

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|-------------|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN | iii |
| PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA ILMIAH..... | iv |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN | v |
| PRAKATA | vi |
| RINGKASAN | vii |
| ABSTRACT | viii |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | ix |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | xiii |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xiv |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG | xv |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | 1 |
| I.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| I.2 Rumusan Masalah | 2 |
| I.3 Maksud dan Tujuan | 2 |
| I.4 Batasan Masalah..... | 3 |
| I.5 Metodologi Penelitian | 3 |
| I.6 Sistematika Penulisan..... | 6 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN UMUM LAPANGAN “AFR”..... | 7 |
| II.1 Letak dan Sejarah Lapangan “AFR” | 7 |
| II.2 Struktur Geologi Lapangan “AFR” | 8 |
| II.3 Stratigrafi Cekungan Sumatera Selatan..... | 10 |
| II.3.1 <i>Basement</i> (Pra-Tersier dan Tersier Awal)..... | 10 |
| II.4 <i>Petroleum System</i> | 14 |
| II.4.1 Batuhan Induk (<i>Source Rock</i>) | 14 |
| II.4.2 Batuhan Reservoir | 14 |
| II.4.3 Tipe Jebakan (<i>Trap</i>) | 14 |
| II.4.4 Jalur Migrasi (<i>Migration Pathway</i>)..... | 14 |
| II.4.5 Lapisan Penutup (<i>Seal</i>) | 15 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| BAB III TEORI DASAR | 16 |
| III.1 Penyemenan..... | 16 |
| III.1.1 <i>Secondary Cementing</i> atau <i>Remedial Cementing</i> | 16 |
| III.2 Klasifikasi Semen Pemboran..... | 17 |
| III.3 Sifat Semen Pemboran | 19 |
| III.3.1 <i>Strength</i> | 19 |
| III.3.2 <i>Water Cement Ratio</i> | 20 |
| III.3.3 Densitas | 20 |
| III.3.4 <i>Thickening Time</i> dan <i>Viskositas</i> | 20 |
| III.3.5 <i>Filtration Loss</i> | 21 |
| III.3.6 Permeabilitas Semen | 21 |
| III.3.7 <i>Waiting on Cement</i> | 22 |
| III.3.8 Pengendapan Partikel dan Air Bebas (<i>Particle Settling & Free Water</i>) | 22 |
| III.4 <i>Additive Cement</i> | 22 |
| III.4.1 <i>Accelertor</i> | 23 |
| III.4.2 <i>Retarder</i> | 23 |
| III.4.3 <i>Extender</i> | 23 |
| III.4.4 <i>Weight Agent</i> | 24 |
| III.4.5 <i>Dispersant</i> | 24 |
| III.4.6 <i>Fluid Loss Control Agents</i> | 24 |
| III.4.7 <i>Lost Circulation Control Agents</i> | 24 |
| III.4.8 <i>Antifoam Agents</i> | 24 |
| III.4.9 <i>Special Additive</i> | 25 |
| III.5 Teknik <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> | 25 |
| III.5.1 <i>Low Pressure Squeeze Cementing</i> | 26 |
| III.5.2 <i>High Pressure Squeeze cementing</i> | 26 |
| III.6 Metode Penempatan Bubur Semen | 26 |
| III.6.1 Metode <i>Bradenhead</i> | 26 |
| III.6.2 Metode <i>Squeeze Packer</i> | 28 |
| III.7 Metode Pemompaan | 30 |

| | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|
| III.7.1 | Metode <i>Running Squeeze Pumping</i> | 30 |
| III.7.2 | Metode <i>Hesitation Squeeze Pumping</i> | 31 |
| III.8 | Perhitungan dalam Pekerjaan <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> | 31 |
| III.8.1 | Perhitungan Volume Bubur Semen..... | 31 |
| III.8.2 | Perhitungan Volume Aditif | 32 |
| III.8.3 | Perhitungan Tinggi Kolom Semen..... | 33 |
| III.8.4 | Perhitungan Tekanan <i>Squeeze</i> | 33 |
| III.8.5 | Perhitungan Tekanan Pompa..... | 34 |
| III.9 | Penyebab Kegagalan <i>Cementing</i> | 34 |
| III.9.1 | Pemilihan <i>Slurry</i> yang Tidak Tepat | 34 |
| III.9.2 | Kondisi Lubang Bor yang Tidak Bersih | 35 |
| III.9.3 | Tekanan Pemompaan yang Terlalu Tinggi | 35 |
| III.9.4 | Perforasi yang Tersumbat | 35 |
| III.9.5 | Lokasi <i>Packer</i> yang Tidak Tepat | 36 |
| III.10 | Pengujian dan Evaluasi Hasil Pekerjaan Penyemenan..... | 36 |
| III.10.1 | <i>Pressure Test</i> (Positif & Negatif <i>Test</i>) | 36 |
| III.10.2 | <i>Cement Bond Log</i> (CBL) | 37 |
| III.10.3 | <i>Variable Density Log</i> (VDL) | 38 |
| III.11 | Analisa CBL VDL..... | 40 |
| III.11.1 | Analisa Kualitatif CBL-VDL..... | 40 |
| III.11.2 | Analisa Kuantitatif CBL-VDL..... | 44 |
| BAB IV | EVALUASI SQUEEZE CEMENTING..... | 47 |
| IV.1 | Evaluasi <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> pada Sumur “ALN” | 48 |
| IV.1.1 | Evaluasi Hasil <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> pada Sumur “ALN” | 48 |
| IV.1.2 | Evaluasi Hasil <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> pada Sumur “ALN” | 49 |
| IV.2 | Program <i>Remedial Squeeze Cementing</i> pada Sumur “ALN” | 50 |
| IV.2.1 | Data Sumur “ALN”..... | 52 |
| IV.2.2 | Data <i>Squeeze Cementing</i> Sumur “ALN | 52 |
| IV.3 | Evaluasi Teknis dan Perhitungan dalam Pekerjaan <i>Remedial Squeeze Cementing</i> | 53 |
| IV.3.1 | Perhitungan Volume Bubur Semen..... | 53 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|
| IV.3.2 | Perhitungan Volume Aditif | 55 |
| IV.3.3 | Perhitungan Ketinggian Kolom Semen..... | 56 |
| IV.3.4 | Perhitungan <i>Displacement Fluid</i> | 57 |
| IV.3.5 | Perhitungan Tekanan <i>Squeeze</i> | 58 |
| IV.3.6 | Perhitungan Tekanan Maksimum Pompa atau <i>Maximum Allowable Surface Pressure</i> (MASP)..... | 59 |
| IV.4 | Evaluasi Waktu Pelaksanaan <i>Remedial Squeeze Cementing</i> Sumur “ALN” | 59 |
| IV.5 | Evaluasi Hasil <i>Remedial Squeeze Cementing</i> pada Sumur “ALN” | 62 |
| IV.5.1 | Evaluasi Kualitatif CBL-VDL | 63 |
| IV.5.2 | Evaluasi Kuantitatif CBL-VDL | 64 |
| BAB V | PEMBAHASAN | 68 |
| BAB VI | KESIMPULAN..... | 75 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 76 | |
| LAMPIRAN..... | 78 | |