

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abadi, J. (2000). The road to the Israeli-Moroccan rapprochement. *The Journal of North African Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13629380008718386>
- Abdelwahab Weddeb, Benjamin Stora, (2013, November 3). A History of Jewish-Muslim Relations.
<https://press.princeton.edu/books/hardcover/9780691151274/a-history-of-jewish-muslim-relations>
- Abitbol, M. (2009). Jews of Morocco: 1850–1960. Detroit: Wayne State University Press. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48561445>
- Adwitama, A. (2022). Peran Maroko Dalam Mempertahankan Wilayah Sahara Barat (Telaah Neo-Realisme: National Interest-Balance of Power). JURNAL AL-AZHAR INDONESIA SERI HUMANIORA, 7(3), 173. <https://doi.org/10.36722/sh.v7i3.1175>
- Al Jazeera. (2021, August 24). *Algeria cuts diplomatic ties with Morocco over “hostile actions”*. <https://www.aljazeera.com>
- Amnesty International. (2021). *Morocco: Human rights concerns linked to the use of Pegasus spyware*. London: Amnesty Tech Report. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/middle-east-and-north-africa/north-africa/morocco-and-western-sahara/>
- Amira Elsayed Hassa, (2021). Geopolitics of the Arab-Israeli Normalization of Relations. <http://afroasian-studies.de/index.php/jass/article/view/48>
- Antaranews. (2024). Maroko pertimbangkan petisi putus hubungan diplomatik dengan Israel.
<https://www.antaranews.com/berita/3910314/maroko-pertimbangkan-petisi-putus-hubungan-diplomatik-dengan-israel>
- Aomar Boum, “Morocco’s Jewish Heritage and Its Role in Diplomacy,” *The Washington Institute for Near East Policy*, 22 Desember 2020. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org>
- Assahifa. (2021). Resumption of diplomatic ties increases trade exchange between Morocco & Israel.
<https://www.assahifa.com/english/morocco/resumption-of-diplomatic-ties-increases-trade-exchange-between-morocco-israel/>

- Avi Shlaim, *The Iron Wall: Israel and the Arab World* (London: Penguin, 2000). <https://archive.org/details/ironwallisraelar0000shla>
- Avner Cohen & William Burr, "The Secret Channel between the U.S. and Israel," *Journal of Cold War Studies*, 5(1) (2003). <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.2968/062003008>
- Barbour, N. , Miller, . Susan Gilson , Brown, . L. Carl , Swearingen, . Will D. and Laroui, . Abdallah (2024, October 15). Morocco. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Morocco>
- BBC, (2021). Maroko jadi negara keempat di kawasan Arab yang menjalin hubungan diplomatik dengan Israel, apa dampaknya bagi wilayah sengketa Sahara Barat? <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-55255487>
- Benedikt Stolberg, (2022). The Normalisation of Diplomatic Relations Between Morocco and Israel: A Strategic Narrative Analysis of Official and Media Communications in Morocco. <https://theses.univie.ac.at/detail/63797>
- Bermant, A. (2023). The Abraham Accords: a game chance for the region and Europe's role in it?. <https://www.cceol.com/search/gray-literature-detail?id=1219121>
- Cherkaoui, M. (2021). *Morocco's energy transition and the role of international cooperation*. Middle East Institute. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S3050475924000721>
- Chtatou, M. (2022). Morocco and Algeria: the never-ending cold war. The Times Of Israel. <https://blogs.timesofisrael.com/morocco-and-algeria-the-never-endingcold-war/>
- Constitution of the Kingdom of Morocco. Rabat: Government of Morocco, 2011. https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Morocco_2011.pdf?lang=en
- Daniel Nordman, (2016). À propos d'une *Histoire du Maroc* : l'espace et le temps. <https://shs.cairn.info/revue-annales-2016-4-page-923?lang=fr&tab=auteurs>

