

## DAFTAR ISI

	<b>Halaman</b>
<b>HALAMAN JUDUL</b> .....	i
<b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN</b> .....	iv
<b>HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN</b> .....	v
<b>PRAKATA</b> .....	vi
<b>RINGKASAN</b> .....	vii
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	viii
<b>DAFTAR ISI</b> .....	ix
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b> .....	xii
<b>DAFTAR TABEL</b> .....	xiii
<b>DAFTAR GRAFIK</b> .....	xiv
<b>DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG</b> .....	xv
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN</b> .....	<b>1</b>
I.1. Latar Belakang .....	1
I.2. Maksud dan Tujuan .....	2
I.3. Batasan Masalah.....	2
I.4. Metodologi .....	2
I.5. Sistematika Penulisan.....	5
<b>BAB II TINJAUAN UMUM LAPANGAN “ZBX”</b> .....	<b>7</b>
II.1. Letak Geografis Lapangan “ZBX” .....	7
II.2. Kondisi Geologi Lapangan “ZBX” .....	8
II.3. Stratigrafi Lapangan “ZBX” .....	11
II.4. <i>Petroleum System</i> .....	18
II.4.1. Batuan Induk ( <i>Source Rock</i> ) .....	18
II.4.2. Batuan Reservoir.....	19
II.4.3. Perangkap ( <i>Trap</i> ) .....	20
II.4.4. Batuan Penyekat ( <i>Seal Rock</i> ) .....	21

## DAFTAR ISI

(Lanjutan)

II.4.5. Akumulasi Hidrokarbon.....	21
II.5. Profil Produksi Lapangan “ZBX” .....	21
<b>BAB III. DASAR TEORI.....</b>	<b>24</b>
III.1. <i>Decline Curve Analysis</i> .....	24
III.1.1. <i>Exponential Decline Curve</i> .....	24
III.1.2. <i>Hyperbolic Decline Curve</i> .....	25
III.1.3. <i>Harmonic Decline Curve</i> .....	26
III.2. Kontrak Kerja Sama (KKS).....	27
III.3. <i>Production Sharing Contract</i> .....	28
III.4. <i>PSC Cost Recovery</i> .....	30
III.4.1. <i>Cash Flow</i> .....	32
III.4.2. <i>Cost Recovery</i> .....	35
III.4.3. Depresiasi .....	35
III.4.4. <i>DMO (Domestic Market Obligation)</i> .....	37
III.5. Indikator Keekonomian .....	37
III.5.1. <i>Net Present Value (NPV)</i> .....	37
III.5.2. <i>Internal rate of Return (IRR)</i> .....	38
III.5.3. <i>Pay Out Time (POT)</i> .....	39
III.5.4. <i>Profit to Investment Ratio</i> .....	39
III.5.5. <i>Discounted to Investmebt Ratio (DPIR)</i> .....	39
III.5.6. <i>Minimum Acceptable Rate of Return</i> .....	39
III.6. Analisis Sensitivitas Indikator Keekonomian.....	40
<b>BAB IV. ANALISA KEEKONOMIAN LAPANGAN “ZBX” .....</b>	<b>41</b>
IV.1. <i>Decline Curve Analysis</i> .....	41

## DAFTAR ISI

(Lanjutan)

IV.2. Persiapan Data .....	43
IV.3. Data Lapangan “ZBX” .....	47
IV.4. Asumsi yang Digunakan .....	49
IV.5. Perhitungan dan Analisa Keekonomian Skenario 1 .....	50
IV.6. Perhitungan dan Analisa Keekonomian Skenario 2 .....	53
IV.7. Perhitungan dan Analisa Keekonomian Skenario 3 .....	61
IV.8. Perhitungan dan Analisa Indikator Keekonomian .....	61
IV.8.1. Skenario 1 .....	66
IV.8.2. Skenario 2 .....	68
IV.8.3. Skenario 3 .....	69
IV.9. Analisa Sensitivitas Indikator Keekonomian .....	68
IV.9.1. Skenario 3 .....	71
<b>BAB V. PEMBAHASAN.....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>BAB VI. KESIMPULAN .....</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN A</b>	
<b>LAMPIRAN B</b>	
<b>LAMPIRAN C</b>	

