

Daftar Pustaka

Buku

- Anderson, J. E. 2006. *Public Policymaking : An Introduction*. Belmont : Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Bombardi, L. M. 2017. Geografi penggunaan pestisida di Brasil dan hubungannya dengan Uni Eropa. [*Geografia do uso de agrotóxicos no Brazil e conexões com a União Europeia*]. São Paulo: FFLCH-USP.
- Dye, T. R. 2017. *Understanding Public Policy, 15th Edition*. Boston: Pearson.
- Fearnside, P. 2017. *Deforestation of the Brazilian Amazon*. New York: Oxford University.
- Mas'od, M. 1990. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3PS.
- Suharno. 2013. *Dasar-dasar kebijakan kajian Proses dan Analisis Kebijakan*. Yogyakarta: Ombak.

Artikel Jurnal Ilmiah

- Alves de Oliveira, B. F., Bottino, M. J., Nobre, P., & Nobre, C. A. 2021. “Deforestation and climate change are projected to increase heat stress risk in the Brazilian Amazon”. *Communications Earth & Environment*, Vol. 2, No. 1.
- Cesar de Oliveira, S. E. M., Nakagawa, L., Dkk. 2024. “The European Union and United Kingdom's deforestation-free supply chains regulations: Implications for Brazil”. *Ecological Economics*, Vol. 217, No. 108053. Hal. 2.
- Fernandes, S., Fernandes, G. W., & Fearnside, P. M. 2023. “Sovereignty and reversing Brazil's history of Amazon destruction”. *Land Use Policy*, Vol. 133, No. 106868.
- Gomes Barbosa, L., Santos Alves, M. A., & Viveiros Grelle, C. E. 2021. “Actions against sustainability: Dismantling of the environmental policies in Brazil”. *Land Use Policy*, Vol. 104.
- Husna, N. 2022. “Dilema Prioritas: Analisis Perubahan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Brazil Era Bolsonaro Dalam Isu Lingkungan Global”. *Journal of International Relations Diponegoro*, Vol. 8, No. 4.

- Mataveli, G., Chaves, M., Guerrero, J., Escobar-Silva, E. V., Conceição, K., & de Oliveira, G. 2022. "Mining Is a Growing Threat within Indigenous Lands of the Brazilian Amazon". *Remote Sens.*, Vol. 15, No. 11.
- Nasution, C. A., & Firdaus, P. N. 2022. "Analisis Kebijakan Penolakan Bantuan Negara-negara G7 dalam Mengatasi Kasus Kebakaran Hutan Amazon 2019". *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 10, No. 01.
- Olivia, Y. 2013. "Level Analisis Sistem dan Teori Hubungan Internasional". *Transnasional: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 5, No. 1.
- Pereira, R. M., & Souza Junior, C. V. N. de. 2023. "The Use of Information Technology in Environmental Management: The Case of PPCDAM". *International Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 15, No. 5.
- Poerwantika, T. R. 2021. "Deforestasi Amazon Pada Era Bolsonaro (2019)". *Indonesian Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 5, No. 2.
- Setzler, M. 2021. "Did Brazilians Vote for Jair Bolsonaro Because They Share his Most Controversial Views?". *Brazilian Political Science Review*, Vol. 15, No. 1.
- Tollefson, J. 2019. "'Trump Tropis' unprecedeted crisis for Brazilian science." *Nature*, Vol. 572, No. 7768.
- Verhaeghe, E. & Ramcilovic-Suominen, S. 2024. "Transformation or more of the same? The EU's deforestation-free products regulation through a radical transformation lens". *Environmental Science & Policy*, Vol. 158, No. 103807.

Skripsi/Tesis/Hasil Penelitian Yang Tidak Dipublikasikan

Fathurrahman. 2023. "Komitmen Brasil dalam Paris Agreement terhadap Upaya Perlindungan Hutan Amazon". Skripsi. Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik. Universitas Pasundan : Bandung.

Artikel dari Internet

Agribasilis. 2024. "Pesticide Registration Approvals Decreased in 2023 in Brazil". Agribasilis. <https://agribasilis.com/2024/01/24/registration-approvals-2023/>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

Ahmad, N. D., & Wedhaswary, I. D. 2021. "Hutan Amazon, Perisai Bumi yang Terancam Musnah Halaman all". <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2021/11/04/190300965/hutan->

amazon-perisai-bumi-yang-terancam-musnah?page=all. Diakses pada 7 Maret 2024.

