

## **DAFTAR ISI**

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN.....	iii
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA ILMIAH.....	iv
HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN .....	v
PRAKATA.....	vi
RINGKASAN.....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	viii
DAFTAR ISI .....	ix
DAFTAR GAMBAR .....	xiii
DAFTAR TABEL .....	xvi
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....	xvii
DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG.....	xviii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....	1
I.1    Latar Belakang.....	1
I.2    Rumusan Masalah.....	2
I.3    Maksud dan Tujuan.....	2
I.4    Batasan Masalah .....	3
I.5    Metodologi .....	4
I.6    Sistematika Penulisan .....	6
BAB II TINJUAN UMUM LAPANGAN.....	7
II.1    Geologi Regional Lapangan “LM”.....	7
II.2    Stratigrafi Regional.....	8
II.3    Data Sumur.....	10
BAB III TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....	11
III.1    Lumpur Pemboran .....	11

III.2	Fungsi Lumpur Pemboran.....	11
III.2.1	Menjaga Kestabilan Lubang Bor.....	11
III.2.2	Mengangkat <i>Cutting</i> ke Permukaan.....	13
III.2.3	Mendinginkan dan melumasi <i>bit</i> dan <i>drillstring</i> .....	13
III.2.4	Mengontrol Tekanan di Bawah Permukaan .....	14
III.2.5	Mengurangi Dampak Negatif Pemboran Pada Zona Produktif .....	14
III.2.6	Menahan Sebagian Berat <i>Drillstring</i> dan <i>casing</i> .....	14
III.2.7	Menyalurkan Tenaga Hidrolik ke <i>Bit</i> .....	14
III.2.8	Melepaskan <i>Undesireable Cutting</i> di Permukaan .....	15
III.2.9	Menahan <i>Cutting</i> dan Padatan Lainnya Saat Sirkulasi Dihentikan.	15
III.2.10	Media <i>Logging</i> dan Evaluasi Formasi .....	15
III.3	Klasifikasi Lumpur Pemboran.....	16
III.3.1	<i>Pneumatic Fluids</i> .....	16
III.3.2	<i>Water-Based Fluids</i> .....	17
III.3.3	<i>Oil-Based Fluids</i> .....	17
III.4	Komponen Lumpur Pemboran .....	18
III.4.1	Fasa Cair .....	18
III.4.2	Fasa Padat.....	18
III.4.3	Bahan Kimia (Aditif).....	19
III.5	Sifat Fisik Lumpur Pemboran .....	26
III.5.1	Densitas .....	26
III.5.2	<i>Rheology</i> .....	27
III.5.3	<i>Filtration Loss</i> .....	36
III.5.4	pH dan Alkalinitas .....	37
III.6	<i>Clay</i> .....	38
III.6.1	Struktur <i>Clay</i> .....	39
III.6.2	<i>Clay Hidration Inhibition</i> .....	44
III.7	<i>Methylene Blue Capacity</i> .....	45
III.8	<i>Accretion Test</i> .....	46
III.9	<i>Linear Swelling Test</i> .....	47
III.10	<i>Shale Dispersion Test</i> .....	48

III.11	<i>High Performance Water-Based Mud (Polyamine Mud)</i> .....	48
III.12	Perhitungan <i>Hole Volume</i> .....	50
III.13	Perhitungan Estimasi Biaya Lumpur.....	50
BAB IV PENGUJIAN LABORATORIUM.....		52
IV.1	Analisis Data Sumur .....	52
IV.1.1	Penentuan <i>Mud Weight</i> .....	52
IV.1.2	Penentuan <i>Properties Lumpur</i> .....	53
IV.2	Pembuatan Sampel Lumpur .....	54
IV.2.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	55
IV.2.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	59
IV.3	Pengukuran Densitas.....	60
IV.3.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	60
IV.3.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	61
IV.3.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	62
IV.4	Pengukuran <i>Rheology</i> .....	63
IV.4.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	63
IV.4.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	64
IV.4.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	67
IV.5	Pengukuran pH .....	73
IV.5.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	73
IV.5.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	74
IV.5.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	74
IV.6	Pengujian <i>Flitration Loss</i> .....	75
IV.6.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	75
IV.6.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	78
IV.6.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	80
IV.7	Pengujian Kandungan <i>Potassium</i> .....	82
IV.7.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	82
IV.7.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	83
IV.7.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	84
IV.8	Pengujian Kandungan <i>Chloride</i> .....	85