- Dumpis, T. (2021, January 21). US Military Sales to Morocco Doubled in 2020. Retrieved June 5, 2022, from Morocco World News website:
<https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2021/01/332729/us-military-sales-to-morocco-doubled-in-2020>
- Efron, S. (2021). *The normalization agreements: Implications for Morocco and Israel*. Rand Corporation Report.
<https://www.israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/The-New-Normal-Arab-Normalization-and-The-Israeli-Palestinian-Conflict-Full-Study.pdf>
- Einat Levi, (2018, September). Israel and Morocco : Cooperation Rooted in Heritage. https://mitvim.org.il/wp-content/uploads/Einat_Levi_-_Israel_and_Morocco_-_Cooperation_Rooted_in_Heritage_-_September_2018.pdf
- Financial Times, “Morocco’s Green Energy Ambitions and the Role of Israel,” 2021.
<https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2025/03/188499/report-finds-significant-gaps-in-moroccos-transition-to-green-energy/>
- Food Business MEA. (2022, June 14). *Israeli agritech SupPlant expands smart farming solutions to Morocco*.
<https://www.foodbusinessmea.com>
- Hershman, Jacob. *Jews of Morocco: History and Culture*. London: Jewish Historical Review Press, 2015.
<https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/display/document/obo-9780199840731/obo-9780199840731-0243.xml>
- Haggai Erlich. *Jews and Muslims in Modern North Africa*. London: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/jj.28210032>
- International Crisis Group, “Israel/Palestine: The Abraham Accords,” *Middle East Report N°214*, 18 Agustus 2021.
<https://www.crisisgroup.org>
- International Energy Agency (IEA). (2021). *Morocco energy profile*. Paris: IEA Publications. <https://www.iea.org/countries/morocco>
- Jack C. Plano dan Roy Olton, *The International Relations Dictionary*, 5th ed. (Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 1988).
<https://archive.org/details/internationalrel00plan>

- Jacob Abadi, "The Road to the Israeli-Moroccan Rapprochement," *The Journal of North African Studies*, (2000). <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13629380008718386>
- Jakes, L., Kershner, I., Alami, A., & Halbfinger, D. (2020, December 10). Morocco Joins List of Arab Nations to Begin Normalizing Relations With Israel. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/10/world/middleeast/israel-morocco-trump.html>
- Jane's Defence Weekly. (2021, November 25). *Morocco to acquire Israeli Heron and Harop drones*. London: Jane's Information Group. <https://www.janes.com/osint-insights/defence-news/industry/morocco-israel-sign-defence-industry-security-agreements>
- Jared Malsin dan Benoit Faucon, "U.S. Recognizes Moroccan Sovereignty Over Western Sahara as Part of Israeli Deal," *The Wall Street Journal*, 10 Desember 2020. <https://www.wsj.com>
- Jerusalem Post. (2022, March 10). *Tourism between Israel and Morocco booms after normalization*. <https://www.jpost.com/israel-news/article-725606>
- Jonathan H. Ferziger, "The Abraham Accords and the New Middle East," Foreign Policy Analysis, 2021. <https://theisrael.org/peace-on-new-terms-how-the-abraham-accords-redrew-old-fault-lines/>
- Joshua S Krasna, Hadar Lasry, (2023). Israel and the Emerging Strategic Architecture in the Middle East. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.orbis.2023.03.005>
- Khalil Al-Anani, (2021). Moroccan Normalization with Israel: Temporary Deal or Permanent Peace? <https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/moroccan-normalization-with-israel-temporary-deal-or-permanent-peace/>
- Krisdananjaya, A., & Syauquillah, M. (2022). Normalisasi Hubungan Negara-Negara Arab dengan Israel: Implikasi dan Dinamika dari Perjanjian Abraham. *Syntax Literate: Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 7(8). <https://jurnal.syntaxliterate.co.id/index.php/syntax-literate/article/view/9229>

