

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alonso-Ortiz, J. (2014). Social security and retirement across the OECD. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 47, 300–316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jedc.2014.07.014>
- Attuazione Della Delega Conferita Dall'art. 1, Comma 32, Della Legge 24 Dicembre 1993, n. 537, in Materia Di Rordino E Soppressione Di Enti Pubblici Di Previdenza e Assistenza, Decreto Legislativo 30 giugno 1994, n. 479. (1994). Normattiva. <https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:decreto.legislativo:1994-06-30;479>
- Aydin, N. (2022, March 22). *Europe has largest aging population in world*. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/europe-has-largest-aging-population-in-world/2542438>
- Balachandran, A., De Beer, J., James, K. S., Van Wissen, L., & Janssen, F. (2020). Comparison of Population Aging in Europe and Asia Using a Time-Consistent and Comparative Aging Measure. *Journal of Aging and Health*, 32(5–6), 340–351. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0898264318824180>
- Bengtsson, T., & Scott, K. (2011). Population Aging and the Future of the Welfare State: The Example of Sweden. *Population and Development Review*, 37(s1), 158–170. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1728-4457.2011.00382.x>
- Bloom, D. E., Canning, D., & Sevilla, J. (2003). *The Demographic Dividend: A New Perspective on the Economic Consequences of Population Change*. RAND Corporation.
- Boeri, T., & Garibaldi, P. (2019). A tale of comprehensive labor market reforms: Evidence from the Italian jobs act. *Labour Economics*, 59, 33–48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2019.03.007>
- Bonucci, M. (2021, June 23). *Cosa prevede il Recovery Plan: Risorse, mission, progetti e riforme—FASI*. <https://fasi.eu/it/articoli/strategie/22519-recovery-fund-recovery-plan-piano-ripresa-resilienza.html>
- Cares, Euro. (2023, February 8). *Italia – Eurocarers*. Accessed August 21, 2024 from <https://eurocarers.org/country-profiles/italy/>
- Casale, D. (2020). Early Retirement in the Italian Social Security System: Some Critical Insights. *Italian Labour Law E-Journal*, Vol 13, 103-123 Pages. <https://doi.org/10.6092/ISSN.1561-8048/11174>
- Castellino, O., & Fornero, E. (1999). From PAYG to Funding in Italy: A Feasible Transition? *Springer Nature*, 24(4), 473–487.

- Castellino, O., & Fornero, E. (2002). Social Security in Italy: Towards a Mixed System? *Journal of Aging & Social Policy*, 14(1), 53–66.
https://doi.org/10.1300/J031v14n01_05
- Commissione Europea. (2024, July). *I Diritti Di Previdenza Sociale in Italia*. Ufficio delle pubblicazioni dell'Unione europea. Accessed June 15, 2025 from <https://missoc-ssg-IT-2024-it>
- Cooley, T. F., Henriksen, E., & Nusbaum, C. (2024). Demographic obstacles to European growth. *European Economic Review*, 169, 104829.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurocorev.2024.104829>
- Council of Europe. (2021). *60 years of the European Social Charter—Social Rights—Www.coe.int* [International Organization]. Social Rights.
<https://www.coe.int/en/web/european-social-charter/60-anniversary>
- Council of Europe. (2024). *The European Social Charter*. Social Rights.
<https://www.coe.int/en/web/european-social-charter>
- Decreto del Presidente della Repubblica 22 dicembre 1986, n. 917. (1986). *Gazzetta Ufficiale* n. 302.
- Decreto Legislativo 30 giugno 1994, n. 479. (1994). *Normattiva*.
<https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:decreto.legislativo:1994-06-30;479>
- Decreto Legislativo n.503, n.503 (1992).
<https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/1992/12/30/092G0550/sg>
- Decreto Legislativo 23 febbraio 2000, n. 38. (2000). *Gazzetta Ufficiale*.
<https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/2000/03/20/000A3221/sg>
- Decreto Legislativo 26 marzo 2001, n. 151. (2001). *Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri*.
https://presidenza.governo.it/USRI/magistrature/norme/dlvo151_2001_n.pdf
- Decreto-legge Luogotenenziale 21 aprile 1919, n. 603. (1919). *Normattiva*.
<https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:decreto.legge.luogotenenziale:1919-04-21;603>
- Demography, population stock and balance—Eurostat*. (n.d.). Retrieved August 19, 2024, from <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/population-demography/demography-population-stock-balance>
- Deutsche Bundesbank. (2018, April 23). *Maastricht deficit and debt level*. Deutsche Bundesbank Eurosystem. Accessed July 14, 2025, from <https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/public-finances/maastricht->