- Alexandra, M. 2022. “5 Negara dengan Hutan Terluas di Dunia, Ada yang Capai 815 Juta Hektar”. <https://news.okezone.com/read/2022/04/26/18/2585518/5-negara-dengan-hutan-terluas-di-dunia-ada-yang-capai-815-jutahektar#:~:text=Brazil%20merupakan%20negara%20yang%20memiliki,hutan%20gugur%2C%20dan%20hutan%20sabana.> Diakses pada 24 Februari 2024.
- Amazon Fund. n.d. “MONITORING & EVALUATION Amazon Fund in Numbers”. Amazon Fund. <https://www.amazonfund.gov.br/en/monitoring-evaluation/amazon-fund-in-numbers/>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- Amazon Fund. n.d. “What is the Amazon Fund?”. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/americas/brazil-s-amazon-saw-worst-deforestation-levels-in-15-years-in-2022-report/2792305>. Diakses pada 23 Mei 2024.
- Amelang, S. 2023. “Germany unfreezes 35 million euros for Amazon Fund”. Clean Energy Wire. <https://www.cleanenergywire.org/news/germany-unfreezes-35-million-euros-amazon-fund>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.
- APIB. N.d. “THE ARTICULATION OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF BRAZIL (APIB) IS AN INSTANCE OF AGGLUTINATION AND NATIONAL REFERENCE OF THE INDIGENOUS MOVEMENT IN BRAZIL”. APIB. <https://apiboficial.org/sobre/?lang=en>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.
- APIB. 2023. “Legislated Genocide: Congress Overturns Veto, Approves the Marco Temporal Law, and Other Crimes Against Indigenous Peoples”. APIB. <https://apiboficial.org/2023/12/15/legislated-genocide-congress-overturns-veto-approves-the-marco-temporal-law-and-other-crimes-against-indigenous-peoples/?lang=en>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- Arifah, J. R. 2022. “Hutan Amazon: Pengertian, Karakteristik dan Fakta Menariknya (Update 2022)”. <https://lindungihutan.com/blog/hutan-amazon/>. Diakses pada 24 September 2022.
- AWE. n.d. “Flora and Fauna of the Amazon Rainforest”. <https://awe-amazonia.com/index.php/flora-and-fauna-of-the-amazon/?lang=en>. Diakses pada 18 Maret 2024.

- Azanella, L. A., & Wedhaswary, I. D. 2019. “Presiden Perancis Desak Kebakaran Hutan Amazon Jadi Isu Utama KTT G7 Halaman all”. <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2019/08/23/130228365/presiden-perancis-desak-kebakaran-hutan-amazon-jadi-isu-utama-ktt-g7?page=all#page2>. Diakses pada 2 Maret 2024.
- BBC. 2019. “Amazon fires increase by 84% in one year - space agency”. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-49415973>. Diakses pada 27 Juni 2024.
- Biller, D. 2022. “Brazil’s Bolsonaro issues decrees to boost mining of Amazon”. <https://apnews.com/article/jair-bolsonaro-business-forests-environment-brazil-2c890245bc27d3384159df1a0d416122>. Diakses pada 1 Mei 2024.
- Boadle, A. 2023. “Brazil says EU deforestation rules hamper Mercosur trade deal negotiation”. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/brazil-says-eu-deforestation-rules-hamper-mercousur-trade-deal-negotiation-2023-11-08/>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.
- Braganca, D. 2019. “*Pemerintah mematuhi rencana dan mengosongkan Conama. [Governo cumpre plano e exvazia Conama]*”. Oeco. <https://oeco.org.br/reportagens/governo-cumpre-plano-e-esvazia-conama/>. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024.
- Burke, K. 2022. “Studi: Deforestasi Amazon Brasil Naik 20% Tahun 2021”. DW. <https://www.dw.com/id/studi-deforestasi-amazon-brasil-naik-tahun-2021/a-62519684>. Diakses pada 1 Mei 2024.
- Buschschluter, V. 2023. “Amazon rainforest: Deforestation rate continues to fall”. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-66706056>. Diakses pada 5 Maret 2024.
- Camargos, D. 2019. “*Dalam serangan terhadap suku-suku pribumi di Pará, para penambang ilegal menggerakkan pasar bernilai miliaran. [Em ofensiva contra indígenas no Pará, garimpeiros ilegais movimentam mercado bilionário]*”. Repórter Brasil. <https://reporterbrasil.org.br/2019/11/em-ofensiva-contra-indigenas-no-pará-garimpeiros-ilegais-movimentam-mercado-bilionario/>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- Casado, L., & Londoño, E. 2019. “Amazon Deforestation in Brazil Rose Sharply on Bolsonaro’s Watch.” New York Times News. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/18/world/americas/brazil-amazon-deforestation.html>. Diakses pada 21 Mei 2024.

