

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Akinwumi, O. (2004). *Crises and Conflicts in Nigeria, a Political History Since 1960*. Munster: LIT-Verlag.
- Ekhaton, E. (2022). *Intersectionality and Women's Access to Justice in Africa*. Lexington Books.
- Emzir. (2011). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif: Analisis data*. Rajawali Pers.
- Fisher, R., & Ury, W. (2011). *Getting to Yes: Negotiating Agreement Without Giving In*. New York : Penguin Books.
- Fisher, S., et. al. (2000). *Working With Conflict: Skills and Strategies for Action*. New York : Zed Books, Ltd.
- Mckague, K. (2005). *Shell, Nigeria, and the Ogoni: Prospects for Reconciliation and Sustainable Development*. Toronto: Schulich School of Business.
- Moore, C. W. (2014). *The mediation process: Practical strategies for resolving conflict* (4th Edition). Jossey-Bass & Pfeiffer Imprints, Wiley.
- Murdiyanto, E. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif: Pendekatan dan Teknik Analisis*. Penerbit Andi.
- Ruslan, R. (2008). *Metode penelitian public relations dan komunikasi*. RajaGrafindo Persada.

Jurnal Ilmiah

- Abarikwu, S. O., Essien, E. B., Iyede, O.-O., John, K., & Mgbudom-Okah, C. (2017). Biomarkers of oxidative stress and health risk assessment of heavy metal contaminated aquatic and terrestrial organisms by oil extraction industry in Ogale, Nigeria. *Chemosphere*, 185, 412–422. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chemosphere.2017.07.024>
- Abiodun, J. Olu. (1974). Locational Effects of the Civil War on the Nigerian Petroleum Industry. *Geographical Review*, 64(2), 253–263. <https://doi.org/10.2307/213813>

- Adiyanta, F. S., & Widyastuti, W. (2021). Hukum Dan Proses Pengambilan Putusan Oleh Hakim: Menelusuri Khasanah Diskursus tentang Teori-Teori Adjudikasi. *Administrative Law & Governance Journal*, 4(2).
- Ahsan, I. F., & Santoso, L. (2019). Transformasi Negosiasi Dalam Penyelesaian Sengketa E-Commerce Di Era Digital. *Istinbath : Jurnal Hukum*, 16(2), 175–189. <https://doi.org/10.32332/istinbath.v16i2.1703>
- Bodo Mediation Initiative. (2016). *BODO MEDIATION INITIATIVE : FINAL PROJECT REPORT* (hlm. 2–36).
- Boele, R., Fabig, H., & Wheeler, D. (2001). Shell, Nigeria and the Ogoni. A study in unsustainable development: I. The story of Shell, Nigeria and the Ogoni people – environment, economy, relationships: conflict and prospects for resolution1. *Sustainable Development*, 9(2), 74–86. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sd.161>
- Burton, J. W. (1972). Resolution of Conflict. *International Studies Quarterly*, 16(1), 5–29.
- De Dreu, C. K. W. (2014). Negotiating Deals and Settling Conflict Can Create Value for Both Sides. *Policy Insights from the Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 1(1), 156–163. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2372732214549016>
- Demirel-Pegg, Tijen, & Pegg, S. (2015). Razed, repressed and bought off: The demobilization of the Ogoni protest campaign in the Niger Delta. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, 2(4), 654–663. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2015.09.004>
- Duke, N. C. (2016). Oil spill impacts on mangroves: Recommendations for operational planning and action based on a global review. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 109(2), 700–715. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2016.06.082>
- Egbon, U, Idemudia, U, & Amaeshi, K. (2018). Shell Nigeria's Global Memorandum of Understanding and corporate-community accountability relations: A critical appraisal. *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability*, 31(1), 51–74.
- Fatahillah, Y., & Purwoko, S. D. (2022). Dampak Penerapan Manajemen Konflik Terhadap Pencapaian Kinerja Kantor Hukum DR. Roely Panggabean. S.H M.H. & Rekan. *Prosiding FRIMA (Festival Riset Ilmiah Manajemen dan Akuntansi)*, 4, 453–468.
- Frynas, J. G., Beck, M. P., & Mellahi, K. (2000). Maintaining corporate dominance after decolonization: The 'first mover advantage' of Shell-BP in Nigeria. *Review of African Political Economy*, 27(85).