[deficit-and-debt-level/maastricht-deficit-and-debt-level-793140](#)

- Erber, G. (2011). Italy's fiscal crisis. *Intereconomics*, 2011(6), 332–339. <https://www.intereconomics.eu/contents/year/2011/number/6/article/italys-fiscal-crisis.html>
- EuroDev. (2020, September 4). *Understanding Italy Payroll: Employer Costs and Obligations*. Eurodev.Com. <https://www.eurodev.com/blog/payroll-in-italy?>
- European Commission. (2024). *Demography of Europe*. Publications Office. Accessed June 15, 2025, from <https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2785/911441>
- European Committee of the Regions. (2014a). *CoR - Methodology Fiscal Decentralisation* [Portal]. Division of Power. <https://portal.cor.europa.eu/divisionpowers/Pages/Methodology-Fiscal-Decentralisation.aspx>
- European Committee of the Regions. (2014b). *Italy—Fiscal Powers* [Portal]. Division of Power. <https://portal.cor.europa.eu/divisionpowers/Pages/Italy-Fiscal-Powers.aspx>
- European Pillar of Social Rights*. (2018). EPSR. Accessed July 7, 2025, from <https://www.epr.eu/what-we-do/policy-analysis/european-pillar-of-social-rights/>
- European Trade Union Institute. (2016, September 20). *Pension Reforms In Italy: Background Summary* [International Institutions]. Etui.Com. Accessed February 18, 2025, from, <https://www.etui.org/covid-social-impact/italy/pension-reforms-in-italy-background-summary?>
- Faisal, S. (2010). *Format-format penelitian sosial*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.
- Farel, Diana, Shavers, T., Ghai, S., Greenberg, E., Kulczakowicz, P., Ocampo, C., & Zeif, Y. (2005). *Italy: Aging but saving* | McKinsey. McKinsey Global Institute. <https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/europe/aging-but-saving>
- Farineau, P. (2023). *Italy and its Demographic Challenge* (335; Tresor-Economics). Ministere De L'economie Des Finances Et De La Souverainete Industrielle Et Numerique . Accessed August 18, 2024 from, <https://www.tresor.economie.gouv.fr/Articles/faff8dc8-6266-4922-a9c9-c372d2770f25/files/d4fa8bbf-a436-4d15-9959-ac1f931d5a29>
- Feldstein, M. (1995). The Effect of Marginal Tax Rates on Taxable Incomes: A Panel Study of the 1986 Tax Reform Act. *The University of Chicago Press*, 103(3), 551–572. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w4496>

