

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ASEAN-ACT. (2021). *ASEAN-ACT Fact Sheet Generic*. Australia: ASEAN-ACT
- Atkinson, C., & Hamilton-Smith, N. (2022). “Still an ‘invisible crime’? Exploring developments in the awareness and control of human trafficking in Scotland”. *European Journal of Criminology*, 19(5), 911–931. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370820931868>
- Bélanger, D. (2014). “Labor migration and trafficking among Vietnamese migrants in Asia”. *The Annals of The American Academy of Political & Social Science*, 653(1), 87-106. doi:10.1177/0002716213517066
- Bélanger, D., & Wang, H. (2013). “Becoming a Migrant: Vietnamese Emigration to East Asia”. *Pacific Affairs*, 86(1), 31–50. <https://doi.org/10.5509/2013861031>
- Blue Dragon Children’s Foundation. (n.d.). Diakses pada tanggal 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.bluedragon.org/>
- Blue Dragon Annual Report. (n.d.). Diakses pada tanggal 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.bluedragon.org/who-we-are/annual-reports/>
- Communist Party of Vietnam. (2021). Communist Party of Vietnam National Party Congresses | Communist Party of Vietnam - 13th National Party Congress. <https://en-daihoi13.dangcongsan.vn/congress-documents/communist-party-of-vietnam-national-party-congresses-1203>
- Decree No. 20/2021/NĐ-CP
- Deda, V., Buiney, M. E., & Suryanti, M. S. D. (2022). “Assessing efforts of the Government of India and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime in Tackling Bride Trafficking”. *Papua Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 2(1), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.31957/pjdir.v2i1.1998>
- Derks, A. (1998). *Trafficking of Vietnamese women and children to Cambodia*. Diakses pada 15 Desember 2024, dari <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/4b36/f5364651276b673a2f0666462779dc8ab86.pdf>
- Do Thi Thanh Binh, B. N. K. (2020). “Cooperation Against Human Trafficking: Case Study of Cambodia-Vietnam Border Point”. *Russian Journal of Political Studies*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.13187/rjps.2020.1.3>
- Duong, L. B., Belanger, D., & Hong, K. T. (2007). Transnational Migration, Marriage and Trafficking at the China-Vietnam Border. In I. Attane & C. Guilmoto (Eds.), Watering the Neighbour’s Garden: The Growing

Demographic Female Deficit in Asia (pp. 393–426). Committee for International Cooperation in National Research in Demography.

Duong, K. A. (2012). “Human trafficking in a globalized world: Gender aspects of the issue and anti-trafficking politics”. *Journal of research in gender studies*, 2(1), 48-65.

Duong, K. A. (2014). “Human trafficking in a globalized world: Gender aspects of the issue and anti-trafficking politics”. *Journal of Research in Gender Studies*, 4(1), 788-805.

Dung, Van. (2020). Demi Satu Negara Vietnam Tanpa Kelaparan dan Kemiskinan. Diakses pada 9 Maret 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/ulasan-berita/demi-satu-negara-vietnam-tanpa-kelaparan-dan-kemiskinan-931575.vov>

Fitrianty, N. S., & Fauzi, N. A. (2021). “Peran ECPAT (Every Child Protected Against Trafficking) UK dalam Menangani Kasus Child Trafficking Vietnam di Inggris Tahun 2017 – 2020”. *Balcony*, 5(2), 99–111. Diakses dari <https://jom.fisip.budiluhur.ac.id/index.php/balcony/article/view/262>

Fitriyanti, R., & Salsabila, R. F. (2023). “Kebijakan Luar Negeri Vietnam Terhadap Perdagangan Anak Vietnam Di Inggris Periode 2017-2024”. *Journal of Economics and Social Sciences* 2(2), 64–67.

Friesendorf, Cornelius. (2009). *Strategies Against Human Trafficking : The Role of The Security Sector*. National Defence Academy and Austrian Ministry of Defence and Sports in cooperation with Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces.

GBVNET. (2019). Review Report 25 Year-Implementation of The Beijing Declaration and Platform For Action in Vietnam, Focusing on Gender-Based Violence Under The View of Social Organizations.

