

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                                           |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PEMBIMBING .....                       | ii   |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PENGUJI.....                           | iii  |
| SURAT PERNYATAAN KARYA ASLI TUGAS AKHIR.....              | iv   |
| PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI.....                            | v    |
| ABSTRAK .....                                             | vi   |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> .....                                     | vii  |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                                      | viii |
| DAFTAR ISI.....                                           | ix   |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                                       | xii  |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                                         | xiii |
| DAFTAR MODUL PROGRAM .....                                | xiv  |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....                                   | 1    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang .....                                  | 1    |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah .....                                 | 3    |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah.....                                  | 4    |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian.....                                | 4    |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian.....                               | 4    |
| 1.6 Metode Penelitian dan Metode Pengembangan Sistem..... | 4    |
| 1.6.1 Metode Penelitian.....                              | 5    |
| 1.6.2 Metode Pengembangan Sistem.....                     | 5    |
| 1.7 Sistematika Penulisan.....                            | 6    |
| BAB II TINJAUAN LITERATUR.....                            | 7    |
| 2.1 Tomat.....                                            | 7    |
| 2.2 <i>Computer Vision</i> .....                          | 8    |
| 2.3 Pengolahan Citra Digital .....                        | 9    |
| 2.4 Citra warna .....                                     | 9    |
| 2.5 Citra <i>Grayscale</i> .....                          | 10   |
| 2.6 Citra Biner .....                                     | 10   |
| 2.7 <i>Hue Saturation Value (HSV)</i> .....               | 11   |
| 2.7.1 Mencari Nilai <i>Value</i> .....                    | 12   |

|                                                                    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2.7.2 Mencari Nilai <i>Saturation</i> .....                        | 12 |
| 2.7.3 Mencari Nilai <i>Hue</i> .....                               | 12 |
| 2.8 <i>Gray Level Co-Occurrence Matrix</i> (GLCM) .....            | 13 |
| 2.9 <i>Support Vector Machine</i> (SVM) .....                      | 14 |
| 2.10 <i>Multiclass Support Vector Machine</i> .....                | 18 |
| 2.11 <i>Confusion Matrix</i> .....                                 | 19 |
| 2.12 Penelitian Terkait .....                                      | 20 |
| 3.1 Metodologi Penelitian .....                                    | 27 |
| 3.1.1 Analisis Masalah .....                                       | 28 |
| 3.1.2 Pengumpulan Data .....                                       | 28 |
| 3.1.3 <i>Pre-Processing Data</i> .....                             | 29 |
| 3.1.4 Ekstraksi Fitur <i>Hue Saturation Value</i> .....            | 30 |
| 3.1.5 Ekstraksi Fitur <i>Gray Level Co-occurrence Matrix</i> ..... | 32 |
| 3.1.6 Penggabungan Nilai Fitur.....                                | 37 |
| 3.1.7 Pelatihan Model.....                                         | 38 |
| 3.1.8 Evaluasi Sistem .....                                        | 41 |
| 3.2 Metodologi Pengembangan Sistem .....                           | 42 |
| 3.2.1 Analisis Kebutuhan .....                                     | 42 |
| 3.2.2 Desain Sistem .....                                          | 44 |
| 3.2.3 Implementasi Sistem .....                                    | 47 |
| 3.2.4 Pengujian Sistem .....                                       | 48 |
| BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....                                  | 49 |
| 4.1 Hasil .....                                                    | 49 |
| 4.1.1 Hasil Implementasi.....                                      | 49 |
| 4.1.2 <i>Pre-Processing</i> .....                                  | 51 |
| 4.1.3 Ekstraksi Fitur <i>Hue Saturation Value</i> .....            | 52 |
| 4.1.4 Ekstraksi Fitur <i>Gray Level Co-occurrence Matrix</i> ..... | 53 |
| 4.1.5 Klasifikasi SVM .....                                        | 55 |
| 4.2 Pengujian.....                                                 | 56 |
| 4.2.1 Pengujian Model.....                                         | 56 |
| 4.2.2 Pengujian Sistem .....                                       | 63 |
| 4.3 Pembahasan .....                                               | 64 |

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| BAB V PENUTUP.....   | 66 |
| 5.1 Kesimpulan.....  | 66 |
| 5.2 Saran.....       | 66 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA ..... | 67 |