- Ferrera, M. (1996). The “Southern Model” of Welfare in Social Europe. *Journal of European Social Policy*, 6(1), 17–37.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/095892879600600102>
- Fiantika, F. R., Wasil, M., Jumiati, S., Honesti, L., Wahyuni, S., & Mouw, E. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (1st ed.). Padang: Pt. Global Eksekutif Teknologi.
- Fiscal rules in EU Member States—European Commission*. (2023, March 29). Accessed May 18 2025, from, https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-and-fiscal-governance/national-fiscal-frameworks-eu-member-states/fiscal-rules-eu-member-states_en
- Garrido, M. (2025, May 22). *Taxes in Italy: A guide for Individuals and Companies*. Global Citizen Solutions. Accessed June 15, 2025, from, <https://www.globalcitizensolutions.com/taxes-in-italy/?>
- Glagiardi, J. (2024, November 19). *Topic: Pregnancies, newborns, and babies in Italy*. Statista. Accessed May 15, 2025, from, <https://www.statista.com/topics/10569/pregnancies-newborns-and-babies-in-italy/>
- Global, P. (2025, January 1). *Papaya Global—How the world gets paid*. Papaya Global. Accessed February 18, 2025, from, <https://www.papayaglobal.com/countrypedia/country/italy/>
- Government expenditure on social protection*. (n.d.). Accessed May 19, 2025, from https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Government_expenditure_on_social_protection
- Grant, C., Minniaci, R., & Weber, G. (1997, December 29). *Looking for the Causes of the Recession: Italy in the Early 1990's*. Social Sciences Computing Cooperative. Accessed May 18, 2025, https://www.ssc.wisc.edu/~jkennan/g_weber.pdf
- Guidi, C. F., & Berti, F. (2023). Labor exploitation in the Italian agricultural sector: The case of vulnerable migrants in Tuscany. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2023.1234873>
- Hill, M., & Sailus, C. (2023, November 21). *Benito Mussolini and Italian Fascism | Overview & Influence—Lesson*. Study.Com. Accessed July 10, 2025 <https://study.com/learn/lesson/benito-mussolini.html>
- HistoryMaps. (n.d.). *Counter -Reformation*. History Italy. Accessed July 14, 2025, from <https://history-maps.com/story/History-of-Italy/event/Counter-Reformation>
- Holzmann, R., Palmer, E., Palacios, R., & Sacchi, S. (Eds.). (2019). *Progress and*

Challenges of Nonfinancial Defined Contribution Pension Schemes: Volume 1. Addressing Marginalization, Polarization, and the Labor Market. The World Bank. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1453-2>

INPS. (2017, April 3). *La storia e i numeri dell'INPS*. Sito ufficiale di INPS (Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale). Accessed February 18, 2025 from, <https://www.inps.it/content/inps-site/it/it/l-istituto/la-storia-e-i-numeri-dell-inps.html>

INPS. (2019, November 19). *Reddito di Cittadinanza e Pensione di Cittadinanza*. Sito ufficiale di INPS (Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale). <https://www.inps.it/content/inps-site/it/it/dettaglio-scheda.it.schede-servizio-strumento.schede-servizi.reddito-di-cittadinanza-e-pensione-di-cittadinanza-53209.reddito-di-cittadinanza-e-pensione-di-cittadinanza.html>

International Monetary Fund. (1995). *The Reform Of Pensions System In Italy*. IMF. <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/wp9718.pdf>

International Monetary Fund. (2023). *Italy: Selected Issues* (23/274; IMF Staff Country Reports, p. 29). International Monetary Fund. <https://doi.org/10.5089/9798400249280.002>

International Social Security Association. (2018). *Social Security Programs Throughout the World: Europe, 2018* (Social Security Programs Throughout the World : Europe, 2018 13–11801; Social Security Programs Throughout the World : Italy). International Social Security Associations. Accessed August 18, 2025 from, <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssptw/2018-2019/europe/index.html>

Regio Decreto Legge 27 marzo 1933, n. 371. (1933). *Normattiva*. <https://www.normattiva.it/atto/caricaDettaglioAtto?atto.dataPubblicazioneGazzetta=1933-05-06&atto.codiceRedazionale=033U0371>

Italy Demographics 2025 (Population, Age, Sex, Trends). (n.d.). Worldometer. Accessed May 15, 2025, from <https://www.worldometers.info/demographics/italy-demographics/>

Italy Population (2024)—Worldometer. (2024). World Population. Accessed August 21, 2024, from, <https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/italy-population/>

Italy Population (2025). (2025). Worldometer. Accessed February 5, 2025, from, <http://www.worldometers.info/world-population/italy-population/>

Kurniawan, L. J., Sukama, O., Abdusallam, & Masduki. (2015). *Negara Kesejahteraan Dan Pelayanan Sosial*. Malang: Intrans Publishing.

