

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Addai, K., Kirikkaleli, D., Ampong, G. O. A., & Yufenyuy, M. (2024). Assessing long run asymmetric effect of urbanization, fossil energy consumption and regulatory quality on environmental degradation in the Black Sea Region: A dynamic analysis. *World Development Sustainability*, 4, 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wds.2024.100153>
- Adebayo, T. S., Akinsola, Odugbesan, & Olanrewaju. (2021). Determinants of Environmental Degradation in Thailand: Empirical Evidence from ARDL and Wavelet Coherence Approaches. *Pollution*, 7(1), 181–196. <https://doi.org/10.22059/poll.2020.309083.885>
- Agusti, K. S., Nur, W., Amin, A., & Permatasari, D. (2020). The Impact of Economic Variables and Energy Consumption on Deforestation in Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Development Studies (IJDS)*, 7, 8–10. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>
- Arifah, L., & Shahmi, M. (2023). Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Investasi Asing Langsung dan Emisi Karbon di Indonesia Periode 1990-2022. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 5, 92.
- BPS Indonesia. (2024a). *Jumlah Penduduk Menurut Provinsi di Indonesia (Ribuan Jiwa), 2024*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://sulut.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/2/OTU4IzI=/jumlah-penduduk-menurut-provinsi-diindonesia.html>
- BPS Indonesia. (2024b). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Atas Dasar Harga Konstan 2010 Menurut Provinsi, 2014*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/3/YjJ0WGNERmxhMUV5UkdoeFIwSXJjRUo0ZERGAlVUMDkjMw==/produk-domestik-regional-bruto-atas-dasar-harga-konstan-2010--menurut-provinsi--miliar-rupiah-.html?year=2023>
- Chakravarty, D., & Mandal, S. K. (2020). Is economic growth a cause or cure for environmental degradation? Empirical evidences from selected developing economies. *Environmental and Sustainability Indicators*, 7, 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indic.2020.100045>
- Dinilhaq, W., & Azhar, Z. (2024). Analisis Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Degradasi Lingkungan di Indonesia. *Media Riset Ekonomi Pembangunan (MedREP)*, 1, 8–17. <https://medrep.ppj.unp.ac.id/index.php/MedREP/login>
- Dzikrullah, F., & Desmawan, D. (2023). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Foreign Direct Investment Terhadap Degradasi Lingkungan Di ASEAN-5. *Jurnal EK&BI*, 6, 138–147.
- Erdogan, S. (2024). Linking green fiscal policy, energy, economic growth, population dynamics, and environmental degradation: Empirical evidence

- from Germany. *Energy Policy*, 189.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2024.114110>
- IEA. (2019). *Global Energy & CO2 Status Report 2019*. IEA.
<https://www.iea.org/reports/global-energy-co2-status-report-2019/electricity>
- Iis Sugiarti, Ika Nur Safitri, Desty Hapsari, & Dinar Melani Hutajulu. (2024). Degradasi Lingkungan Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di 5 Provinsi Pulau Jawa Tahun 2012-2021. *Cakrawala: Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat Global*, 3(3), 265–283. <https://doi.org/10.30640/cakrawala.v3i3.3145>
- Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral. (2017). *Rencana Umum Energi Nasional (RUEN)*. file:///C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/RUEN.pdf
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2018). *Indonesia Darurat Energi*. Perpustakaan Menlhk.
http://perpustakaan.menlhk.go.id/pustaka/home/index.php?newsid=588&page=detail_news
- Kementrian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2023). *Emisi dari Sektor Energi*. Sighnmart.
https://signsmart.menlhk.go.id/v2.1/app/chart/emisi_energy_p/index/3.8.29.0
- Kiswani, K. M., Pan, X., Taherian, M., Li, Z., Yan, C., & Li, H. (2022). Environmental pollution and economic growth: Evidence of SO2 emissions and GDP in China. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 10, 01–12.
<https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/public-health/articles/10.3389/fpubh.2022.930780/full>
- Kumar Mishra, M. (2020). *The Kuznets Curve for the Sustainable Environment and Economic Growth-Greening Growth: Towards Green Economy*.
<https://hdl.handle.net/10419/216734>
- Nuță, F. M., Sharafat, A., Abban, O. J., Khan, I., Irfan, M., Nuță, A. C., Dankyi, A. B., & Asghar, M. (2024). The relationship among urbanization, economic growth, renewable energy consumption, and environmental degradation: A comparative view of European and Asian emerging economies. *Gondwana Research*, 128, 325–339. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gr.2023.10.023>
- Pandey, K. K., & Rastogi, H. (2019). Effect of energy consumption & economic growth on environmental degradation in India: A time series modelling. *Energy Procedia*, 158, 4232–4237.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2019.01.804>
- Prastika, A. (2023). Hubungan Antara Tingkat Konsumsi Energi Listrik Dengan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi (JIE)*, 7(1), 18–29.
- PT PLN(persero). (2025). *Laporan Statistik*. Web.Pln.Co.Id.
<https://web.pln.co.id/stakeholder/laporan-statistik>

- Putri, A. R., Gunarto, T., Emalia, Z., & Murwiati, A. (2022). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Pertumbuhan Penduduk, dan Konsumsi Energi Terhadap Emisi CO₂ di Indonesia. *Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu*, 1(6), 1070–1080. <https://journal.mediapublikasi.id/index.php/bullet>
- Putri, M., Oktayanti, R., Amalia, S., & Amalia, H. (2019). Analisis Hubungan Pariwisata Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Emisi CO₂ Di Indonesia. *Journal of Economics and Business*, 1, 132.
- Rinardi, H., Indrahti, S., & Masrurroh, N. N. (2023). Ketimpangan Ekonomi Jawa dan Luar Jawa dan Perkembangan Perdagangan Antarpulau di Indonesia. *Jurnal Sejarah Citra Lekha*, 8(1), 29–43. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jscl.v8i1.54443>
- Sari, I., & Karimi, K. (2023). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Jumlah Penduduk, Dan Konsumsi Energi Terhadap Degradasi Lingkungan Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Economic Development*, 1(1), 47–48.
- Setyawati Dinita, & Setiawan Dody. (2024). *Report Indonesia JETP_ID*. <file:///C:/Users/ASUS/Downloads/Report%20Indonesia.pdf>
- Yunianto, D. (2021). Analisis pertumbuhan dan kepadatan penduduk terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi. *Forum Ekonomi*, 23(4), 687–698. <http://journal.feb.unmul.ac.id/index.php/FORUM EKONOMI>
- Yusuf, A. (2023). Dynamic effects of energy consumption, economic growth, international trade and urbanization on environmental degradation in Nigeria. *Energy Strategy Reviews*, 50, 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esr.2023.101228>
- Zulaicha, A. U., Sasana, H., & Septiani, Y. (2020). Analisis Determinan Emisi CO₂ DI Indonesia Tahun 1990-2018. 490–491. <https://jom.untidar.ac.id/index.php/dinamic/article/view/1384>