

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, F. (Host). (2023). Nigerian women rising [Film documentary]. Nigerian Film Corporation & United Nations Women Nigeria. Lagos, Nigeria.
- Abdulyakeen, A. (2022). The Politics of Gender Discrimination in Nigerian Fourth Republic: A Gender Analysis. *Acta Politica Polonica*, 54(2), 17–39. <https://doi.org/10.18276/ap.2022.54-02>.
- Act, C., & Like, S. (2024). Feminist Foreign Policy Fast-Developing Debate. *Cordaid*, 4, 3–21.
- Adagbabiri, M. M., & Okolie, U. C. (2019). Democracy and National Development in Nigeria's Fourth Republic: an Empirical Study. *International Journal of Legal Studies (IJOLS)*, 5(1), 141–166. <https://doi.org/10.5604/01.3001.0013.3230>
- Adeyinka, F. M., & Ijaiya, T. A. (2024). The digitalisation of political engagement in Nigeria. *Kashere Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 2(1), 280-293.
- Afkhami, M., Ertürk, Y., & Elizabeth Mayer, A. (2019). *Feminist Advocacy, Family Law and Violence Against Women*. 1st edition, 1st printing. New York: Routledge.
- Africa UN WOMEN. (2022). “The Government of Canada and UN Women Launch Support to Increase Women's Political Participation in Nigeria”. <https://africa.unwomen.org/en/stories/news/2022/04/the-government-of-canada-and-un-women-launch-support-to-increase-womens-political-participation-in-nigeria>. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 Agustus 2024.
- Africa UN WOMEN. (2022). “Women Political Empowerment”. <https://africa.unwomen.org/en/where-we-are/west-and-central-africa/nigeria/women-political-empowerment>. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 Agustus 2024.
- Ajaja, S. (2021). Conceptualising Empowerment for Women's participation in politics: A Case Study of the Nigerian Women's Trust Fund (NUTF) By Sandra. *Research Gate*, 1(3), 0–15.
- Alkalah, C. (2022). Women's Political Participation In Nigeria: A Baseline Report. *Gender Strategy Advancement International (GSAI)*, 19(5), 1–38.
- Amin, M., & Ritonga, A. D. (2022). The Differential Effect of Women Politicians' Communication, Efficacy, and Ideology in Building Citizens' Political Satisfaction and Trust: A Case of a Developing Nation. *Journal of Ethnic and Cultural Studies*, 9 (4), 87–105. <https://doi.org/10.29333/ejecs/1375>.

- Ayetigbo, F., & Ayetigbo, A. (2022). Women and political participation in Nigeria: A case study of women's participation in national assembly from 1999-2019. *Journal of Social Sciences*, 6(1), 47–63.
- Ayodeji, B. L., & Ade-Ibijola, A. O. (2022). “The United Nations Women and Gender Equality in Nigeria: Challenges and Prospects”, *African Journal of Stability and Development (AJSD)*, Vol. 14, No. 1, hal. 137–168. https://doi.org/10.53982/ajsd.2022.1401_2.06-j.
- Banjo, R. O. (2023). Women's Involvement and Participation in Nigerian Politics: Hurdle and Amelioration. *Journal of Political Science and Leadership Research*, 9(2), 77–97. <https://doi.org/10.56201/jpslr.v9.no2.2023.pg77.97>.
- Binani, A. (2023). Challenges of women in Nigerian politics [Interview]. *The Guardian Nigeria*. <https://guardian.ng/interviews/binani-2023>.
- Bouka, Y., Von Hlatky, S., Martel, S., Martin-Brûlé, S.-M., Martin, M., Iniesta, A., & Zahar, M.-J. (2021). Policy Report Network for Strategic Analysis Is Canada's Foreign Policy Really Feminist? Analysis and Recommendations. *Queen's University*, 13, 1–12.
- Cadesky, J. (2020). Built on shaky ground: Reflections on Canada's Feminist International Assistance Policy. *International Journal*, 75(3), 298–312. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702020953424>.
- Caron, J., & Markusen, J. R. (2020). Year 1 Annual Report, Women's Voice and Leadership Nigeria Project. *Canada Actionaid*, 1–23.
- Chapnick, A. (2019). The origins of Canada's feminist foreign policy. *International Journal*, 74(2), 191–205. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702019850827>.
- Chioma Iruke. (2024). Research Report Nigerian Women In Politics : 24 Years After The Return to Table of Contents. *The Centre for Democracy and Development (CDD)*, 3, 2–24.
- Commissioned, S. S., Fund, U. N. T., & Violence, E. (2023). Supporting Civil Society and Women's Rights Organizations to End Violence against Women and Girls in Protracted, Complex and Overlapping Crises. *UN WOMEN*, 9–38.
- De Hoop, T., Molotsky, A., Paek, C., Siwach, G., Castro-Zarzur, R., & Adegbite, O. (2021). Impact Evaluation of the Nigeria For Women Project Inception Report APRIL 2021. *Research Gate*, 1(4), 5–48. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.30146.09922>.
- Dosekun, S. (2023). The problems and intersectional politics of “#BeingFemaleinNigeria.” *Feminist Media Studies*, 23(4), 1429–1445. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14680777.2022.2030386>.