- Casado, L., & Londoño, E. 2019. “Under Brazil’s Far-Right Leader, Amazon Protections Slashed and Forests Fall”. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/28/world/americas/brazil-deforestation-amazon-bolsonaro.html>. Diakses pada 8 Februari 2024.
- Chávez, L. T. 2021. “New Measures in Brazil Not Enough to Solve Amazon Crisis”. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/09/06/new-measures-brazil-not-enough-solve-amazon-crisis>. Diakses pada 19 Mei 2024.
- CicloVivo, R. 2023. “*Taman Nasional Serra do Teixeira dibuat di Paraíba*. [Parque Nacional da Serra do Teixeira é criado na Paraíba]”. Ciclovivo. <https://ciclovivo.com.br/planeta/meio-ambiente/parque-nacional-da-serra-do-teixeira-e-criado-na-pariba/>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- Costa, E. 2023. “PPCDAM: new plan against deforestation includes technologies to anticipate devastation and investment in bioeconomy to develop the Amazon”. <https://infoamazonia.org/en/2023/04/14/ppcdam-new-plan-against-deforestation-includes-technologies-to-anticipate-devastation-and-investment-in-bioeconomy-to-develop-the-amazon/>. Diakses pada 13 Juni 2024.
- Cozendey, G., Pereira, L., Pucci, R., & Chiavari, J. 2022. “Presidential Decrees Exacerbate the Contradiction in Mining Regulations at the Expense of the Environment”. Climate Policy Initiative. <https://www.climatepolicyinitiative.org/id/publication/presidential-decrees-exacerbate-the-contradiction-in-mining-regulations-at-the-expense-of-the-environment/>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- de Castro, F. 2024. “Fight against Temporal Milestone will be the focus of ATL 2024”. WWF. <https://www.wwf.org.br/?88361/Fight-against-Temporal-Milestone-will-be-the-focus-of-ATL-2024>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- DW. 2021. “Longgarkan Regulasi, Brasil Percepat Komersialisasi Amazon”. <https://www.dw.com/id/longgarkan-regulasi-brasil-ingin-percepat-komersialisasi-hutan-amazon/a-57530955>. Diakses pada 26 Maret 2024.
- European Commission. 2019. “EU and Mercosur reach agreement on trade”. europea. https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_19_3396. Diakses 9 Juli 2024.
- European Commission. 2023. “EU trade relations with Brazil. Facts, figures and latest developments.” europea. <https://policy.trade.ec.europa.eu/eu>

trade-relationships-country-and-region/countries-and-regions/brazil_en. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

European Commission. 2023. “EU trade relations with Brazil. Facts, figures and latest developments.” europea. https://policy.trade.ec.europa.eu/eu-trade-relationships-country-and-region/countries-and-regions/brazil_en. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

Gonzaga, D. 2022. “Bolsonaro is a catastrophe for the environment. Greenpeace International”.
<https://www.greenpeace.org/international/story/52098/bolsonaro-president-brazil-amazon-environment/>. Diakses pada 26 Maret 2024.

Gonzales, J. 2020. “Friday night follies: Brazil cuts deforestation funding, then restores it”. <https://news.mongabay.com/2020/09/friday-night-follies-brazil-cuts-deforestation-funding-then-restores-it/>. Diakses pada 4 Juli 2024.

GOV.UK. 2023. “UK - Brazilian Partnership speech, Nature Day, COP28”. Gov.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/uk-brazilian-partnership-speech-nature-day-cop28>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

Greenberg, C. 2022. “Amazon rainforest fires 2022: Facts, causes, and climate impacts”. Greenpeace.
<https://www.greenpeace.org/international/story/55533/amazon-rainforest-fires-2022-brazil-causes-climate/>. Diakses pada 26 Juni 2024.