Hagar Annual Report. (2017). Hagar Impact Report. Diakses pada 15 Januari 2025, dari <https://hagarinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/2017-Hagar-Impact-Report.pdf>

Harahap, A. M., & Laksono, D. P. W. (2022). “Strengthening International Cooperation to Tackle Indonesian Women Trafficking”. *Global Focus*, 2(2), 92–102. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jgf.2022.002.02.1>

Hoa, T. (2021). Resolusi Strategis Nasional tentang Kesetaraan Gender Periode 2021-2030. Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/berita/resolusi-strategis-nasional-tentang-kesetaraan-gender-periode-20212030-959381.vov>

Hoa, T. (2022). Fondasi Kukuh Bagi Vietnam untuk Terus Mendorong Kesetaraan Gender. Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/ulasan-berita/fondasi-kukuh-bagi-vietnam-untuk-terus-mendorong-kesetaraan-gender-1144150.vov>

- Hoang, T. T. P. (2008). Legislating to combat trafficking in Vietnam. In A. M. Vicziany, & R. Cribb (Eds.), Proceedings of the 17th Biennial Conference of the Asian Studies Association of Australia (ASAA), Melbourne, Australia (pp. 1-18). <http://www.arts.monash.edu.au/mai/asaa/:Monash Asia Institute>
- Hukum, J. P., Ndolu, J. S., & Pello, H. F. I. (2020). "Prevention Human Trafficking Through Community Watch". In *JPH: Jurnal Pembaharuan Hukum* (Vol. 7, Issue 1).
- Hung, T. T., & Hoang, L. T. (2020). "Preventing Human Trafficking in Vietnam through Economic Empowerment Programmes". *International Journal of Criminology and Sociology* (Vol. 9). [http://www.vbsp.org.vn/evbsp/view\\_content.php?mamm=10](http://www.vbsp.org.vn/evbsp/view_content.php?mamm=10)
- Huong, N. T. M., & Vu, G. C. (2023). "Criminal Justice Responses to Trafficking in Persons". *Journal of Southeast Asian Human Rights*, 7(1), 73. <https://doi.org/10.19184/jseahr.v7i1.38631>
- International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children (ICMEC). (2018). *Vietnam National Child Protection Legislation*.
- International Council on Social Welfare Trafficking and Related Labour (ICSW). (2007). *Exploitation in the ASEAN region International Council on Social Welfare*. [www.icsw.org](http://www.icsw.org)
- IOM. (2008). *Counter-trafficking*. Diakses pada 25 November 2024, dari <https://www.iom.int/counter-trafficking>
- Jani, N., & Anstadt, S. P. (2013). "Contributing Factors in Trafficking from South Asia". *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 23(3), 298-311. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2013.739010>
- J., Rizky Ramadhani, S., Azainafis Haryadi, F., & Cipta Apsari, N. (2023). "Peran International Organization For Migration Dalam Menangani Perdagangan Manusia Di Indonesia". Penelitian dan Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat.
- KBBI Daring. 2024. Kamus. Diakses pada 1 November 2024, dari [kbki.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/kamus](http://kbki.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/kamus)
- Lan, Pham Lan Dung and Nguyen Ngoc. "The Concept of Human Security in Vietnam." *JICA-RI Working Paper*, 2015: 8-9.
- Lautensach, Alexander., Lautensach, Sabina., & Bellamy, Paul. (2020). *Human security in world affairs: problems and opportunities*. University of Northern British Columbia; BCcampus, 201-204.
- Law No. 100/2015/QH13.
- LeBaron, G. (2014). "Reconceptualizing Debt Bondage: Debt as a Class-Based Form of Labor Discipline". *Critical Sociology*, 40(5), 763–780. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920513512695>