- EFinA. (2022). Women's Economic Empowerment in Nigeria: A critical look at Access to Financial Services. *Enhancing Financial Innovation and Access (EFinA)*, 8–94.
- Engle, Katherine. (2004). *Engendering Democracy: Women's Voices in Global Politics*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Ette, M., & Akpan-Obong, P. (2023). Negotiating Access and Privilege: Politics of Female Participation and Representation in Nigeria. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 58(7), 1291–1306. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096221084253>.
- Fischli, R., & Muldoon, J. (2024). Empowering Digital Democracy. *Perspectives on Politics*, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592724000409>.
- Garuba, I. (2021). African Feminism in the Nigerian Context: A House of Affirmations and Denials Providing a unique definition of feminism has always constituted a challenge because of the term's various conceptual ramifications and connotations. *Research Gate*, 3(1), 106–123. <https://doi.org/10.34785/J014.2021.935>.
- Gloria. (2022). "Canada's Assistance: Underfunded Feminist Ambitions", *Reality of Aid*, Vol. 6285, hal. 243–251.
- Goel, R. K., & Nelson, M. A. (2023). Women's political empowerment: Influence of women in legislative versus executive branches in the fight against corruption. *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 45(1), 139–159. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2023.01.003>.
- Henry, D., Ackerman, et.al. (2020). A Century of the American Woman Voter. *Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology*, 34(8), 24–48. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jaad.2013.01.032>.
- Huggins, C., & Udenigwe, O. (2024). Does the Canadian government support women's rights to land in sub-Saharan Africa? *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 45(2), 222–241. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02255189.2023.2249199>.
- Ibrahim, H. (2023, June 15). Women representation in Nigerian politics: A grassroots perspective [Interview by L. Johnson]. *BBC News Africa*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa>
- Ikate, L. (2024). Women's Technology Empowerment Centre (W.TEC) Profile. *Women's Technology Empowermentcentre (W.TEC)*, 1–14.
- Imelda, M., Nwogu, O., & Ogochukwu, M. (2023). Women's rights protection in Nigeria: Institutional framework and challenges. *Research Gate*, 9(3), 52–60. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332436343_ResearchGate.

- Inosr, D., Sciences, A., Publications, I., & Sciences, P. (2021). Gender Discrimination and Political Participation in Nigeria : Implication. INOSR PUBLICATIONS (International Network Organization for Scientific Research), 7(1), 136–142.
- International government of canada. (2023). “Canada-Nigeria Relations”. <https://www.international.gc.ca/countrypays/nigeria/relations.aspx?lang=eng#a1>. Diunduh pada tanggal 10 Agustus 2024.
- Jibril, S. (2022). *Breaking the glass ceiling: A memoir of political struggles in Nigeria*. University of Lagos Press.
- Karubi, N. P., & Wasudawan, K. (2020). Gender, Political Participation and Representation: The Nigeria Story. *Asian Journal of Education and Social Studies*, May, 17–28. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajess/2020/v9i430252>.
- Keenan, K., Woroniuk, B., Abu-Zahra, N., Pytlak, A., Hedges-Chou, S., Mccarthy, O., Hunt, E., Macdonald, L., Hansen, J., Morbia, R., Sarosi, D., & Rayale, S. (2021). *Be Brave, Be Bold: Recommendations for Canada’s Feminist Foreign Policy*. Canadian Feminist Alliance for International Action (CFAIA), 1(1), 5–30. www.amnesty.ca/ffp.
- Kelly, L. (2019). Barriers and enablers for women’s participation in governance in Nigeria. UK Department for International Development (DFID), 2–16.
- Lihiru, V., & Rodrick, H. (2023). *Women’ S Political Participation & Leadership Final Report Tanzania Assessment*. United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 10, 12–98.
- Loveth, Okoye, Angela M., O., et.al. (2022). An Empirical Analysis of Women’s Participation in Nigerian Politics from 1963 to 2022. *Asian Journal of Advanced Research and Reports*, 4(August), 47–54. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajarr/2022/v16i930498>.
- Mackenzie, W. J. M. (2024). Electoral Engineering. *Free Elections*, 3(10), 85–196. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003492061-12>.
- Makinde, O. (2020). “The Nigerian Corporate Governance Challenge: Inadequacy of Laws or Question of Enforcement?”, *The Gravitas Review of Business and Property Law*, Januari.
- Mechkova, V., Dahlum, S., & Petrarca, C. S. (2024). Women’s political representation, good governance and human development. *Governance*, 37(1), 19–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12742>.
- Michael Nnaemeka Ajemba. (2023). Women in leadership, gender inequality in Nigeria, diversity and new trend of women in leadership positions in industries around the world. *GSC Advanced Research and Reviews*, 14(1), 078–087. <https://doi.org/10.30574/gscarr.2023.14.1.0013>.

