), 1-24.