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar I.1. <i>Flowchart</i> Penelitian.....	4
Gambar II.1. Letak Geografis Lapangan “ZBX” .....	7
Gambar II.2. Kerangka Sedimentasi Cekungan Sumatera Utara.....	9
Gambar II.3. Pola Struktur Cekungan Sumatera Utara.....	9
Gambar II.4. Litostratigrafi Cekungan Sumatera Utara.....	12
Gambar II.5. <i>Petroleum System</i> Cekungan Sumatera Utara .....	18
Gambar II.6. Struktur Perangkat Hidrokarbon Cekungan Sumatera Utara.....	21
Gambar III.1. Skema <i>Production Sharing Contract Cost Recovery</i> .....	31

## DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel II.1. Profil Kumulatif Produksi Lapangan “ZBX” .....	22
Tabel III.1. Perkembangan Skema PSC di Indonesia .....	28
Tabel IV.1. Skenario 1 Pengembangan Lapangan.....	43
Tabel IV.2. Skenario 2 Pengembangan Lapangan.....	44
Tabel IV.3. Skenario 2 Pengembangan Lapangan.....	44
Tabel IV.4. <i>Timeline</i> Kegiatan .....	45
Tabel IV.5. Rincian <i>Capital Cost / Tangible Cost</i> .....	45
Tabel IV.6. Rincian Non Capital Cost / <i>Intangible Cost</i> .....	45
Tabel IV.7. Biaya ASR .....	46
Tabel IV.8. Profil Produksi Lapangan “ZBX” Skenario 1 .....	47
Tabel IV.9. Profil Produksi Lapangan “ZBX” Skenario 2 .....	48
Tabel IV.10. Profil Produksi Lapangan “ZBX” Skenario 3 .....	48
Tabel IV.11. Kontrak Kerja Sama Lapangan “ZBX” .....	50
Tabel IV.12. <i>Summary</i> Skenario 3 Lapangan “ZBX”.....	72
Tabel IV.13. Hasil Sensitivitas NPV .....	72
Tabel IV.14. Hasil Sensitivitas IRR.....	72
Tabel IV.15. Hasil Sensitivitas PIR .....	72
Tabel IV.16. Hasil Sensitivitas DPIR .....	73

## DAFTAR GRAFIK

Grafik II.1. <i>Production Performance Field “ZBX”</i> .....	23
Grafik IV.1. <i>Flowrate Lapangan “ZBX”</i> .....	41
Grafik IV.2. Penurunan <i>Flowrate Lapangan “ZBX”</i> .....	41
Grafik IV.3. Perbandingan <i>Oil Rate</i> Skenario Lapangan “ZBX” .....	49
Grafik IV.4. <i>Spider Diagram NPV</i> .....	72
Grafik IV.5. <i>Spider Diagram IRR</i> .....	73
Grafik IV.6. <i>Spider Diagram PIR</i> .....	73
Grafik IV.7. <i>Spider Diagram DPIR</i> .....	74

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG

SINGKATAN		Halaman
ASR	<i>Abandonment and Site Restoration</i>	44
CR	<i>Cost Recovery</i>	50
CTR	<i>Cost to be Recovered</i>	50
DCA	<i>Decline Curve Analysis</i>	24
DMO	<i>Domestic Market Obligation</i>	27
DPIR	<i>Discounted Profit Investment Ratio</i>	36
ESDM	Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral	1
ETS	<i>Equity to be Split</i>	51
FTP	<i>First Tranche Petroleum</i>	27
GR	<i>Gross Revenue</i>	50
IRR	<i>Internal rate of Return</i>	36
KKS	Kontrak Kerja Sama	26
MARR	<i>Marginal Attractive Rate of Return</i>	36
MBBL	<i>Million Barrel</i>	22
NCF	<i>Net Cash Flow</i>	33
NCS	<i>Net Contractor Share</i>	51
NPV	<i>Net Present Value</i>	36
OPEX	<i>Operating Expenditure</i>	32
PIR	<i>Profit Investment Ratio</i>	36
POT	<i>Pay Out Time</i>	37
PSC	<i>Production Sharing Contract</i>	1
TCS	<i>Total Contractor Share</i>	62
TI	<i>Taxable Income</i>	51
UR	<i>Uncovered Cost</i>	56