

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aldo D. Abitbol (2009) *Causes of the 1962 Sino-Indian War: A Systems Level Approach*, *Josef Korbel Journal of Advanced International Studies*. Available at: <https://digitalcommons.du.edu/advancedintlstudies> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).
- Alimov, R. (2017) *Peran Organisasi Kerja Sama Shanghai dalam Menangkal Ancaman terhadap Perdamaian dan Keamanan*, *United Nations*. Available at: <https://www.un.org/en/chronicle/article/role-shanghai-cooperation-organization-counteracting-threats-peace-and-security> (Accessed: November 25, 2025).
- Ashok Pathak (2020) *Nathu La September 1967 and Galwan Valley June 2020: Lessons and Future Strategies for India*, *Centre for Land and Warfare Studies*. Available at: <https://www.newslaundry.com/2017/07/08/panag-india-china-sikkim-bhutan> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).
- Babu, R. and Mandal, A.K. (2025) *Analyzing The Militarization Of Ladakh And Mapping Its Environmental Implications For The Region*, *International Journal of Environmental Sciences*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.64252/6cc88k94>.
- Bajpae, C. and Yu, J. (2025) *Why relations between China and India matter for the future of Asia and the global order*. Available at: <https://chathamhouse.soutron.net/Portal/Public/en-GB/RecordView/Index/207141> (Accessed: January 25, 2026).
- Balazs, Daniel, X.G. (2021) *The new normal of Sino-Indian economic relations after Galwan*, *Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy*. National University of Singapore. Available at: <https://lkyspp.nus.edu.sg/cag/publications/center-publications/publication-article/detail/the-new-normal-of-sino-indian-economic-relations-after-galwan> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).

- Bhatia, R.L.T.J. (1993) "Agreement on the Maintenance of Peace and Tranquility along the Line of Actual Control in the Sino-Indian Border," *People's Republic of China Republic of India*, pp. 7–9. Available at: <http://treaty.mfa.gov.cn/tykfiles/20180718/1531876687358.pdf>.
- Bhonsale, M.S. (2022) *Sino- India Border Since 1962 War, Defence and Security Alert*. Available at: <https://cuts-crc.org/pdf/article-sino-indian-border-since-1962-war-border-infrastructure.pdf> (Accessed: April 25, 2026).
- Bhuyan, M.P. (2023) *IAF airlifted over 68,000 soldiers to eastern Ladakh following Galwan Valley clashes in 2020*, *India News*.
- Britannica (2026) *Ladakh*, Editor Britannica. Available at: <https://www.britannica.com/place/Ladakh> (Accessed: December 27, 2025).
- Bukhsh, E. (2025) "Ladakh Dispute: Understanding the India-China Standoff and Its Impact on Pakistan," *Journal of Regional Studies Review*, 4(1), pp. 404–413. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.62843/jrsr/2025.4a087>.
- Chadha, S.S. (2024) *Negotiating the India-China Standoff: 2020–2024*, *Carnegie India*.
- Colonel, L. and Rana, Y. (2024) *China's Galwan Aggression and Military Lessons for India*, *Journal of the United Service Institution of India*.
- Congress, T.U. (1959) *SEVENTEENTH TRIPARTITE, All-India Trade Union Congress, New Delhi*.
- Curtis, L. and Grossman, D. (2023) *India-China Border Tensions and U.S. Strategy in the Indo-Pacific*. Available at: <https://s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/files.cnas.org/documents/CNAS-Report-India-China-Border-IPS-MAR23-v10.pdf> (Accessed: April 25, 2026).
- Damayanti, A. and Karyoprawiro, B.L. (2022) *Rational Choices in Sino-Indian Border Dispute in Aksai, Intermestic: Journal of International Studies*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v6n2.11>.

- Diego Maiorano, K.K. (2024) *India's Role in the BRICS: Navigating the Balance in a Changing World*, *ISAS Insights*. Available at: <https://www.isas.nus.edu.sg/papers/indias-role-in-the-brics-navigating-the-balance-in-a-changing-world/> (Accessed: April 26, 2026).
- Flyjet777 (2022) *Daulat Beg Oldi*, *Bharatpedia*. Available at: https://en.bharatpedia.org/wiki/Daulat_Beg_Oldi (Accessed: November 19, 2025).
- Gill, Singh M. (2021) *Aksai Chin: From Napoleon To Nehru*, *CLAWS*. Available at: <https://claws.co.in/aksai-chin-from-napoleon-to-nehru/> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).
- Haans J. Freddy (2018) *India-China Territorial Disputes: The Galwan Face-Off: A Review*, *Indian Journal of Politics and International Relations*.
- Hughes, J.A. (2024) *Strategic Partnership in the Himalayan Mountains Yudh Abhyas 2022*, *Military Review*.
- International Crisis Group (2023) *Thin Ice in the Himalayas: Handling the India-China Border Dispute*.
- Jain, B.M. (2025) *India-China Border Dispute: A Critical Inquiry*, *Chinese Journal of International Review*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1142/s2630531325500118>.
- Jan-Philipp N E Wagner (2014) *The Effectiveness of Soft & Hard Power in Contemporary International Relations*, *E-International Relations*. Available at: <https://www.e-ir.info/2014/05/14/the-effectiveness-of-soft-hard-power-in-contemporary-international-relations/> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).
- Joshi, M. (2025) *Diplomacy, Sanctions, and Military Might: India's Post-Galwan Strategies in Managing China*. Available at: <https://www.orfonline.org/research/diplomacy-sanctions-and-military-might-india-s-post-galwan-strategies-in-managing-china#:~:text=India> (Accessed: January 23, 2026).