- Laskier, Michael M. *North African Jewry in the Twentieth Century: The Jews of Morocco, Tunisia, and Algeria*. New York: New York University Press, 2012. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt9qfmmn>
- Lindsay Benstead, (2023). The US View of the Transforming Strategic Context in the MENA. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.orbis.2023.03.008>
- Macci, F. (2024). The Growth of the Moroccan Military Air Power. <https://mipa.institute/en/10553>
- Mercedes García-Arenal. *Samuel Pallache, The Moroccan Jew: Diplomat, Pirate, and Rabbi*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003. <https://academic.oup.com/ahr/article-abstract/109/2/596/18584?redirectedFrom=fulltext&login=false>
- Middle East Eye. (2022, May 14). *Morocco purchases Barak MX air defense system from Israel*. <https://www.middleeasteye.net>
- Middle East Monitor. (2021, November 24). *Morocco signs deal with Israel Aerospace Industries for drone manufacturing*. <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Morocco, “Statement by HM King Mohammed VI on the Resumption of Relations with Israel,” 10 Desember 2020. <https://www.diplomatie.ma>
- Mohammed Chtatou, (2023, April 10). The Moroccan-Israeli Geostrategic Relationship: From a Harmonious Past to a Promising Future. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0030438723000066>
- Morocco World News. (2020, December 12). *Trade between Morocco and Israel before normalization*. <https://www.moroccoworldnews.com>
- Morocco World News. (2022, November 15). *Morocco’s ONEE and Israel’s Mekorot sign MoU for water cooperation*. <https://www.moroccoworldnews.com>
- Morocco World News. (2023, January 20). *Netafim inaugurates first drip irrigation plant in Morocco*. <https://www.moroccoworldnews.com>
- Quandt, William B. *Peace Process in the Middle East: From Oslo to the Road Map*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2005. <https://archive.org/details/peaceprocessamer0000quana>

- Rimapradesi, Y., & Sahide, A. (2021). Kepentingan Negara-Negara Arab (Uni Emirat Arab, Bahrain, Sudan dan Maroko) Melakukan Normalisasi Hubungan dengan Israel. *Mandala: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 4(1).
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/365857383_Normalisasi_Hubungan_Israel_dan_Arab_dalam_Konteks_Israel-Palestina
- Shira Efron dan Evan Gottesman, "The Morocco-Israel Normalization Agreement: Causes and Implications," *RAND Corporation*, 2021.
<https://www.rand.org>
- Singer, J. (2021). The Abraham Accords: Normalization Agreements Signed by Israel with the U.A.E., Bahrain, Sudan, and Morocco. International Legal Materials. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2021.18>
- Souad Anouar, (2022, March 29). Morocco Expects the Arrival of 200,000 Israeli Tourists in 2022.
<https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2022/03/347968/morocco-expects-the-arrival-of-200-000-israeli-tourists-in-2022>
- Taher, A. bin. (2020). Morocco, Israel: 6 decades of secret ties, cooperation. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/africa/morocco-israel-6-decades-of-secret-tiescooperation/2083157#!>
- Times of Israel. (2021, February 28). *Morocco and Israel agree to boost trade to \$500 million a year.* <https://www.timesofisrael.com/>
- Times of Israel. (2022, June 18). *Israeli forces join Morocco-hosted "African Lion" military drill for first time.*
<https://www.timesofisrael.com>
- Times of Israel. (2023, September 14). *Moroccan and Israeli universities expand research partnership.* <https://www.timesofisrael.com>
- World Bank. (2020). *Morocco: Solar energy and the Noor Ouarzazate project.* Washington DC: World Bank Publications.
<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/994651468053675947/pdf/Morocco-MA-Noor-Ouarzazate-Concentrated-Solar-Power-Project-P131256-Implementation-Status-Results-Report-Sequence-02.pdf>
- Yaron Salzman, (2024, June 22). Tourism and Normalization The Case of Abraham Accords.