- Modupe, A., Rasak Bamidele, Olakunle, Olowojolu Olubukoye, O., & Susan, A. (2019). Women and Political Marginalization in Nigeria. *Journal of Education and Policy Review*, 11(1), 20–53. www.cenresinpub.org.
- Mohammed, A. (2022, September). Cultural barriers to women's political participation in Nigeria. In A. Okonjo (Chair), *Women in Politics Nigeria Forum*. Symposium conducted at the National Conference Center, Abuja, Nigeria.
- Morton, S. E., Muchiri, J., & Swiss, L. (2020). “Which feminism(s)? For whom? Intersectionality in Canada’s Feminist International Assistance Policy”, *International Journal*, Vol. 75, No. 3, hal. 329–348. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702020953420>.
- Nduba, O. J. (2022). Nigerian Local Government System : Issues , Challenges and Prospects. *International Journal of Academic Management Science Research (IJAMSR)*, 4(8), 118–127.
- Nduba, O. J., & Izunwanne, G. N. (2022). Gender Equality and Women Political Participation and Representation in Nigeria. *International Journal of Academic Accounting, Finance & Management Research (IJAAFMR)*, 4(7), 52–57.
- Nigerian, T. H. E. (2020). The Nigerian Legislature’ S Role In Advancing Women, Peace. *UN WOMEN NIGERIA*, 3–70.
- Novović, G. (2024). “Fit for feminism? Examining policy capacity for Canada’s feminist foreign policy”, *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*, hal. 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2024.2369532>.
- Nwankwor, Chiedo. (2023). *Women’s Political Participation in Nigeria: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*. University of Ottawa Press. <https://books.openedition.org/uop/139>.
- O’Sullivan, M. (2019). The Women, Peace and Security Agenda. *Czech Journal of International Relations*, 54(4), 47–65. <https://doi.org/10.32422/mv.1646>.
- Offiong, E. E., Eyo, E. I., & Offiong, A. E. (2021). Patriarchy, culture and the social development of women in Nigeria. *Pinisi Journal of Art, Humanity and Social Studies*, 1(4), 78–86. <https://ojs.unm.ac.id/PJAHSS>.
- Ogu, C., & Abraham, M. (2023). Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC) and the Conduct of 2023 General Elections in Nigeria: A Discourse. *African Journal of Politics and Administrative Studies*, 16(2), 253–268. <https://doi.org/10.4314/ajpas.v16i2.14>.
- Ogunbayo, S. (2022). “Governance failure and youth unemployment levels in Nigeria”, *Alternate Horizons*, Vol. 11. <https://doi.org/10.35293/ah.v11i.4146>.