- Giadom, F. D., & Wills, I. (2021). Niger Delta Remediation – Complex Balancing among the Local Community, Government Agencies, NGOs, Cleanup Contractors, and the Petroleum Industry; An Example from Bodo Ogoniland, Nigeria. *International Oil Spill Conference Proceedings*, 1.
- Hemba, S., & Ogbonnia Phil-Eze, P. (2021). Implementation of EMP in EIA Follow-Up of Oil and Gas Projects in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria: A Case of Bayelsa and Rivers States. *Environmental Research, Engineering and Management*, 77(1), 96–108. <https://doi.org/10.5755/j01.erem.77.1.23960>
- Idemudia, U., & Osayande, N. (2016). Assessing the Effect of Corporate Social Responsibility on Community Development in the Niger Delta: A Corporate Perspective. *Community Development Journal*, 53, 155–172. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsw019>
- Jannah, A., Putri, V. V., Malia, S., & Noviawati, K. T. (2023). Literature Review: Resolusi Dalam Konflik. *Journal of Global and Multidisciplinary*, 1(5).
- Kelman, H. C. (2010). Conflict Resolution and Reconciliation: A Social-Psychological Perspective on Ending Violent Conflict Between Identity Groups. *Landscapes of Violence*, 1(1).
- Makpor, M. E. (2017). The Niger Delta Avengers: An Assessment of the Causes, Agitation, Major Challenges for OMNCs and Suggestions for Tackling Insurgency in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria. *International Journal of Research in Humanities and Social Studies*, 4(10), 16–26.
- Mateos, O. (2021). Understanding Niger Delta's Violence from a World-Ecology Perspective. *Revista de Estudios en Seguridad Internacional*, 7(1), 29–43. <http://dx.doi.org/10.18847/1.13.4>
- Nendissa, J. E. (2022). Teori Konflik Sosiologi Modern Terhadap Pembentukan Identitas Manusia. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi*, 4(3).
- Nwazi, J. (2017). Assessing the efficacy of alternative dispute resolution (ADR) in the settlement of environmental disputes in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria. *Journal of Law and Conflict Resolution*, 9(3), 26–41.
- Okafor, E. E. (2010). Oil and Blood in the Niger Delta Area of Nigeria: A Critique of the Role of the State. *A Journal of Contemporary Research*, 7(3), 186–200.
- Okoro, V. U. (2023). Corrosion of oil pipeline: A case study on the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria. *Corrosion Research*, 1–12.

- Olowu, D. (2011). From defiance to engagement: An evaluation of Shell's approach to conflict resolution in the Niger Delta. *African Journal on Conflict Resolution*, 10(3). <https://doi.org/10.4314/ajcr.v10i3.63321>
- Onor, K., & Ityonzughul, T. T. (2024). Oil Economy and Society of Nigeria's Niger Delta Region, 1956-2019. *Jurnal Administrasi Publik Public Administration Journal*, 14(1), 77–91. <https://doi.org/10.31289/jap.v14i1.12089>
- Pegg, S., & Zabbey, N. (2013). Oil and water: The Bodo spills and the destruction of traditional livelihood structures in the Niger Delta. *Community Development Journal*, 48(3), 391–405. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bst021>
- Prinanda, D. (2017). Shell dan The Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People dalam Pelanggaran HAM di Nigeria. *JURNAL TRANSFORMASI GLOBAL*, 4(1).
- Rahman, A., Wahyuningsih, W., Andriyani, S., & Mulada, D. A. (2021). Sosialisasi Pentingnya Legalitas Formal Dalam Kepemilikan Tanah Di Desa Senteluk Kecamatan Batu Layar Kabupaten Lombok Barat. *Abdi Insani*, 8(1), 100–110.
- Rapanna, P. (2016). Peran Dan Penataan Konflik Dalam Organisasi. *Jurnal Imiah BONGAYA (Manajemen & Akuntansi)*, 19.
- Rinjani, A. Q., Sariasih, Y., & Haryanti, S. (2024). Manajemen Konflik dan Implementasinya dalam Proses Pembelajaran. *Jurnal BELAINDIKA (Pembelajaran dan Inovasi Pendidikan)*, 6(3), 298–311.
- Rosenau, W., Chalk, P., McPherson, R., Parker, M., & Long, A. (2009). Corporations and Counterinsurgency. *RAND Corporation*, 9–16.
- Sherman, N., & Momani, B. T. (2025). *Alternative dispute resolution: Mediation as a model*. <https://doi.org/10.12688/fl000research.152362.2>
- Steyn, P. (2009). Oil Exploration in Colonial Nigeria, c. 1903-58. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 37, 249–274.