IV.8.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	85
IV.8.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	87
IV.8.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	88
IV.9	<i>Methylene Blue Test</i> .....	89
IV.9.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	89
IV.9.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	91
IV.9.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	93
IV.10	<i>Accretion Test</i> .....	94
IV.10.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	95
IV.10.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	96
IV.10.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	97
IV.11	<i>Shale Dispersion Test</i> .....	98
IV.11.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	98
IV.11.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	100
IV.11.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	101
IV.12	<i>Linear Swelling Test</i> .....	102
IV.12.1	Alat dan Bahan .....	102
IV.12.2	Prosedur Percobaan .....	105
IV.12.3	Hasil dan Analisis .....	107
IV.13	<i>Cost Estimation</i> .....	108
IV.13.1	Perhitungan <i>Hole Volume</i> .....	109
IV.13.2	Perhitungan <i>Mud Consumption</i> .....	110
BAB V	PEMBAHASAN .....	113
BAB VI	KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....	120
VI.1	Kesimpulan.....	120
VI.2	Saran .....	121
	DAFTAR RUJUKAN .....	122
	LAMPIRAN .....	124

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar I.1 <i>Flowchart Penelitian</i> .....	5
Gambar I.2 <i>Peta Lokasi Penelitian</i> .....	7
Gambar II.1 Peta Lokasi Penelitian .....	7
Gambar II.2 Kolom stratigrafi Regional Cekungan Kutai .....	8
Gambar II.3 <i>Well Profile “KAO-12”</i> .....	10
Gambar III.1 Klasifikasi Lumpur Pemboran.....	16
Gambar III.2 Spesifikasi Densitas Garam.....	20
Gambar III.3 <i>Deformasi Fluida Oleh Simple Shear</i> .....	27
Gambar III.4 Kurva Aliran Fluida Newtonian.....	29
Gambar III.5 Kurva Alir Fluida <i>Bingham Plastic</i> .....	30
Gambar III.6 Perilaku Aliran <i>Power Law</i> .....	31
Gambar III.7 Perilaku <i>Modified Power Law</i> .....	33
Gambar III.8 Kurva Tipikal Aliran Untuk Lumpur Pemboran.....	34
Gambar III.9 Karakteristik Gel strength vs Waktu .....	36
Gambar III.10 Struktur <i>Smectite</i> .....	41
Gambar III.11 Struktur <i>Illite</i> .....	42
Gambar III.12 Struktur <i>Kaolinite</i> .....	43
Gambar III.13 Struktur <i>Mixed-Layer Clay</i> .....	43
Gambar III.14 Urutan Kekuatan Penggantian <i>Kation</i> .....	45
Gambar III.15 <i>Methylene Blue Titration</i> .....	45
Gambar III.16 <i>Accretion Test</i> .....	46
Gambar III.17 <i>Linear Swelling Meter</i> .....	47
Gambar III.18 Ilustrasi Interaksi <i>Branched Polyamine</i> Dengan Partikel <i>Clay</i> .....	50
Gambar IV. 1 Data PPFG Lapangan “LM” .....	53
Gambar IV.2 <i>Timbangan Digital</i> .....	56