Greenberg, C. 2022. “How deforestation is pushing the Amazon to a climate tipping point”. <https://www.greenpeace.org/international/story/55359/amazon-rainforest-facts-deforestation-fires-climate/>. Diakses pada 4 Juli 2024.

Greenberg, C. 2022. “Thousands of Indigenous People call for an end to Amazon destruction and violence”. Greenpeace.
<https://www.greenpeace.org/international/story/53150/free-land-camp-2022-brazil-indigenous-people-rights/>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Greenfield, P., & Harvey, F. 2022. “Lula vows to undo environmental degradation and halt deforestation”.
<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2022/nov/16/lula-vows-to-undo-brazils-environmental-degradation-and-halt-deforestation>. Diakses pada 19 Maret 2024.

HRW. 2021. “Brazil: Remove Miners from Indigenous Amazon Territory”. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/04/12/brazil-remove-miners-indigenous-amazon-territory>. Diakses pada 23 Mei 2024.

- HRW. 2021. “COP26: Don’t Be Fooled by Bolsonaro’s Pledges”. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/11/02/cop26-dont-be-fooled-bolsonaros-pledges>. Diakses pada 23 Mei 2024.
- Hughes, R. 2019. “Amazon Fires: What’s the Latest in Brazil?”. BBC News. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-49971563>. Diakses pada 22 Mei 2024.
- IBAMA. 2024. “*Ibama mempublikasikan pengumuman seleksi relawan untuk Program Quelônios da Amazônia (PQA) di TO*”. [Ibama publica edital de seleção de voluntários para o Programa Quelônios da Amazônia (PQA) no TO]. Gov.br. <https://www.gov.br/ibama/pt-br/assuntos/notas/2024/ibama-publica-edital-de-selecao-de-voluntarios-para-o-programa-quelonios-da-amazonia-pqa-no-to>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.
- ICMBIO. 2018-022. “*Neraca Keuangan - Semua Anggaran*. [Balanço Patrimonial - Todos Os Orçamentos]”. Ministério Da Fazenda. https://www.gov.br/icmbio/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/auditorias/transparencia-e-prestacao-de-contas/relatorios-de-gestao/BalanoPatrimonial_2020.pdf, https://www.gov.br/icmbio/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/auditorias/transparencia-e-prestacao-de-contas/relatorios-de-gestao/balanco_financeiro.pdf, https://www.gov.br/icmbio/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/auditorias/transparencia-e-prestacao-de-contas/relatorios-de-gestao/balanco_orcamento.pdf. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.
- ICMBIO. n.d. “*Taman Nasional PARNA Serra do Teixeira*. [PARNA da Serra do Teixeira]”. Gov.br. <https://www.gov.br/icmbio/pt-br/assuntos/biodiversidade/unidade-de-conservacao/unidades-de-biomas/caatinga/lista-de-ucs/parna-da-serra-do-teixeira>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.
- Jackson, R. 2015. “A Credible Commitment: Reducing Deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon, 2003–2012”. <https://successfulsocieties.princeton.edu/publications/credible-commitment-reducing-deforestation-brazilian-amazon-2003%E2%80%932012>. Diakses pada 4 Juni 2024.
- Jaynes, C. H. 2023. “Amazon Rainforest: Brazil’s Lula Announces Plan to Stop Deforestation by 2030”. Eco Watch. <https://www.ecowatch.com/amazon-rainforest-brazil-deforestation-lula.html>. Diakses pada 22 Juni 2024.
- Jones, B. 2022. “Earth’s future depends on the Amazon. This month, it’s up for a vote.”. <https://www.vox.com/down-to>

[earth/2022/9/29/23373427/amazon-rainforest-brazil-jair-bolsonaro-lula-deforestation](https://www.vox.com/down-to-earth/2022/9/29/23373427/amazon-rainforest-brazil-jair-bolsonaro-lula-deforestation). Diakses pada 8 Februari 2024.

Jones, B. 2022. "What Lula's stunning victory means for the imperiled Amazon rainforest". <https://www.vox.com/down-to-earth/2022/10/31/23431867/lula-bolsonaro-brazil-election-amazon-rainforest>. Diakses pada 11 Mei 2024.

Jordan, L. 2022. "Brazil threatened UK with trade action over deforestation legislation". Unearthed. <https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2022/09/27/brazil-threatened-uk-wto-deforestation-legislation/>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

Kahn, C., & Bowman, E. 2023. "Leftist Lula da Silva is sworn in as president to lead a divided Brazil". NPR. <https://www.npr.org/2023/01/01/1146518711/leftist-lula-brazil-sworn-in-president>. Diakses pada 21 Mei 2024.

