

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A Sahide. (2019). *The Arab spring : tantangan dan harapan demokratisasi* (R. A. Putri, Ed.). PT Kompas Media Nusantara,.
- Aburas, R. (2018). The Syrian conflict: a case study of the challenges and acute need for medical humanitarian operations for women and children internally displaced persons. *BMC Medicine*, 16(1), 65. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-018-1041-7>
- Adwani, A. (2012). Perlindungan Terhadap Orang-Orang Dalam Daerah Konflik Bersenjata Menurut Hukum Humaniter Internasional. *Jurnal Dinamika Hukum*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.jdh.2012.12.1.109>
- Ardila, N. (2018). Intervensi Kemanusiaan International Committee Of The Red Cross (ICRC) Terhadap Korban Konflik Di Suriah. *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 6(2), 403–416. www.icrc.org/eng/war-and-law/treaties-
- Ayham. (2022). *Syria: Facts and Figures, Promoting Awareness About The ICRC and IHL*. https://twitter.com/ICRC_sy
- Bakry, U. S. (2019). *Hukum Humaniter International: Sebuah Pengantar*. Prenada Media.
- BBC News. (2013). Staf Palang Merah diculik di Suriah. *BBC News Indonesia*. https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/10/131013_palang_merah_suriah
- BBC News Indonesia. (2018). *Konflik Suriah: Perempuan 'dieksploitasi secara seksual dengan imbalan bantuan kemanusiaan*.
- Brammer, A. B. (2013). *Alawites and the Fate of Syria*. https://origins.osu.edu/article/alawites-and-fate-syria?language_content_entity=en
- Britannica. (2024, May 27). Syrian Civil War. *Encyclopedia Britannica*. <https://www.britannica.com/event/Syrian-Civil-War>
- Catherine Bellafronto. (2005). Women's Rights in the Middle East and North Africa - Syria. In *Freedom House*. <https://www.refworld.org/reference/countryrep/freehou/2005/en/50728>
- Clements, A. J. (2019). *Humanitarian Negotiations with Armed Groups : the Frontlines of Diplomacy*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429340802>

- Committee International Geneve. (2015). *Protection challenges and needs faced by women and girls in armed conflict and post-conflict settings*. <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/protection-challenges-and-needs-faced-women-and-girls-armed-conflict-and-post-conflict>
- Cotter, C. (2021). *Prinsip Netralitas Dalam Bantuan Kemanusiaan International Committee Of The Red Cross (ICRC) Di Somali*. <https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/wp-content/uploads/sites/97/2022/06/ICRC-sebagai-Perantara-Netral.pdf>
- Creswell, J. W. & C. J. D. (2017). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. (5th ed.). Sage.
- D Hilhorst, & Van Wessel. (2022). From humanitarian diplomacy to advocacy: a research agenda. In *The value of diasporic cross-border philanthropy and voluntourism* (pp. 111–125). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800378155.00017>
- De Lauri, A. (2018). *Humanitarian diplomacy: A new research agenda* (Vol. 4). Cmi Brief. <https://www.cmi.no/publications/6536-humanitarian-diplomacy-a-new-research-agenda>
- Degener, T., & Koster-Dreese, Y. (1995). Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. In *Human Rights and Disabled Persons* (pp. 242–258). Brill | Nijhoff. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004479890_018
- Derajat, A. Z., & Kurniawan, T. (2022). Eksploitasi Dan Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan Dalam Konflik Suriah Pendekatan Hermeneutika Feminis Amina Wadud. *Musāwa Jurnal Studi Gender Dan Islam*, 20(1), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.14421/musawa.2021.201.45-58>
- EASS. (2021). *Brussels V Conference – Supporting the future of Syria and the region*.
- Ebens, B., Eng Erik Fosse, M., Michael Niechzial, M., Oliver Rentzsch, M., & Eng, M. (2016). *Strategy, responsiveness and preparedness of the Syrian health care system in the short, mid and long term*.
- EEAS. (2022a). *Brussels VI Conference “Supporting the future of Syria and the region.”* https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/brussels-vi-conference-supporting-future-syria-and-region_en
- EEAS. (2022b). *Co-chair’s Statement Annex: Fundraising Funding confirmed by the international community for the Syria Crisis response*. https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/pledging_statement_financial_annex_b5c__0.pdf