Gambar IV.3 <i>Mixer Hammilton Beach</i> .....	56
Gambar IV.4 <i>Cup</i> .....	57
Gambar IV.5 <i>Aging Cell</i> .....	57
Gambar IV.6 <i>Roller Oven</i> .....	58
Gambar IV.7 Aditif Untuk Sumur “KAO-12” .....	58
Gambar IV.8 <i>pressurized Mud Balance</i> .....	61
Gambar IV. 9 <i>FANN iX77 Rheometer</i> .....	64
Gambar IV.10 Model <i>Rheology Sampel 1</i> .....	70
Gambar IV.11 Model <i>Rheology Sampel 2</i> .....	70
Gambar IV.12 Model <i>Rheology Sampel 3</i> .....	71
Gambar IV.13 Model <i>Rheology Sampel 4</i> .....	71
Gambar IV.14 Efek <i>Power Law</i> “n” Pada <i>Velocity Profile</i> .....	72
Gambar IV.15 <i>pH Meter</i> .....	73
Gambar IV.16 Hasil Pengukuran <i>pH</i> .....	74
Gambar IV.17 <i>HPHT Filter Press</i> dan Gelas Ukur .....	76
Gambar IV.18 <i>API Filter Press</i> .....	77
Gambar IV.19 <i>Filter Paper</i> .....	77
Gambar IV.20 Hasil Pengujian <i>API Filter Press</i> .....	80
Gambar IV.21 Hasil Pengujian <i>HPHT Filter Press</i> .....	81
Gambar IV.22 <i>Potassium Chloride Kit</i> .....	82
Gambar IV.23 Bahan Untuk Pengujian Kandungan <i>Potassium</i> (a) <i>Sodium Perchlorate</i> , (b) Filtrat Lumpur .....	83
Gambar IV.24 Hasil Pengujian Kandungan <i>Potassium</i> .....	84
Gambar IV.25 <i>Magnetic Stirrer</i> dan Tabung <i>Erlenmeyer</i> .....	86
Gambar IV.26 <i>Pippete</i> .....	86
Gambar IV.27 Bahan Untuk Pengujian Kandungan <i>Chloride</i> (a) Filtrat Lumpur, (b) <i>Silver Nitrat</i> , (c) <i>Potassium Chromate</i> .....	87
Gambar IV.28 Hasil Pengujian Kandungan <i>Chloride</i> .....	88
Gambar IV.29 Bahan Untuk <i>Methylene Blue Test</i> (a) Sampel <i>Cutting MBT</i> (b) <i>Methylene Blue</i> , (c) <i>Tetrasodium Pyrophosphate</i> .....	90

Gambar IV.30 Bahan Untuk <i>Methylene Blue Test</i> ( <i>a</i> ) <i>Hydrogen Peroxide</i> , ( <i>b</i> ) <i>Sulfuric Acid</i> .....	90
Gambar IV.31 Hasil Pengujian <i>Bentonite Equivalent Content</i> .....	93
Gambar IV.32 Hasil Pengujian CEC <i>Cutting</i> .....	94
Gambar IV.33 <i>Accretion Tube</i> .....	95
Gambar IV.34 Sampel Lumpur dan <i>Cutting Accretion Test</i> .....	96
Gambar IV. 35 Hasil Pengujian <i>Accretion</i> .....	97
Gambar IV.36 <i>Shieve mesh 35</i> .....	99
Gambar IV.37 <i>Tare dish</i> .....	99
Gambar IV.38 Sampel <i>Cutting Shale Dispersion Test</i> .....	100
Gambar IV.39 Hasil Pengujian <i>Shale Dispersion</i> .....	101
Gambar IV.40 <i>Linear swelling meter</i> .....	103
Gambar IV.41 <i>Compactor</i> .....	103
Gambar IV.42 <i>Dessicator</i> .....	104
Gambar IV.43 <i>Caliper</i> .....	104
Gambar IV.44 <i>Core Cutting</i> .....	105
Gambar IV.45 Hasil Pengujian <i>Linear Swelling Meter</i> .....	107
Gambar IV.46 Perbandingan Total Biaya Tiap Sampel .....	112

## DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel III-1 <i>Clay Minerals Base Exchange Capacity</i> .....	39
Tabel IV-1 Spesifikasi <i>Properties</i> Sumur “KAO-12” .....	54
Tabel IV-2 Formulasi Lumpur Sumur “KAO-12” .....	55
Tabel IV-3 Hasil Pengujian Densitas Sampel Lumpur “KAO-12” .....	63
Tabel IV-4 Hasil Pengujian <i>Rheology</i> Sampel 1.....	67
Tabel IV-5 Hasil Pengujian <i>Rheology</i> Sampel 2.....	68
Tabel IV-6 Hasil Pengujian <i>Rheology</i> Sampel 3.....	68
Tabel IV-7 Hasil Pengujian <i>Rheology</i> Sampel 4.....	69
Tabel IV- 8 Hasil Pengujian <i>Linear Swelling Meter</i> .....	108
Tabel IV- 9 <i>Well Trajectory</i> Sumur “KAO-12” .....	109
Tabel IV- 10 <i>Estimasi Mud Volume</i> Sumur “KAO-12” .....	109
Tabel IV-11 <i>Mud Consumption</i> Sampel 1 .....	110
Tabel IV-12 <i>Mud Consumption</i> Sampel 2 .....	110
Tabel IV-13 <i>Mud Consumption</i> Sampel 3 .....	111
Tabel IV-14 <i>Mud Consumption</i> Sampel 4 .....	111

## **DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

Lampiran A Formulasi dan Nilai <i>Properties</i> Hasil Pengujian.....	125
Lampiran B Hasil <i>Shale Study</i> .....	129
Lampiran C Daftar Harga Material.....	130
Lampiran D Dokumentasi Pengujian laboratorium.....	131

## DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG

<b>SINGKATAN</b>		<b>Halaman</b>
AFE	<i>Authorization for Expenditure</i>	50
CMC	<i>Carboxymethylcellulose</i>	22
CEC	<i>Cation Exchange Capacity</i>	1
DC	<i>Direct Current</i>	73
FLCA	<i>Filtration Loss Control Agent</i>	77
gr	Gram	92
HPWBM	<i>High Performance Water-Based Mud</i>	1
HPHT	<i>High Pressure High Temperature</i>	3
LSM	<i>Linear Swelling Meter</i>	102
LCM	<i>Lost Circulation Material</i>	23
LSR YP	<i>Low Shear Rate Yield Point</i>	35
MD	<i>Measured Depth</i>	9
m	Meter	9
MBT	<i>Methylene Blue Test</i>	46
ml	Mililiter	46
OBM	<i>Oil Based Mud</i>	17
PHPA	<i>Partially Hydrolyzed Polyacrylamide</i>	44
PV	<i>Plastic Viscosity</i>	34
PAC	<i>Polyanionic Cellulose</i>	22
PPFG	<i>Pore Pressure Fracture Gradient</i>	3
ppb	<i>Pound per Barrel</i>	93
RPM	<i>Rotation per Minutes</i>	35
SG	<i>Spesific Gravity</i>	60
TVDSS	<i>True Vertikal Depth Subsea</i>	9

<b>SINGKATAN</b>	Halaman
------------------	---------

WBM	<i>Water Based Mud</i>	18
YP	<i>Yield Point</i>	34
YPL	<i>Yield Point Law</i>	32

## **LAMBANG**

$\rho$	Desnitas Fluida, Ib/gal	27
M	Massa Padatan, gr	27
V	Volume total lumpur, ml	27
h	Kedalaman ( <i>true vertical depth</i> ), ft	27
F	Gaya, Ib	28
A	Area, 100 ft <sup>2</sup>	28
$\tau$	<i>Shear Stress</i> , Ib/100 ft <sup>2</sup>	28
$\gamma$	<i>Shear rates</i> , sec <sup>-1</sup>	28
$\mu$	<i>Viskositas</i> , cp	28
$\mu_\infty$	<i>Plastic Viscosity</i> , cp	29
$\tau_o$	<i>Yield Stress</i>	29
K	<i>Consistency factor</i>	31
n	<i>Flow Index</i>	31