Konchinski, V. 2024. "Brazil uses more pesticides than the US and China together". BdF. [https://www.brasildefato.com.br/2024/02/06/brazil-uses-more-pesticides-than-the-us-and-china-together#:~:text=Brazil%20is%20also%20the%20leader,Renewable%20Natural%20Resources%20\(Ibama\).&text=Due%20to%20the%20growing%20use,dies%20from%20poisoning%20in%20Brazil..](https://www.brasildefato.com.br/2024/02/06/brazil-uses-more-pesticides-than-the-us-and-china-together#:~:text=Brazil%20is%20also%20the%20leader,Renewable%20Natural%20Resources%20(Ibama).&text=Due%20to%20the%20growing%20use,dies%20from%20poisoning%20in%20Brazil..) Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

Laisila, L. 2015. "Pertemuan COP21 Berakhir, Ini Poin Penting Hasil Pembahasan". <https://www.suara.com/news/2015/12/12/233747/pertemuan-cop21-berakhir-ini-poin-penting-hasil-pembahasan>. Diakses pada 9 Februari 2024.

Le Monde. 2024. "Macron calls for new EU-South America trade deal". Le Monde. https://www.lemonde.fr/en/international/article/2024/03/28/macron-calls-for-new-eu-south-america-trade-deal_6661266_4.html. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Leal, G. J. S., Couto, O. G., Abby, A., & Hosni, S. 2023. "Climate Change Regulation 2023". <https://practiceguides.chambers.com/practice-guides/climate-change-regulation-2023/brazil/trends-and-developments>. Diakses pada 23 Mei 2024.

Maisonnavre, F. 2018. "Amazon at risk from Bolsonaro's grim attack on the environment". <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2018/oct/09/brazils-bolsonaro-would-unleash-a-war-on-the-environment>. Diakses pada 24 Maret 2024.

- Mapbiomas. 2023. “The Amazon Concentrates More Than 90% Of Brazil's Gold Mining”. Brazil Mapbiomas. <https://brasil.mapbiomas.org/en/2023/09/22/amazonia-concentra-mais-de-90-do-garimpo-no-brasil/>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.
- Maximo, W. 2024. “Amazon Fund raises BRL 726 mi in 2023, highest amount since 2009”. <https://agenciabrasil.ebc.com.br/en/geral/noticia/2024-02/amazon-fund-raises-brl-726-mi-2023-highest-amount-2009>. Diakses pada 22 Mei 2024.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Perubahan Iklim [Ministério do Meio Ambiente e Mudança do Clima]. 2024. “Komite Antar-Kementerian tentang Perubahan Iklim menyetujui lima resolusi. [Comitê Interministerial sobre Mudança do Clima aprova cinco resoluções]”. Gov.br. <https://www.gov.br/mma/pt-br/noticias/comite-interministerial-sobre-mudanca-do-clima-aprova-cinco-resolucoes>. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024.
- Miranda, R. H. G. F. de C., & Del Papa, V. K. S. S. 2023. “Legislasi Brasil menuju ekonomi hijau: kemajuan dan tantangan. [Legislação brasileira rumo à economia verde: avanços e desafios]”. Konsultan Hukum [Consultor Jurídico]. <https://www.conjur.com.br/2023-ago-09/miranda-del-papa-legislacao-brasileira-rumo-economia-verde/>. Diakses pada 22 Juni 2024.
- MMA. 2024. “Presiden Lula menandatangani pakta dengan gubernur Amazon dan Pantanal untuk memerangi kebakaran. [Presidente Lula assina pacto com governadores da Amazônia e do Pantanal para combate a incêndios]”. Gov.br. <https://www.gov.br/mma/pt-br/assuntos/noticias/presidente-lula-assina-pacto-com-governadores-da-amazonia-e-do-pantanal-para-combate-a-incendios>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.
- MST. 2022. “INCRA under Bolsonaro exchanges expropriations and settlements for bond issuance”. mstbrazil. <https://www.mstbrazil.org/news/incra-under-bolsonaro-exchanges-expropriations-settlements-bond-issuance>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.
- MST. 2023. “For MST, 2023 saw the resumption of democratic government, but a mismatch in agrarian reform”. mstbrazil. <https://mstbrazil.org/news/mst-2023-saw-resumption-democratic-government-mismatch-agrarian-reform>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.
- MST. 2024. “How long do we have to wait for the changes to begin?”. mstbrazil. <https://mstbrazil.org/news/how-long-do-we-have-wait-changes-begin>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

