

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Chang, Z., Shu, Q., & Meinert, L. D. 2019. Skarn deposits of China.
- Corbett, G. J., & Leach, T. M. 1997. *Southwest Pacific Rim gold-copper systems: structure, alteration, and mineralization*. Society of Economic Geologists.
- Corbett, G. J. 2002. Structural controls to Porphyry Cu-Au and Epithermal Au-Ag deposits in. *Applied Structural Geology for Mineral Exploration, Australian Institute of Geoscientists Bulletin*, 36, 32-35.
- Corbett, G. 2009. Geological Models in Epithermal-Porphyry Exploration: Terry Leach's Legacy. *Geological Society of Australia–Specialist Group in Economic Geology (SGEG) Newsletter*, (1-2), 3-13.
- Cloos, M., Sapiie, B., van Ufford, A. Q., Weiland, R. J., Warren, P. Q., & McMahon, T. P. 2005. Collisional delamination in New Guinea: The geotectonics of subducting slab breakoff.
- Daranin, E. A. 1994. *Genesa dan Pengenalan Bijih*. Departemen Pertambangan dan Energi, Direktorat Jenderal Pertambangan Umum, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Teknologi Mineral.
- Evans, Anthony, M. 1993. *Ore Geology and Industrial Minerals An Introduction Third Edition*, Blackwell Publishing: Australia.
- Guilbert, J. M., & Park Jr, C. F. 2007. *The geology of ore deposits*. Waveland Pre
- Gustafson, L. B., & Hunt, J. P. 1975. The porphyry copper deposit at El Salvador, Chile. *Economic geology*, 70(5), 857-912.
- Hedenquist, J. W., Arribas, A., & Reynolds, T. J. 1998. Evolution of an intrusion-centered hydrothermal system; Far Southeast-Lepanto porphyry and epithermal Cu-Au deposits, Philippines. *Economic Geology*, 93(4), 373-404.
- Lingrend, W. 1933. *Mineral Deposit*. USA : McGraw-Hill Book Company. Inc
Meinert, L.D., 1983, Variability of Skarn Deposits – Guides to exploration, in Boardman , S. J., ed., Revolution in the Earth Sciences : Kendall-Hunt Publishing Co., p. 301-316.

- McDowell, F. W., McMahon, T. P., Warren, P. Q., & Cloos, M. 1996. Pliocene Cu-Au-bearing igneous intrusions of the Gunung Bijih (Ertsberg) district, Irian Jaya, Indonesia: K-Ar geochronology. *The Journal of Geology*, 104(3), 327-340.
- McMahon, T. P. 1994. Pliocene intrusions in the Gunung Bijih (Ertsberg) mining district, Irian Jaya, Indonesia: major-and trace-element chemistry. *International Geology Review*, 36(10), 925-946.
- Meinert, L.D. 1987, Skarn Zonation and Fluid Evolution in the Groundhog Mine, Central Mining District, New Mexico. *Economic Geology*, v. 82, p.523 -545.
- Meinert, L.D. 1989. *Gold Skarn Deposits – Geology and Exploration Criteria*.
- Meinert, L. D., Dipple, G. M., & Nicolescu, S. 2005. *World skarn deposits*.
- Mokhtari, M. A. A., Ebrahimi, M., & Ghorbani, M. R. 2017. Mineralogy and skarnification processes at the Avan Cu-Fe Skarn, northeast of Kharvana, NW Iran. *Journal of Economic Geology*, 8(2), 359-380.
- New, B. T. 2006. *Controls of copper and gold distribution in the Kucing Liar deposit, Ertsberg mining district, West Papua, Indonesia* (Doctoral dissertation, James Cook University).
- Pirajno, F. 1992. Greisen systems. *Hydrothermal mineral deposits: principles and fundamental concepts for the exploration geologist*, 280-324.
- Pirajno, F. 2008. *Hydrothermal processes and mineral systems*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- Pirajno, F. 2009. Hydrothermal processes associated with meteorite impacts. *Hydrothermal processes and mineral systems*, 1097-1130.
- Reyes, A. G. 2000. *Petrology and mineral alteration in hydrothermal systems: from diagenesis to volcanic catastrophes* (No. 18). United Nations University, Geothermal Training Programme.
- Richards, J. P. 2011. Magmatic to hydrothermal metal fluxes in convergent and collided margins. *Ore Geology Reviews*, 40(1), 1-26.
- Richards, J. P. 2018. A shake-up in the porphyry world?. *Economic Geology*, 113(6), 1225-1233.

- Rickard, M. J. 1972. Fault classification: discussion. *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, 83(8), 2545-2546.
- Ridley, J. 2013. *Ore deposit geology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Robb, L. 2020. *Introduction to ore-forming processes*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Rusmana, E., Parris, K., Sukanta, U., Samodra, H. 1995. *Peta Geologi Lembar Timika, Papua*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Geologi: Bandung.
- Sapiie, B., & Cloos, M. 2013. Strike-slip faulting and veining in the Grasberg giant porphyry Cu–Au deposit, Ertsberg (Gunung Bijih) mining district, Papua, Indonesia. *International Geology Review*, 55(1), 1-42.
- Sillitoe, R. H. 2010. Porphyry copper systems. *Economic geology*, 105(1), 3-41.
- Sutarto, 2008. Sekuen Paragenesa dan Zonasi Skarn Pada Endapan Bijih Big Gossan Distrik Erstberg, Timika, Papua. *Prosiding PIT IAGI Ke-37*.
- Rumbiak, U., Lai, C. K., Al Furqan, R., Rosana, M., Yuningsih, E., Tsikouras, B., ... & Chen, H. 2022. Geology, alteration geochemistry, and exploration geochemical mapping of the Ertsberg Cu-Au-Mo district in Papua, Indonesia. *Journal of Geochemical Exploration*, 232, 106889.
- Van Ufford, A. I. Q., 1996, *Stratigraphy, Structural Geology, and Tectonic of Young Forearc-continent Collision, Western Central Range, Irian Jaya (Western New Guinea), Indonesia*, hal. 20, 73-90, Dissertation, The University of Texas, Austin.