

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PEMBIMBING	iii
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PENGUJI.....	iv
ABSTRAK	v
<i>ABSTRACT</i>	vi
KATA PENGANTAR	vii
DAFTAR ISI.....	ix
DAFTAR TABEL	xii
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xiii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah.....	3
1.3 Batasan Masalah	3
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian	3
1.5 Manfaat Penelitian	4
1.6 Tahapan Penelitian	4
1.6.1 Metodologi Penelitian.....	4
1.6.2 Metodologi Pengembangan Sistem	5
1.7 Sistematika Penulisan	6
BAB II TINJAUAN LITERATUR.....	7
2.1 Tanaman Teh	7
2.2 Penyakit Daun Teh	7
2.2.1 Algal Spot	7
2.2.2 Brown Blight dan Gray Blight.....	8
2.2.3 Helopeltis	9
2.2.4 Red Spot.....	9
2.3 Citra Digital dan Representasi Warna	10
2.4 <i>Image Processing</i> (Pengolahan Citra).....	10
2.4.1 Operasi Pengolahan Citra Digital	10
2.5 Segmentasi Citra	12
2.5.1 Region of Interest (RoI).....	12
2.5.2 Otsu Thresholding.....	12
2.5.3 K-Means Clustering	13
2.6 <i>Deep Learning</i>	14
2.7 <i>Artificial Neural Network</i> (ANN)	14
2.7.1 Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU).....	15
2.7.2 Softmax Function.....	15

2.7.3	Loss Function.....	16
2.8	<i>Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)</i>	17
2.8.1	Convolutional Layer	18
2.8.2	Flatten	19
2.8.3	Max Pooling.....	19
2.8.4	Fully Connected Layer.....	20
2.9	<i>Visual Geometry Group 19 (VGG19)</i>	20
2.10	<i>Transfer Learning</i>	21
2.10.1	Transfer Learning as Classifier	22
2.11	<i>Hyperparameter</i>	22
2.12	<i>Optimizer</i>	23
2.13	Evaluasi.....	23
2.13.1	Confussion Matrix	23
2.13.2	Precision.....	24
2.13.3	Recall	24
2.13.4	F1-Score.....	24
2.13.5	Intersection over Union (IoU).....	25
2.13.6	Dice Coefficient	25
2.13.7	Pixel Accuracy	26
2.14	<i>State of The Art</i>	26
BAB III	METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	29
3.1	Metodologi Penelitian.....	29
3.1.1	Pengumpulan Data	29
3.1.2	Penerapan Object Segmentation	36
3.1.3	Data Preprocessing	44
3.1.4	Pelatihan Model CNN.....	49
3.1.5	Evaluasi Model CNN.....	59
3.2	Metodologi Pengembangan Sistem	61
3.2.1	Analisis Kebutuhan.....	62
3.2.2	Perancangan Sistem	63
3.2.3	Implementasi Sistem.....	71
3.2.4	Pengujian Sistem.....	72
BAB IV	HASIL PENGUJIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	74
4.1	Implementasi.....	74
4.1.1	Pengumpulan Data	74
4.1.2	Penerapan Object Segmentation	77
4.1.3	Data Preprocessing	85

4.1.4	Pelatihan Model CNN.....	87
4.1.5	Evaluasi Model CNN.....	92
4.1.6	Pengembangan Sistem	96
4.2	Hasil	99
4.2.1	Hasil Penerapan Object Segmentation.....	99
4.2.2	Hasil Pelatihan Model CNN	106
4.2.3	Hasil Evaluasi Model CNN	109
4.2.4	Hasil Pengembangan Sistem.....	110
4.2.5	Hasil Pengujian Sistem	113
4.3	Pembahasan	114
4.3.1	Evaluasi Kinerja Object Segmentation	114
4.3.2	Pengaruh Segmentasi terhadap Kinerja Model CNN	115
4.3.3	Refleksi terhadap Metode dan Implementasi.....	116
BAB V	PENUTUP	117
5.1	Kesimpulan	117
5.2	Saran	117
DAFTAR	PUSTAKA	119
LAMPIRAN A	MATRIKS EVALUASI DATASET EKSTERNAL	124
A.1	Matriks Evaluasi <i>Tea Sickness Dataset</i>	124
A.2	Matriks Evaluasi <i>Tea Leaf Diseases Dataset Towards Accurate Field Diagnosis Using Image Based Detection</i>	125
A.3	Matriks Evaluasi <i>Tea Leaf BD</i>	127
A.4	Matriks Evaluasi <i>Advanced Tea Crop Disease Study High Resolution Dataset For Precision Agriculture And Pathological Insight</i>	129
A.5	Matriks Evaluasi <i>500 Tea Leaf Dataset</i>	131