- Khan, F. (2020) "Five things to know about the India-China border standoff," *Al-Jazeera* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/6/22/five-things-to-know-about-the-india-china-border-standoff>.
- Kumar Mahla, P. (2024) *Navigating borders and waters: India-China border disputes and the complexities of transboundary river management*, *Oasis*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.18601/16577558.n40.10>.
- Made Fauzan Ahmad Sanjaya (2025) *Serikat, Jepang, India, dan Australia dalam merespons dan*.
- Muhaimin (2021) *India Kerahkan 50.000 Tentara ke Perbatasan dengan China*, *Sindo news*.
- Mukherji Sandeep (2025) *The 1962 India-China War: What They Don't Want You to Know*.
- Naik, P. (2024) *The hidden hiking paradise in India's remote north*, *National Geographic*. Available at: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/travel/article/hiking-suru-valley-ladakh-india> (Accessed: December 28, 2025).
- Nye, J.S.J. (2004) *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*.
- Panday, A. (2011) *The Stability-Instability Paradox: The Case of the Kargil War*, *Emory University*.
- Pathak, S. and Hazarika, O.B. (2022) *Reasons and Reactions to the Galwan Clash: An Indian Perspective*, *Journal of Territorial and Maritime Studies*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/JTMS.9.2.83>.
- Rand (2026) *Can China Stop Its Demographic Slide? Can the United States?* Available at: <https://www.rand.org/pubs/articles/2026/can-china-stop-its-demographic-slide-can-the-united.html> (Accessed: April 26, 2026).

- Rizwan, M. (2024) *Consolidating Bilateral Ties Between India and the United States: A Post-Galwan Study, Synergy: International Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.63960/sijmnds-2024-1354>.
- Roach, M. (2020) *The China-India land border conflict, Linneauuniversitetet*. Available at: <https://www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:1761195/FULLTEXT01.pdf> (Accessed: November 20, 2025).
- Sagar, P.R. (2022) *Line of Actual Control | Fortifying the border, India Today*. Available at: <https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/defence/story/20221212-line-of-actual-control-fortifying-the-border-2304258-2022-12-02> (Accessed: February 22, 2026).
- Saut, Y. *et al.* (2024) "India sebagai Mediator Global: Upaya Multi-Alignment dalam Mengatasi Resesi Global 2023," 6(1), pp. 1–19. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjirv6i1.47976>.
- Sha, J. *et al.* (2020) *Stratigraphic and taxonomic considerations on the late cretaceous rudist fauna of aksai chin (Western tibet, china) from the de filippi collection, Carnets de Geologie*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2110/carnets.2020.2013>.
- Sharma, S. (2025) *5 years since Galwan, how India has fortified border with reforms and roads, India Today*. Available at: <https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/galwan-5-years-how-india-fortified-border-with-reforms-roads-2740912-2025-06-15> (Accessed: April 26, 2026).
- Singh, A.G. (2026) *The Future of China and Pakistan's 'Iron Friendship,' Observer Research Foundation*.
- Srivastava, P. *et al.* (2020) *Rapid lake level fall in Pangong Tso (lake) in Ladakh, NW Himalaya: a response of late Holocene aridity, Current Science*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.18520/cs/v119/i2/219-231>.

- Suri, K. (2018) *Understanding historical, cultural and religious frameworks of mountain communities and disasters in Nubra valley of Ladakh, Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1097/JU.0000000000002945>.
- Surwandono, S. and Silitonga, D.F. (2022) *Why Did China's Assertive Strategy on The Himalayan Border?*, *Nation State: Journal of International Studies*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.24076/nsjis.v5i2.820>.
- Tarapore, A. (2021) *The Crisis After the Crisis: How Ladakh Will Shape India's Competition With China*, *Lowey Institute*. Available at: <https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/crisis-after-crisis-how-ladakh-will-shape-india-s-competition-china> (Accessed: November 18, 2025).
- Teo, K.B. (2020) *China-India Galwan Conflict : The Perils of Nationalism*, *RSIS Commentary*.
- Torri, M. (2022) *The Road to Galwan Valley: An Alternative View of India's Relations with China and the US since 2005*, *European University Institute*.
- Torri, M., Boni, F. and Maiorano, D. (2023) *Asia in 2023: Navigating the US-China rivalry*, *Asia Maior*. Available at: 22 January 2026.
- Verma, R. (2024) *India–China rivalry, border dispute, border standoffs, and crises*, *India Review*. Routledge. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14736489.2024.2423996>.
- Waleed, H. (2024) *Soft Power and Great Power Competition Shifting Sands in the Balance of Power between the United States and China*, *Journal of Security & Strategic Analyses*. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.57169/jssa.0010.02.0332>.
- Xin, G. and Wang, Y. (2025) "The Algorithmic Leviathan and the Digital Polis: A Review of Global Digital Governance Dilemmas and Pathways," *Chinese Journal of International Review*, 07(02), pp. 1–22. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1142/s2630531325500064>.

Yadav, B. (2025) *The QUAD and The Indo - Pacific : India - USA Cooperation as a Counterbalance to China in the Current Geopolitical Landscape ., Siddhanta's International Journal of Advanced Research in Arts & Humanities.*

Yusmita, E., Aurellia, R. and Utama, M. (2025) *Perspektif Hukum Internasional Terkait Penyelesaian Sengketa Batas Wilayah Di Kawasan Line of Actual Control (LAC) Antara China Dan India, Simbur Cahaya.*