Sumber Internet

All Africa. (2025). *Nigeria: Trial of Shell Nigerian Oil Pollution Claims to Begin at the High Court on 13 February*. <https://allafrica.com/stories/202502060387.html>. Diakses pada 14 Juni 2025.

Amnesty International. (2013). *Amnesty International Publication: BAD INFORMATION OIL SPILL INVESTIGATIONS IN THE NIGER DELTA*. <https://www.amnestyusa.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/afr440282013en.pdf>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025

Amnesty International. (2015a). *Clean it Up*. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr44/2746/2015/en>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.

Amnesty International. (2015b). *Nigeria: Long-awaited victory as Shell finally pays out £55 million over Niger Delta oil spills*. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2015/01/nigeria-long-awaited-victory-shell-finally-pays-out-million-over-niger-d>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

Amnesty International. (2020a). *Nigeria: Shell still failing to clean up pollution in Niger Delta*. <https://www.amnesty.org.uk/press-releases/nigeria-shell-still-failing-clean-pollution-niger-delta>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

Amnesty International. (2020b). *Witness from Amnesty International: Episode 5 – Bodo*. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2012/04/we-re-hungry-and-angry-because-of-shell>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.

BBC News. (2021). *Shell in Nigeria: Polluted communities “can sue in English courts.”* <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-56041189>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

Business & Human Rights Resource Centre. (2012). *Shell lawsuit (re oil spills & Bodo community in Nigeria)*. <https://www.business-humanrights.org/de/neuste-meldungen/shell-lawsuit-re-oil-spills-bodo-community-in-nigeria>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

Business & Human Rights Resource Centre. (2015). *Shell lawsuit (re oil spills & Ogale & Bille communities in Nigeria—Okpabi v Shell)*. <https://www.business-humanrights.org/en/latest-news/shell-lawsuit-re-oil-spills-ogale-bille-communities-in-nigeria-okpabi-v-shell>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

- CEHRD. (2023). *CEHRD TO SHELL: OVERHAUL YOUR FACILITIES IN Ogoniland OR DECOMMISSION THEM*. <https://cehrd.org.ng/cehrd-to-shell-overhaul-your-facilities-in-ogoniland-or-decommission-them>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Dechert. (2021). *Supreme Court confirms UK parent company liability for acts or omissions of a foreign subsidiary: Considerations for due diligence, restructurings and compliance*. <https://www.dechert.com/knowledge/onpoint/2021/3/supreme-court-confirms-uk-parent-company-liability-for-acts-or-o.html>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- DiChristopher, T. (2016). *Energy 'Niger Delta Avengers': Who they are, and what they want*. <https://www.cnbc.com/2016/05/20/niger-delta-avengers-who-they-are-and-what-they-want.html>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- Enerdata. (2025). *Shell completes sale of oil and gas assets in Nigeria to Renaissance for US\$2.4bn*. <https://www.enerdata.net/publications/daily-energy-news/shell-completes-sale-oil-and-gas-assets-nigeria-renaissance-us24bn.html>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- Faster Capital. (2025). *Arbitration vs: Mediation: Exploring Conflict Resolution Methods*. <https://fastercapital.com/content/Arbitration-vs--Mediation--Exploring-Conflict-Resolution-Methods.html>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- Harvard Law and International Development Society. (2020). *Shell lawsuit (re oil spills & Bodo community in Nigeria)*. https://media.business-humanrights.org/media/documents/files/documents/Shell_Lawsuit_0.pdf. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- Hassan, T. (2025). *What is the Trans-Niger pipeline, and how does the Rivers explosion threaten Nigeria's 450,000 barrels of daily oil production*. <https://intelregion.com/news/what-is-the-trans-niger-pipeline>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Higuru & Faul. (2016). *Shell Nigeria Shuts Oil Terminal as Attacks Cut Production*. <https://www.seattletimes.com/business/shell-nigeria-shuts-oil-terminal-as-attacks-cut-production>. Diakses pada 19 Februari 2025.
- ICJ. (2012). *Nigeria: Human rights abuses involving corporations*. <https://www.icj.org/resource/access-to-justice-human-rights-abuses-involving-corporations>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- IGNOU. (2017). *Approaches to conflict resolution*. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream>. Diakses pada 11 Maret 2025.