MST. N.d. “SECTOR OF PRODUCTION, COOPERATION AND ENVIRONMENT”. mstbrazil. <https://mstbrazil.org/content/sector-production-cooperation-environment>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

Nelson, K. 2022. “Amazon deforestation alerts record 312km² for March 2022 and hit highest quarterly rate”. <https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/news/amazon-deforestation-alerts-record-312km%c2%b2-for-march-2022-and-hit-highest-quarterly-rate/>. Diakses pada 4 Juni 2024.

NICFI. 2023. “COP28/Dubai: Norway announces USD 50 million to the Amazon Fund”. nicfi. <https://www.nicfi.no/2023/12/11/cop28-dubai-norway-announces-usd-50-million-to-the-amazon-fund/>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

Observatorium Iklim [Observatório do Clima]. 2024. “Never Again – 4 years of environmental mayhem under Jair Bolsonaro”. Observatorium Iklim [Observatório do Clima]. <https://www.oc.eco.br/never-again-4-years-of-environmental-mayhem-under-jair-bolsonaro/>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

Oliveira, C. 2024. “Avá-Guarani Indigenous people sieged by glyphosate in Brazil”. BdF. <https://www.brasildefato.com.br/2024/06/11/ava-guarani-indigenous-people-sieged-by-glyphosate-in-brazil>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Pachamama. n.d. “Effects of Deforestation”. <https://pachamama.org/effects-of-deforestation>. Diakses pada 1 Mei 2024.

Radwin, M. 2022. “2021 Amazon deforestation map shows devastating impact of ranching, agriculture”. Mongabay Environmental News. <https://news.mongabay.com/2022/03/2021-amazon-deforestation-map-shows-devastating-impact-of-ranching-agriculture/>. Diakses pada 22 Mei 2024.

Reuters. 2024. “Deforestation in Brazil’s Amazon down by 50% to five-year low in 2023”. <https://www.reuters.com/world/americas/deforestation-brazils-amazon-down-by-50-five-year-low-2023-2024-01-12/>. Diakses pada 24 Mei 2024.

Reuters. 2024. “Macron calls proposed EU-Mercosur trade pact ‘very bad deal’ lacking strong climate commitments”. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/mar/28/emmanuel-macron-eu-mercousur-trade-pact-bad-deal-climate-commitments>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Rocha, C., Reverdosa, M., & Pedroso, R. 2022. “Brazil: Deforestation is accelerating in Brazil as Bolsonaro’s first term ends, experts say”. CNN. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/20/americas/brazil-bolsonaro-deforestation-term-intl-latam/index.html>. Diakses pada 21 Mei 2024.

Roy, D. 2022. “Bolsonaro vs. Lula: What’s at Stake in Brazil’s 2022 Election. Council on Foreign Relations”. <https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/bolsonaro-vs-lula-whats-stake-brazils-2022-election>. Diakses pada 21 Mei 2024.

Sandler Clarke, J. 2019. “Brazil pesticide approvals soar as Jair Bolsonaro moves to weaken rules”. <https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2019/06/12/jair-bolsonaro-brazil-pesticides/>. Diakses pada 1 Mei 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.550, Juni 2023*”. [Decreto N 11.550, De Junho De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/D11550.htm. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.417, Februari 2023*”. [Decreto N 11.417, De Fevereiro De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/D11417.htm. Diakses pada 20 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.548, tanggal 5 Juni 2023*”. [Decreto N 11.548, De 5 Junho De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/d11548.htm. Diakses pada 22 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.367, Januari 2023*”. [Decreto N 11.367, De Janeiro De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/D11367.htm. Diakses 22 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.551, tanggal 5 Juni 2023*”. [Decreto No 11.551, De 5 De Junho De 2023]. Planalto. http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/D11551.htm. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Dekret No. 11.549, tanggal 5 Juni 2023*”. [Decreto No 11.549, De 5 De Junho De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/decreto/D11549.htm. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