- Liu, W., Qiu, G., & Zhang, S. X. (2021). "Easy Prey: Illicit Enterprising Activities and the Trafficking of Vietnamese Women in China". *Asian Journal of Criminology*, 16(4), 319–335. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11417-020-09327-y>
- Luong, L. T. H., & Wyndham, C. (2022). "What We Know about Human Traffickers in Vietnam". *Anti-Trafficking Review*, 2022(18), 33–48. <https://doi.org/10.14197/atr.201222183>
- Miller, A., Laser, J., Alejano-Steele, A., Napolitano, K., George, N., Connnot, N., & Finger, A. (2023). "Lessons Learned from the Colorado Project to Comprehensively Combat Human Trafficking". *Societies*, 13(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/soc13030051>
- Ministry of Public Security. (2010). *National program on prevention and combating human trafficking conference*. Hanoi: Ministry of Public Security.
- Molland, S. (2011). "The Trafficking of Scarce Elite Commodities: Social Change and Commodification of Virginity along the Mekong". *The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology*, 12(2), pp.129-145.
- National Assembly. (1999). *Penal Code No. 15/1999/QH10*. Hanoi: National Assembly. Diakses pada 15 Desember 2024, dari <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/1999/12/VietNam-Penal-Code-1999-eng.pdf>
- Nguyen, Thoi. (2019). *Vietnam's Human Trafficking Problem Is Too Big to Ignore*. Diakses pada 28 Juni 2024, dari <https://thediplomat.com/2019/11/vietnams-human-trafficking-problem-is-too-big-to-ignore/>
- Nguyen, D., Cuong, H., Toan, Q., & Than, D. (2020). "Human Trafficking in Vietnam: The Issues and Responses of the Vietnamese Government". *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change*. 13(7), 135–153
- Nhan Dan Online. (2021). *National Strategy on Gender Equality for 2021- 2030 adopted*. Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://en.nhandan.vn/national-strategy-on-gender-equality-for-2021-2030-adopted-post95570.html>
- Oelz, M. (2014). "The ILO's domestic workers convention and recommendation: A window of opportunity for social justice". *International Labour Review*, 153(1), 143-172. Retrieved from <https://searchproquest.com.ezp.waldenulibrary.org/docview/1552397369?accountid=14872>
- OHCHR. 2002. "Recommended Principles and Guidelines on Human Rights and Human Trafficking: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to the Economic and Social Council". Diakses pada 16 Maret 2025, dari: [http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/caf3deb2b05d4f35c1256bf30051a003/\\$FILE/N02401\\_68.pdf](http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridoca.nsf/0/caf3deb2b05d4f35c1256bf30051a003/$FILE/N02401_68.pdf)

- Paskawati, W., Pamerdi, G., Wilson, M. (2018). "NTT dalam Cahaya Actor Network Theory: Studi Kasus Human Trafficking Berkedok Pengiriman Tenaga Kerja Indonesia di Nusa Tenggara Timur". Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana, 114.
- Pacific Links Foundation – Building Resilience. (n.d.). Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://pacificlinks.org/>
- Pacific Links Annual Foundation (PALS). (n.d.). PALS Annual Report. Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://pacificlinks.org/publications/>
- Pham, C. (2023). "Combatting the Trafficking of Vietnamese Nationals to Britain: Cooperative Challenges for Vietnam and the UK". *Social Sciences*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci12010010>
- Saleh, D. W. (2019). "Kerjasama Indonesia dan Malaysia Melalui Joint Police Cooperation Committee (JPCC) Untuk Menangani Masalah Perdagangan Manusia Di Perbatasan (2007-2017)". <https://ejournal.unri.ac.id/index.php/JTS>
- Saragih, H. M., & Islamiah, S. N. (2019). "Kebijakan Penanganan Kasus Human Trafficking Di Ukraina Melalui Peran Internationak Organiation For Migration". *Jurnal Paradigma (JP)*, 8(1), 54. <https://doi.org/10.30872/jp.v8i1.2927>
- Setiawan, J., & Anggito, A. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. CV Jejak Publisher
- Shipley, A. (2017). *Teenage 'slaves' trafficked to work in the capital. Evening News*. Diakses pada 15 November 2024, dari <https://search-proquestcom.ezp.waldenulibrary.org/docview/1939838363?accountid=14872>
- Shrestha, R., Karki, P., Suwal, A., & Copenhaver, M. (2015). "Sex Trafficking Related Knowledge, Awareness, and Attitudes among Adolescent Female Students in Nepal: A Cross-Sectional Study". *PLOS ONE*, 10(7), e0133508. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0133508>
- Stöckl, H., Kiss, L., Koehler, J., Dong, D. T., & Zimmerman, C. (2017). "Trafficking of Vietnamese women and girls for marriage in China". *Global Health Research and Policy*, 2(1), 28. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41256-017-0049-4>
- State Gov. (2016). *Trafficking in Persons Report Country 2016 Narrative: Vietnam*. Diakses pada 10 November 2024, dari <https://2009-2017.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/countries/2016/258892.htm>
- State Gov. (2018). *Trafficking in Person Report Vietnam 2018*. Diakses pada 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2018-trafficking-in-persons-report/vietnam/>

