

INTISARI

Untuk mendukung tercapainya pembangunan berkelanjutan, pemerintah Indonesia memusatkan fokus pembangunan negara dimulai dari daerah pedesaan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh Dana Desa dan Pendapatan Asli Desa terhadap pembangunan desa yang diukur dengan Indeks Desa Membangun pada 87 kalurahan di Kabupaten Kulon Progo periode 2020-2023, baik secara parsial maupun secara simultan. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini merupakan data sekunder yang bersumber dari publikasi Kementerian Desa dan laporan Dinas Pemberdayaan Masyarakat dan Desa, Pengendalian Penduduk, dan Keluarga Berencana Kabupaten Kulon Progo. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif menggunakan teknik analisis regresi data panel dengan model yang terpilih adalah Random Effect Model.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa (1) secara parsial, Dana Desa berpengaruh signifikan dengan arah positif terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (2) secara parsial, Pendapatan Asli Desa berpengaruh signifikan dengan arah positif terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (3) Dana Desa dan Pendapatan Asli Desa secara simultan berpengaruh signifikan terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun pada 87 kalurahan di Kabupaten Kulon Progo. Diperlukan konsistensi para pemangku kebijakan dalam mengupayakan pembangunan dengan memanfaatkan fasilitas Dana Desa yang diberikan oleh pemerintah. Selain itu, pemberdayaan masyarakat juga perlu dikuatkan agar mampu mengelola sumber daya lokal supaya dapat ditingkatkan nilai tambahnya untuk meningkatkan Pendapatan Asli Desa yang mampu menunjang pembangunan desa.

Kata kunci: Pembangunan Desa, Indeks Desa Membangun, Dana Desa, Pendapatan Asli Desa

ABSTRACT

To support the achievement of sustainable development, the Indonesian government focuses on the country's development starting from rural areas. This study aims to determine the influence of Village Funds and Village Original Income on village development as measured by the Village Developing Index in 87 villages in Kulon Progo Regency for the 2020-2023 period, both partially and simultaneously. The data used in this study is secondary data sourced from the publication of the Ministry of Villages and the report of the Community and Village Empowerment, Population Control, and Family Planning Office of Kulon Progo Regency. This study is a quantitative research using panel data regression analysis techniques with the selected model being the Random Effect Model.

The results of the study showed that (1) partially, the Village Fund had a significant effect in a positive direction on the Building Village Index, (2) partially, the Village Original Income had a significant effect on the Positive direction on the Building Village Index, (3) the Village Fund and Village Original Income simultaneously had a significant effect on the Building Village Index in 87 sub-districts in Kulon Progo Regency. Consistency of policy makers is needed in pursuing development by utilizing the Village Fund facilities provided by the government. In addition, community empowerment also needs to be strengthened in order to be able to manage local resources so that their added value can be increased to increase Village Original Income which is able to support village development.

Keywords: *Village Development, Village Developing Index, Village Fund, Village Original Income*