- Jones, O. G., & Wardle, R. (2021). *UK Supreme Court Decision On Parent Company Liability For Actions Of Subsidiary*. https://www.goodwinlaw.com/en/insights/publications/2021/03/03_16-uk-supreme-court-decision-on-parent-company. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- LawBhoomi. (2020). *Negotiation: A Mode of ADR*. <https://lawbhoomi.com/negotiation-a-mode-of-adr>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- Leader, D., Bilko, S., & Renshaw, M. (2021). *Supreme Court: Okpabi v Royal Dutch Shell: What does the judgment mean?* <https://www.leighday.co.uk/news/blog/2021-blogs/supreme-court-okpabi-v-royal-dutch-shell-what-does-the-judgment-mean>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Leigh Day. (2015). *Shell—Ogale and Bille*. <https://www.leighday.co.uk/news/cases-and-testimonials/cases/shell-ogale-and-bille>. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2025.
- Maiese, M. (2003). *Negotiation*. <https://www.beyondintractability.org/essay/negotiation>. Diakses pada 11 Maret 2025.
- Mayowa, T. (2016). *Shell halts production over pipeline bombings*. <https://www.thecable.ng/pipeline-bombings-shell-nigeria-halts-production>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- Mualif. (2024). *Kelebihan dan Kekurangan Ajudikasi*. <https://an-nur.ac.id/blog/kelebihan-dan-kekurangan-ajudikasi.html>. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2025.
- Naagbanton, P. (2014). *The Spirit of Saro-Wiwa Lives On*. <https://oilchange.org/blogs/spirit-saro-wiwa-lives>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- Nature News. (2025). *Rivers Community Demands Remediation From Shell, Other Iocs Before Divestment*. <https://naturenews.africa/rivers-community-demands-remediation-from-shell-other-iocs-before-divestment-2>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- NDA. (2016). *STRIKE TEAM THREE STRIKES*. <https://www.nigerdeltaavengers.org/2016/11/strike-team-three-strikes.html>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Nnodim, O. (2023). *Shell removes 460 illegal connections on Trans Niger Pipeline*. <https://punchng.com/shell-removes-460-illegal-connections-on-trans-niger-pipeline>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2011.

- Nwachukwu, C. (2012). *Nigeria, Shell: Own up, pay up, clean up*. <https://sweetcrudereports.com/nigeria-shell-own-up-pay-up-clean-up>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Nwaoku, O. (2023). *Rivers Assembly constitutes seven-man Ad Hoc Committee to investigate oil spill*. <https://guardian.ng/news/rivers-assembly-constitutes-seven-man-ad-hoc-committee-to-investigate-oil-spill/>. Diakses pada 6 Juli 2025.
- Nwisi, R. (2023). *Ogoni fresh spill: MOSOP wants FG to evacuate affected communities*. <https://thenationonlineng.net/ogoni-fresh-spill-mosop-wants-fg-to-evacuateaffected-communities>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Ogoni News. (2023). *Ogoni communities battle devastating impact of Shell's Trans-Niger Pipeline oil spill – ICIR Report*. <https://www.ogoninews.com/ogoni-communities-battle-devastating-impact-of-shells-trans-niger-pipeline-oil-spill-icir-report>. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2025.
- Okere, R. (2018). *Fishing in oily waters: Bodo's long, painful wait for pollution clean-up*. <https://guardian.ng/features/fishing-in-oily-waters-bodos-long-painful-wait-for-pollution-clean-up>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Opejobi, S. (2016). *Niger Delta Avengers blow up three pipelines, says FG needs its cooperation*. <https://dailypost.ng/2016/11/15/niger-delta-avengers-blow-three-pipelines-says-fg-needs-cooperation>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- Ovadje & Naku. (2025). *Rivers community falls into ruin as oil spill destroys livelihoods*. <https://punchng.com/rivers-community-falls-into-ruin-as-oil-spill-destroys-livelihoods>. Diakses pada 3 Juni 2025.
- Owolabi, T. (2015). *Nigerian youths halt some crude output in Nembe oilfield*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/nigeria-oil/update-2-nigerian-youths-halt-some-crude-output-in-nembe-oilfield-idUSL5N0YD2NH20150522>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Pearce, F. (2012). *Hopes Fade for Cleanup In Nigeria's Oil-Rich Delta*. https://e360.yale.edu/features/hopes_fade_for_cleanup_in_nigerias_oil-rich_delta. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- Popoola, E. O. (2017). *Moving the Battlefields: Foreign Jurisdictions and Environmental Justice in Nigeria*. <https://items.ssrc.org/just-environments/moving-the-battlefields-foreign-jurisdictions-and-environmental-justice-in-nigeria>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.