- Kusumawardhana, I. (2013). European Union in Crisis: Menguatnya Pandangan Berbasis Kedaulatan di dalam Krisis Ekonomi Uni Eropa. *Universitas Airlangga*, VI(1), 1–22.
- Kuznets, S. (1967). Population and Economic Growth. *American Philosophical Society*, 111(3), 170–193.
- Legge 8 agosto 1995, n. 335. (1995). *Normattiva*. <https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:legge:1995-08-08;335!vig=>
- Legge 10 dicembre 2014, n. 183. (2014). *Normattiva*. <https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:legge:2014-12-10;183~art1-com7>
- Lott, G. (2023). The Dublin Convention and the Introduction of the ‘First Entry Rule’ in the Allocation of Asylum Seekers in Europe. *Contemporary European History*, 32(3), 459–474. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0960777321000746>
- Macchi, L. (2025, April 8). *Italy: Fertility rate 2010-2024*. Statista. Accessed May 21, 2025 <https://www.statista.com/statistics/734484/fertility-rate-in-italy/>
- Magnani, N. (2021, April 25). *Recovery Plan, Testo Finale PNRR Draghi/6 missioni, 4 riforme, risorse e governance*. Accessed May 18, 2025, from, <https://www.ilsussidiario.net/news/recovery-plan-testo-finale-pnrr-draghi-6-missioni-4-riforme-risorse-e-governance/2161833/>
- Marglin, S. A., & Schor, J. B. (2011). *The Golden Age of Capitalism: Reinterpreting the Postwar Experience*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198287414.001.0001>
- Mengden, A. (2024, February 13). *Top Personal Income Tax Rates in Europe, 2024*. Tax Foundation. Accessed May 18, 2025, from, <https://taxfoundation.org/data/all/eu/top-personal-income-tax-rates-europe-2024/>
- Moreolo, C. S. (2015, Agustus). *Interview: Elsa Fornero - Easing Italy's pain*. IPE. Accessed May 20, 2025, from, <https://www.ipe.com/country-reports/interview-elsa-fornero-easing-italys-pain/10008687.article>
- Mortensen, B. L. N., Valentina Di Donato, Antonia. (2023, May 17). ‘Low fertility trap’: Why Italy's falling birth rate is causing alarm. CNN. Accessed August 18, 2024, from, <https://www.cnn.com/2023/05/17/europe/italy-record-low-birth-rate-intl-cmd/index.html>
- Mukhaer, A. A. (2023, November 14). *Krisis Minyak 1973, Sejarah Dunia Gempar Akibat Perang Arab-Israel*. National Geographic. Accessed July 14, 2025 <https://nationalgeographic.grid.id/read/133943850/krisis-minyak-1973->

<sejarah-dunia-gempar-akibat-perang-arab-israel?page=all>

- Nadalet, S. G. (2020). The pensions system in Italy: A continuous reform. *Revue de Droit Comparé Du Travail et de La Sécurité Sociale*, 4, Article 4. <https://doi.org/10.4000/rdctss.793>
- OECD. (2024). *OECD Economic Surveys: Italy 2024*. OECD. <https://doi.org/10.1787/78add673-en>
- Pauley, B. F. (2003). *Hitler, Stalin, and Mussolini: Totalitarianism in the twentieth century* (2nd ed). Harlan Davidson.
- Peoitaly. (2024, January 2). *What are The Employer Costs In Italy*. Peoitaly. Accessed February 20, 2025 <https://peoitaly.com/what-are-the-employer-costs-in-italy/>
- Pierson, P. (1993). When Effect Becomes Cause: Policy Feedback and Political Change. *World Politics*, 45(4), 595–628. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2950710>
- Pierson, P. (2011). *Politics in Time: History, Institutions, and Social Analysis* (Course Book). Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781400841080>
- PwC. (2025, February 10). *Italy—Corporate—Other taxes*. Accessed March 15, 2025, from, <https://taxsummaries.pwc.com/italy/corporate/other-taxes>
- Redazione, I. (2021, October 15). Youth unemployment in Italy. *Pressenza*. Accessed May 20, 2025, from, <https://www.pressenza.com/2021/10/youth-unemployment-in-italy/>
- Regio Decreto Legge 23 marzo 1933, n. 264. (1933). *Normattiva*. <https://www.normattiva.it/uri-res/N2Ls?urn:nir:stato:regio.decreto.legge:1933-03-23;264!vig=>
- Reuters. (2011, September 6). Italians launch general strike against austerity. *BBC News*. Accessed May 20, 2025, from, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-14798534>
- Sanderson, W. C., & Scherbov, S. (2005). Average remaining lifetimes can increase as human populations age. *Nature*, 435(7043), 811–813. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature03593>
- Sandro, G., Nistico, S., & Bevilacqua, M. (2019, April). *The Italian NDC Scheme: Evolution and Remaining Potholes*. World Bank.
- Senato Della Repubblica. (1994, April 15). *Senat Republik—Badan Legislatif ke-12. XII Legislatura*. <https://www.senato.it/leg12/home>