- Egidius Patnistik. (2013, November 28). *Perempuan Suriah Berjuang Hapus Kekerasan Seksual*. Kompas.Com.
- EUAA. (2020). 2.12.1. *Violence against women and girls: overview*. <https://euaa.europa.eu/country-guidance-syria/2121-violence-against-women-and-girls-overview>
- Fahham, A. M., & Kartaatmaja, A. M. (2014). Konflik Suriah: Akar masalah dan dampaknya. *Politica Dinamika Masalah Politik Dalam Negeri Dan Hubungan Internasional*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.22212/jp.v5i1.332>
- Fajrin, A. N. (2017). *Peranan International Committee Of The Red Cross (ICRC) Dalam Perlindungan Korban Perang Di Konflik Suriah*. <http://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/bagaimana->
- France 24. (2016). *Red Cross calls for secure aid deliveries as truce takes effect in Syria*. <https://www.france24.com/en/20160912-syria-ceasefire-deal-humanitarian-aid-assad-red-cross>
- Giugni, P. (2016). What You Need to Know about Humanitarian Airdrops - Syrian Arab Republic. *ReliefWeb*. <https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/what-you-need-know-about-humanitarian-airdrops>
- Hakki, L., Stover, E., & Haar, R. J. (2020). Breaking the silence: Advocacy and accountability for attacks on hospitals in armed conflict. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 102(915), 1201–1226. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383121000382>
- Hedar, M. (2017). Mental health during the Syrian crisis: How Syrians are dealing with the psychological effects. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 99(906), 927–935. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383119000080>
- Hermawan, S. (2016). Konflik di Suriah Pada Masa Bashar Al-Assad 2011-2015. *Risalah*, 3(10). <https://journal.student.uny.ac.id/index.php/risalah/article/view/4194>
- Human Rights Watch. (2023). *Questions and Answers: How Sanctions Affect the Humanitarian Response in Syria*. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/06/22/questions-and-answers-how-sanctions-affect-humanitarian-response-syria>
- ICRC. (2013). *Bagaimana ICRC Membantu Korban Konflik Sejak January – Agustus 2013*. <https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/bagaimana-icrc-membantu-korban-konflik-sejak-january-agustus-2013/>
- ICRC. (2015). *About ICRC*. ICRC Blog Indonesia. <https://blogs.icrc.org/indonesia/tentang-icrc/>

- ICRC. (2021, August 31). *Memperkenalkan diplomasi kemanusiaan ICRC ke mahasiswa HI UGM.* ICRC. https://www.ifrc.org/sites/default/files/Humanitarian-Diplomacy-Policy_EN.pdf
- ICRC. (2022a). *Addressing Sexual Violence.* www.icrc.org
- ICRC. (2022b). *Annual Reports 2022 Jilid 2.* <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/annual-report-2022>
- ICRC. (2022c). Support Relationships. ICRC. <https://www.icrc.org/en/support-relationships-armed-conflict-initiative>
- ICRC. (2024). *Syria in Focus.* ICRC. <https://www.icrc.org/en/where-we-work/middle-east/syria>
- ICRC, A. (2022). *PROMOTING AWARENESS ABOUT THE ICRC AND IHL.* https://twitter.com/ICRC_sy
- ICRC, B. (2015). *campaign to protect Syrian women by the ICRC.* International Committee of the Red Cross . <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/syria-women-red-cross-red-crescent-statement>
- ICRC Syria. (n.d.). *Syria in Focus.*
- IFRC. (2009). *Humanitarian Diplomacy Policy.* https://www.ifrc.org/sites/default/files/Humanitarian-Diplomacy-Policy_EN.pdf
- Jamie Tarabay. (2018). *For many Syrians, the story of the war began with graffiti in Dara'a.* <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/03/15/middleeast/daraa-syria-seven-years-on-intl/index.html>
- Karmanis, & Karjono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian: Vol. Hamidulloh Ibda* (1st ed.). CV. Pilar Nusantara.
- Kirk, Jerome., & Miller, M. L. (1986). *Reliability and validity in qualitative research.* Sage Publications.
- Krill, F. (1985). The Protection of Women in International Humanitarian Law. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 25(249), 337–363. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S002086040002489X>
- McHugh, G. , & B. M. (2006). *Humanitarian negotiations with armed groups: a manual for practitioners.* United Nations.