- State Gov. (2019). *Trafficking in Person Report Vietnam 2019*. Diakses pada 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2019-trafficking-in-persons-report-2/vietnam/>
- State Gov. (2020). *Trafficking in Person Report Vietnam 2020*. Diakses pada 20 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/vietnam/>
- State Gov. (2021). *Trafficking in Person Report Vietnam 2021*. Diakses pada 20 Januari 2023, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2021-trafficking-in-persons-report/vietnam/>
- State Gov. (2022). *Trafficking in Person Report Vietnam 2022*. Diakses pada 2 Mei 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2022-trafficking-in-persons-report-/vietnam/>
- Syafaat, Rachmat,.dkk. (2003). *Dagang Manusia*. Yogyakarta: Lappera Pustaka Utama. Yogyakarta. Hal 15.
- Taylor, S. C., Torpy, D. J., & Das, D. K. (2012). Policing global movement: Tourism, migration, human trafficking, and terrorism (Eds.). CRC Press
- Tucker, C., Kammel, K., Lehman, H., & Ward, E. (2009). “An analysis of human trafficking for sexual exploitation in Vietnam and a comprehensive approach to combating the problem”. *UC Davis Journal of International Law & Policy*, 16(2), 437-481
- Umar, H., & Kusumadewi, C. J. (2021). Konvensi PBB Tentang Human Trafficking: Eksplorasi Seksual Perempuan Di Filipina Tahun 2016 – 2019. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Budaya*, 42(2), 306. <https://doi.org/10.47313/jib.v42i2.1452>
- United Development Programme. Human Development Report. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994
- United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime. (2000). *United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto* (UNTOC). General Assembly Resolution 55/25 <https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNTOC/Publications/TOC%20Convention/TOCebook-e.pdf>
- United Nations Human Rights. *What We Do to End Human Trafficking: OHCHR and trafficking in persons*. Diakses pada tanggal 10 Maret 2024, dari <https://www.ohchr.org/en/trafficking-in-persons/what-we-do-end-human-trafficking>
- United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2015). *A Comprehensive Strategy To Combat Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants*.
- United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2015). *ASEAN Convention Against Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children*. Diakses

pada tanggal 10 Januari 2025, dari [https://sherloc.unodc.org/cld/en/treaties/status/association\\_of\\_southeast\\_asian\\_nations/asean\\_convention\\_against\\_tip\\_especially\\_women\\_and\\_children.html](https://sherloc.unodc.org/cld/en/treaties/status/association_of_southeast_asian_nations/asean_convention_against_tip_especially_women_and_children.html)

United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime. (2016). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2016*. United Nations publication, Sales No. E.16.IV.6. Diakses pada 25 Oktober 2024, dari [https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2016\\_Global\\_Report\\_on\\_Trafficking\\_in\\_Persons.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2016_Global_Report_on_Trafficking_in_Persons.pdf)

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2018). *The International Legal Definition of Trafficking in Persons: Consolidation of research findings and reflection on issues raised*. Diakses pada 25 Oktober 2024, dari [https://www.unodc.org/documents/humantrafficking/2018/Issue\\_Paper\\_International\\_Definition\\_TIP.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/humantrafficking/2018/Issue_Paper_International_Definition_TIP.pdf).