- Social Security Programs Throughout the World: Europe, 2018 - Italy*. (2018). Social Security Administration Research, Statistics, and Policy Analysis. Accessed August 18, 2024, from, <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssptw/2018-2019/europe/italy.html>
- Sordi, B. (1999). *‘La resistibile ascesa Del Diritto Pubblico Dell’economia*. Quardeni Fiorentini. Accessed June 15, 2025, from <https://www.quadernifiorentini.eu/quaderni/28/index.htm>
- Subarsono, A. (2021). *Analisis Kebijakan Publik Konsep, Teori dan Aplikasi* (Cet.10). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Tagliapietra, S. (2018, April 26). *Italy’s pension spending: Implications of an ageing population*. Bruegel. Accessed August 22, 2024, from, <https://www.bruegel.org/blog-post/italys-pension-spending-implications-ageing-population>
- Tikkanen, R., Osborn, O., Mosialos, E., Djordjevic, A., & Wharton, G. A. (2020, June 5). *Italy | International Health Care System Profiles | Commonwealth Fund*. International Health Care System Profiles. Accessed July 10, 2025, from, <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/international-health-policy-center/countries/italy>
- Toki, K. (2024, April 3). *Essential Guide for Businesses Expanding into Europe: Key Points on the EU Legal Framework and Laws*. Accessed March 8, 2025, from, <https://monolith.law/id/general-corporate/eu-law>
- Trading Economics. (n.d.-a). *Italia—PDB per kapita 1960-2023 Data | 2024-2025 Perkiraan*. Trading Economics. Accessed May 31, 2025, from <https://id.tradingeconomics.com/italy/gdp-per-capita>
- Trading Economics. (n.d.-b). *Italia—Tingkat Jaminan Sosial | 1981-2025 Data | 2026-2027 Perkiraan*. Accessed May 18, 2025, from <https://id.tradingeconomics.com/italy/social-security-rate>
- Ungari, P. (1963). *Alfredo Rocco e l’ideologia Giuridica Del Fascismo*. Morcelliana.
- United Nations. (2019). *World Population Ageing 2019 Highlights*. United Nations.
- Van Der Gaag, N., & De Beer, J. (2015). From Demographic Dividend to Demographic Burden: The Impact of Population Ageing on Economic Growth in Europe. *Tijdschrift Voor Economische En Sociale Geografie*, 106(1), 94–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tesg.12104>
- Vinci, S. (2013). Social Security Legislation In Italy during fascism. *Revista Aequitas*, 3(3), 389–396.

- WHO. (2023, September 5). *Family planning/contraception methods* [International Organization]. Accessed April 15, 2025, from, <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail>. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/family-planning-contraception>
- World Bank (Ed.). (2000). *Higher education in developing countries: Peril and promise*. World Bank.
- World Population Prospects 2022* (Summary of Results UN DESA/POP/2021/TR/NO. 3). (2022). United Nations. https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/sites/www.un.org.development.desa.pd/files/wpp2022_summary_of_results.pdf
- Wright, C. (2024, January 23). *Italy issues 2024 Budget Law and tax reform decrees*. EY. <https://globaltaxnews.ey.com/news/2024-0260-italy-issues-2024-budget-law-and-tax-reform-decrees>