- Meyer, M. A. (1996). Public Advocacy — Why the Red Cross and Red Crescent should look before it leaps. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 36(315), 614–626. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020860400076427>
- Mr, A. H. E., & Haneche, M. (2022). *List of participants Brussel Conferences*. https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/20220510_List_of_B6C_Participants_v3.pdf
- Nebehay, S. (2012). Red Cross negotiating Syria ceasefire to bring aid. *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSTRE81J117/>
- New Wires. (2012). Red Cross calls for daily ceasefire to aid wounded. *France24 Reuters*. <https://www.france24.com/en/20120221-syria-homs-red-cross-icrc-humanitarian-aid-crescent>
- Nurfahmi, E. (2017). Keterbatasan International Committee Of The Red Cross (ICRC) Dalam Mengatasi Krisis Kemanusiaan Di Suriah. In *Journal of International and Local Studies-ISSN* (Vol. 1, Issue 1). <http://icrcjakarta>.
- Oxfam International. (2024). *Life in Za'atari, the largest Syrian refugee camp in the world*. <https://www.oxfam.org/en/life-zaatari-largest-syrian-refugee-camp-world>
- Patrick, K., Stanbrook, M., & Flegel, K. (2013). Lest we forget: why the use of chemical weapons must not go unchallenged. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 185(15), 1299–1299. <https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.131359>
- Prabowo, G., & Gischa, S. (2020). *Sejarah Terjadinya Konflik di Suriah*. <https://www.kompas.com/skola/read/2020/12/02/143230769/sejarah-terjadinya-konflik-di-suriah>
- Puspitasari, N. D. (2017). Peran International Committee Of The Red Cross (Icrc) Dalam Menangani Korban Konflik Suriah Tahun 2011-2015. *UMY*.
- Rottensteiner, C. (1999). The denial of humanitarian assistance as a crime under international law. *International Review of the Red Cross*.
- SAMS. (2022). *Advanced Quality Learning for Mental Health in Northern Syria Scoping Study Report*. www.levante-international-development.org
- Sationo, T. I. (2019). Humanitarian Intervention Menurut Hukum Internasional Dan Implikasinya Dalam Konflik Bersenjata. *Widya Pranata Hukum : Jurnal Kajian Dan Penelitian Hukum*, 1(1), 65–88. <https://doi.org/10.37631/widyapranata.v1i1.255>
- SNHR. (2019). *28,076 Females Have Been Killed in Syria since March 2011, Nearly 84% of These by Syrian Regime Forces and Its Allies*.

SNHR. (2021). *Thursday 25 November 2021 International Day for the Elimination of Violence Against Women: Tenth Annual Report on Violations against Females in Syria Mostly at the Hands of the Syrian Regime*. <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/misc/5g5cs4.htm>

SNHR. (2022). *Syria in Women Against Violence of Elimination the for Day International the On on Report Annual th11 s'SNHR:Women against Violence*. <https://snhr.org/blog/2022/11/25/on-the-international-day-for-the-elimination-of-violence-against-women-snhrs-11th-annual-report-on-violations-against-females-in-syria/>

The ICRC. (2015). Jordan: Five years into the Syrian crisis: No solution in sight. *Internasional Committee of the Red Cross*. <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/jordan-five-years-syrian-crisis-no-solution-sight>

Toole, D. (2001). Humanitarian Negotiation: Observations from Recent Experience. *Harvard University*, 22. <http://www.icrc.org>

Überleben, Z. (2022). *Guiding Framework for Mental Health and Psychosocial Support (MHPSS) in Development Cooperation As exemplified in the context of the crises in Syria and Iraq*.

UNICEF. (2024). *Introduction to Humanitarian Advocacy*. UNICEF Agora.

United Nation Population Fund. (2022). *Situation for women and girls in Syria worse than ever before as conflict grinds on*. <https://www.unfpa.org/press/situation-women-and-girls-syria-worse-ever-conflict-grinds>

Wintour, P. (2018). Donor conference for Syrian refugees falls \$5bn short of UN target. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2018/apr/25/un-eu-conference-syrian-aid>

Women for Women. (2023). *Earthquake in Syria Deepens Trauma for Women*. <https://www.womenforwomen.org/crf-syria>