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2020). *Interlinkages between Trafficking in Persons and Marriage*. Diakses pada 10 Oktober 2024, dari [https://www.unodc.org/documents/humantrafficking/2020/UNODC\\_Interlinkages\\_Trafficking\\_in\\_Persons\\_and\\_Marriage.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/humantrafficking/2020/UNODC_Interlinkages_Trafficking_in_Persons_and_Marriage.pdf)

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2021). *UNODC supports Viet Nam in updating its legal framework to better combat transnational organized crime*. Diakses pada 16 Januari 2025, dari <https://www.unodc.org/roseap/en/vietnam/2021/04/legal-framework-transnational-organized-crime/story.html>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). (2022). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2022 – East Asia & The Pacific*. Diakses pada 10 Maret 2024, dari [https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2022/East\\_Asia\\_and\\_the\\_Pacific.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/glotip/2022/East_Asia_and_the_Pacific.pdf)

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (n.d.). *Human Trafficking*. Diakses pada 1 November 2024, dari <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-Trafficking/Human-Trafficking.html>

U.S. Departmen of State. 2022. *Trafficking in Persons Report: Vietnam 2022*. Diakses pada 3 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2022-trafficking-in-persons-report/vietnam/>

Van, Hong. (2024). Komitmen Vietnam yang Kuat tentang Pencegahan Kejahatan Perdagangan Manusia. Diakses pada tanggal 15 Januari 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/ulasan-berita/komitmen-vietnam-yang-kuat-tentang-pencegahan-kejahatan-perdagangan-manusia-1315757.vov>

Vietnam Government. (2016). *Viet Nam sets anti-human trafficking day*. Diakses pada 29 Desember 2024, dari <https://en.baochinhphu.vn/viet-nam-sets-anti-human-trafficking-day-11125898.html>

- Vietnam. *Hagar International Vietnam*. (n.d.). Retrieved February 16, 2025, from <https://hagarinternational.org/vietnam/>
- Vietnam Law & Legal Forum. (2018). *Law on Legal Aid*. Diakses pada tanggal 15 Januari 2025, dari <https://vietnamlawmagazine.vn/law-on-legal-aid-6280.html>
- Vietnam Ministry of Public Security. (2021). *Vietnam Resolute in Combating Human Trafficking*. Diakses pada 1 Januari 2025, dari [https://special.nhandan.vn/vn\\_resolute\\_in\\_combating\\_human\\_trafficking/index.html?mode=preview](https://special.nhandan.vn/vn_resolute_in_combating_human_trafficking/index.html?mode=preview)
- Vietnam. (n.d.). *United States Department of State*. Diakses pada 10 November 2024, dari <https://www.state.gov/reports/2021-trafficking-in-persons-report/vietnam/>
- Vovworld. (2013). Vietnam menghargai hubungan dengan LSM asing. Diakses pada 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/berita/vietnam-menghargai-hubungan-dengan-lsm-asing-198306.vov>
- Vovworld. (2015). Program target Nasional tentang mengurangi kemiskinan secara berkesinambungan. Diakses pada 9 Maret 2025, dari <https://vovworld.vn/id-ID/berita/program-target-nasional-tentang-mengurangi-kemiskinan-secara-berkesinambungan-340514.vov>
- Vu, Mimi. (2021). *Gender discrimination in Vietnam fuels human trafficking*. Diakses pada 10 Januari 2021, dari <https://news.trust.org/item/20210301101717-gtrmv>
- Walidin, W., Saifullah, & Tabrani. (2015). Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif & Grounded Theory. FTK Ar-Raniry Press.
- Whong, E. (2022). *US State Department Says Human Trafficking Worsened in Cambodia, Vietnam*. Diakses pada 20 Maret 2024 dari <https://www.rfa.org/english/news/china/tipreport-07192022182327.html>
- Wulandari, C., & Wicaksono, S. (2014). Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang (Human Trafficking) Khususnya Terhadap Perempuan dan Anak: Suatu Permasalahan dan Penanganannya Di Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Yustisia*, 3(3), 17.
- Zero Human Trafficking Network. (2020). Perdagangan Orang di Dunia. Diakses pada 29 Agustus 2024, dari <https://www.zerohumantrafficking.org/human-trafficking/>