[2026/2023/decreto/D11549.htm#:~:text=DECRETO%20N%C2%BA%2011.549%2C%20DE%205,Nacional%20sobre%20Mudan%C3%A7a%20do%20Clima](https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/lei/l14590.htm#:~:text=DECRETO%20N%C2%BA%2011.549%2C%20DE%205,Nacional%20sobre%20Mudan%C3%A7a%20do%20Clima). Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Sekretariat Khusus untuk Urusan Hukum [Secretaria Especial para Assuntos Jurídicos]. 2023. “*Undang-Undang No. 14.590, Mei 2023*”. [LEI N 14.590, De Maio De 2023]. Planalto. https://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2023-2026/2023/lei/l14590.htm. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Sordi, J. 2022. “Brazil may fail Paris Agreement targets by 137% if Bolsonaro stays in office”. <https://news.mongabay.com/2022/10/brazil-may-fail-paris-agreement-targets-by-137-if-bolsonaro-keeps-in-office/>. Diakses pada 8 Februari 2024.

Spring, J. 2023. “COP28: Norway gives \$50 mln to Brazil Amazon fund as deforestation falls”. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/business/environment/cop28-norway-gives-50-mln-brazil-amazon-fund-deforestation-falls-2023-12-11/>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

TerraBrasilis. N.d. “*Analisis - Fokus Kebakaran vs Deforestasi*. [Análise - Focos de Queimada x Desmatamento]”. TerraBrasilis. <https://terrabrasilis.dpi.inpe.br/app/dashboard/fires/biomes/aggregated/>. Diakses pada 27 Juni 2024.

TerraBrasilis. N.d. “*Taxa deforestasi - Amazon Legal - Negara-negara*. [Taxas de desmatamento - Amazônia Legal – Estados]”. TerraBrasilis. https://terrabrasilis.dpi.inpe.br/app/dashboard/deforestation/biomes/legal_amazon/rates. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

UK. 2023. “UK–Brazil Partnership on Green and Inclusive Growth: joint declaration”. Gov.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/joint-statement-by-the-federative-republic-of-brazil-and-the-uk/uk-brazil-strategic-dialogue-joint-statement-2023>. Diakses pada 24 Juni 2024.

UNFCCC. 2023. “FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF BRAZIL NATIONALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION (NDC) to the Paris Agreement under the UNFCCC”. <https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/NDC/2023-11/Brazil%20First%20NDC%202020%20adjustment.pdf>. Diakses pada 8 Februari 2024.

Uribe, G. 2019. “*Ketertarikan pada Amazon bukan pada orang India atau pohnnya,' kata Bolsonaro*. ['Interesse na Amazônia não é no índio nem na porra da árvore', diz Bolsonaro]”. Folha de São Paulo. <https://www1.folha.uol.com.br/ambiente/2019/10/o-interesse-na->

amazonia-nao-e-no-indio-nem-na-porra-da-arvore-diz-bolsonaro.shtml. Diakses pada 20 Mei 2024.

Valdes, C. 2022. “Brazil’s Momentum as a Global Agricultural Supplier Faces Headwinds”. <https://www.ers.usda.gov/amber-waves/2022/september/brazil-s-momentum-as-a-global-agricultural-supplier-faces-headwinds/>. Diakses pada 4 Juli 2024

Wallheimer, B. 2020. “Deforestation drove massive Amazon rainforest fires of 2019”. Purdue University. <https://www.purdue.edu/newsroom/releases/2020/Q4/deforestation-drove-massive-amazon-rainforest-fires-of-2019.html>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.

Welle, D. 2023. “Brazil under Bolsonaro led deforestation in Amazon rainforest in 2022: Study”. <https://frontline.thehindu.com/news/brazil-under-bolsonaro-led-deforestation-in-amazon-rainforest-in-2022-study/article67018608.ece>. Diakses pada 22 Mei 2024.

Whitworth, J. 2023. “The UK ends strict controls for beef and poultry from Brazil”. foodsafetynews. <https://www.foodsafetynews.com/2023/08/uk-ends-strict-controls-for-beef-and-poultry-from-brazil/>. Diakses pada 9 Juli 2024.

WWF Brazil. 2022. “Creation of a Ministry under the command of Sonia Guajajara flags the due importance of Indigenous Peoples”. WWF. <https://www.wwf.org.br/?84542/Creation-of-a-Ministry-under-the-command-of-Sonia-Guajajara-flags-the-due-importance-of-Indigenous-Peoples>. Diakses pada 23 Juni 2024.