- Premium Times. (2012). *Own up, clean up, Niger Delta activists challenge Shell on environmental degradation*.
https://www.premiumtimesng.com/business/4882-own_up_clean_up_niger_delta_activists_challenge_shell_on_environ.html.
 Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- Reuters. (2025). *Shell should take responsibility for oil spills, Nigerian community leader says before UK trial*. <https://www.reuters.com/world/africa/shell-should-take-responsibility-oil-spills-nigerian-community-leader-says-2025-02-13>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Shell Nigeria. (2010). *About Us*. <https://www.shell.com.ng/about-us.html>. Diakses pada 3 Juni 2025.
- The Chemical Engineer. (2016). *New Nigerian Spill Damages Claims for Shell*.
<https://www.thechemicalengineer.com/news/new-nigerian-spill-damages-claims-for-shell/#:~:text=The%20Bille%20Kingdom%20is%20also%20in%20Rivers,13%2C200%20ha%20of%20mangrove%20has%20been%20destroyed>.
 Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- The Collaborative Media Project. (2023). *\$1bn Ogoni clean-up project: Truths, half-truths and outright lies*. <https://collaborativemedia.wscij.org/3942-2>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.
- The Guardian. (2014). *Nigerian community fights Shell in UK court over oil spills*.
<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/apr/29/nigerian-community-shell-uk-court-oil-spills>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.
- The Guardian. (2023). *Nearly 14,000 Nigerians take Shell to court over devastating impact of pollution*. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/feb/02/nearly-14000-nigerians-take-shell-to-court-over-devastating-impact-of-pollution>.
 Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- The Nation. (2014a). *Community protests Shell's plans*.
<https://thenationonlineng.net/community-protests-shells-plans>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- The Nation. (2014b). *Residents protest at Shell facilities*.
<https://thenationonlineng.net/residents-protest-shell-facilities>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- The Nation. (2015). *Shell: Sabotage caused Bayelsa creek's oil spill*.
<https://thenationonlineng.net/shell-sabotage-caused-bayelsa-creeks-oil-spill>.
 Diakses pada 13 Juni 2025.

- The Tide. (2017). *Shell, Communities Sign GMoU*. [https://www.thetidenewsonline.com/](https://www.thetidenewsonline.com/.). 2017/03/03/shell-communities-sign-gmou. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Udoma, M. (2017). *Rivers communities sign N1bn GMoU with Shell*. <https://sweetcrudereports.com/rivers-communities-sign-n1bn-gmou-with-shell>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- UNEP. (2011). *Environmental assessment of Ogoniland*. <https://ejcj.orfaleacenter.ucsb.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/2011.-UNEP-Report-Environmental-Assessment-of-Ogoniland-2011.pdf>. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2025.
- UNPO. (2014). *Ogoni: Gaining Sympathy in the Fight with the Oil Companies*. <https://old.unpo.org/article/17704>. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2025.
- Vanguard. (2012). *Fresh oil leak forces Shell to shut new crude pipeline*. <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2012/01/fresh-oil-leak-forces-shell-to-shut-new-crude-pipeline>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Vanguard. (2013). *Shell to shut Nembe Creek pipeline*. <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2013/04/shell-to-shut-key-pipeline-to-repair-caused-by-oil-theft-damage>. Diakses pada 5 Juni 2025.
- Vanguard. (2023). *Our people continue to die from oil spills, Shell will pay*. <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2023/02/our-people-continue-to-die-from-oil-spills-shell-will-pay>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Vidal, J. (2012). *Shell Nigeria Oil Spill “60 Times Bigger Than it Claimed.”* <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/apr/23/shell-nigeria-oil-spill-bigger>. Diakses pada 8 Juni 2025.
- Vidal, J. (2013). *Niger delta oil spill victims reject “derisory” Shell compensation offer*. <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2013/sep/13/niger-delta-oil-shell-compensation>. Diakses pada 9 Juni 2025.
- Westby, J. (2012). *Thousands tell Shell: Own up. Pay up. Clean up*. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2012/05/thousands-tell-shell-own-up-pay-up-clean-up>. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2025.
- Yenagoa. (2015). *Shell’s pipeline spilled 306 barrels of crude—JIV report*. <https://sweetcrudereports.com/shells-pipeline-spilled-306-barrels-of-crude-jiv-report>. Diakses pada 12 Juni 2025.