- Okolie, E. Q. (2019). Critical Analysis of State of Women's Rights in Nigeria. *International Journal of African and Asian Studies*, January. <https://doi.org/10.7176/jaas/53-07>.
- Oladapo, O. A., Atela, M., & Agbalajobi, D. T. (2021). Women's political participation and its predictors in Northern and Southern Nigeria (Vol. 2021, Issue 548). <https://doi.org/10.19088/IDS.2021.023>.
- Olayinka, O. F. (2021). Women's right to active participation in political governance: the issues, prospects and challenges in the post-Beijing-Nigeria. *International Journal of Human Rights and Constitutional Studies*, 8(4), 314. <https://doi.org/10.1504/ijhrcs.2021.117971>.
- Olonade, O. Y., Oyibode, B. O., Idowu, B. O., George, T. O., Iwelumor, O. S., Ozoya, M. I., Egharevba, M. E., & Adetunde, C. O. (2021). "Understanding gender issues in Nigeria: the imperative for sustainable development", *Heliyon*, Vol. 7, No. 7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e07622>.
- Olubela, A. (2023). Nigerian Women's Participation in Politics: Historical and Social Acceptance Issues. *African Social Science Review*, 12(1), 31–39.
- One, Q. (2023). Project alert commemorates international women's day. *The Quarterly Newsletter Of Project Alert On Violence Against Women*, 17, 3–4.
- Orisadare, M. A. (2019). An Assessment of the Role of Women Group in Women Political Participation, and Economic Development in Nigeria. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 4(July), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2019.00052>.
- Policy, A. (2021). Canada's new Feminist International Assistance Policy and Africa trade and development cooperation. *African Centre for Trade Policy and Law*. <https://knowledge.uneca.org/atpc/>.
- Policy, F. F. (2020). Conversations On Canada's Feminist Foreign Policy Background. *Feminist Foreign Policy*, 1–12.
- Rao, S., & Tiessen, R. (2020). Whose feminism(s)? Overseas partner organizations' perceptions of Canada's Feminist International Assistance Policy. *International Journal*, 75(3), 349–366. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702020960120>.
- Rashida Adamu Oyoru. (2023). Women Participation In Nigerian Politics: Challenges And Prospects To Nigerian Democracy. *International Journal of Humanity Studies*, 6(2), 301–314.
- Ravon, L. (2022). Letter from Our Executive and Chair. *Oxfam Canada*, 3–24.
- Robert K. Yin. (2018). *Case Study Research and Applications*. Sixth Edition. Thousand Oaks. SAGE Publications. Thousand Oaks. California, United States.

- Sackflame, M. M. (2022). Human Rights, Women Empowerment and The Achievement Of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) In Nigeria. *Journal of Social Sciences, Management and Development*, 1(1), 49–58.
- Saskia Ivens, & Barbara van Paassen. (2021). Study on Feminist Foreign Policy. *Ecorys Consortium*, 1(8), 1–49. www.ecorys.nl.
- Stephen Dauda, R., & Joel Oyeleke, O. (2021). “Poverty and Inequality: the Challenges To Sustainable Development in Nigeria”, *Ilorin Journal of Economic Policy*, Vol. 8, No. 2, hal. 1–16.
- Suleiman, M. R. (2022). Challenges and Prospects of Women Political Participation in Nigeria. *Zamfara Journal of Politics and Development*, 2(2), 1–6.
- Team, C., & State, I. (2022). *Gender and Development*. 1st edition, 1st printing. National Open University of Nigeria Press.
- Tiessen, R., Smith, H., & Swiss, L. (2020). Canada’s evolving feminist foreign policy: Lessons learned from 2017 to 2020. *International Journal*, 75(3), 294–297. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702020954853>.
- Turap, T., T. B., & Turap, T. D. (2019). Legal Framework Of Political Party Funding And Campaign Financing In Nigeria. *Journal of Law Review*, 1(2), 1–20.
- UN WOMEN, (2019). “Preventing Violence Against Women in Elections”, *UN WOMEN*. Vol. No. 3, hal. 3–20. <https://doi.org/10.18356/68430285-en>.
- UNDP. (2023). Strengthening women’s political participation: A snapshot of UNDP-supported projects across the Globe. *UNDP*, 5, 3–27. <https://www.undp.org/publications/strengthening-womens-political-participation-snapshot-undp-supported-projects-across-globe>.
- Werdaya, C. W., & Baskoro, R. M. (2022). First Lady As Diplomatic Agent: Analyzing Michelle Obama’S Contribution in “Let Girls Learn!” Initiative. *Jurnal Studi Diplomasi dan Keamanan*, 14(2), 90–109. <https://doi.org/10.31315/jsdk.v14i2.6481>.
- World Bank. (2018). Nigeria for women project (Report No. 7-103). <https://documents.worldbank.org/>