

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|-------|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN..... | ii |
| PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA ILMIAH | iii |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN..... | iv |
| PRAKATA | v |
| RINGKASAN | vi |
| ABSTRACT | vii |
| DAFTAR ISI | xv |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | xx |
| DAFTAR TABEL..... | xxi |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | xxii |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN DAN LAMBANG..... | xxiii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| I.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| I.2 Tujuan | 1 |
| I.3 Batasan Masalah | 1 |
| I.4 Metodologi..... | 1 |
| I.5 Sistematika Penulisan | 2 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN LAPANGAN | 4 |
| II.1 Letak Geografis Sumur Infill T-7 Pada Lapangan TA | 4 |
| II.2 Stratigrafi Regional Cekungan Sumatra Selatan..... | 4 |
| BAB III DASAR TEORI | 7 |
| III.1 <i>Hole Geometry</i> | 7 |
| III.1.1 Perencanaan dalam Mengatasi Masalah | 7 |
| III.1.2 Pemilihan Ukuran <i>Casing</i> dan <i>Bit</i> | 7 |
| III.2 Perencanaan Lumpur..... | 9 |
| III.2.1 Komposisi Lumpur Pemboran | 9 |
| III.2.1.1 Komponen Cair | 9 |
| III.2.2 Komponen <i>Solid</i> (Padat) | 11 |
| III.2.2.1 <i>Inert Solid</i> | 11 |
| III.2.2.2 <i>Reactive Solid</i> | 11 |
| III.2.3 Komponen Aditif Lumpur | 11 |

| | |
|--|----|
| III.2.4 Sifat Fisik Lumpur | 12 |
| III.2.4.1 Densitas | 12 |
| III.2.4.2 <i>Rheology</i> (Sifat Aliran) | 13 |
| III.2.5 Jenis Lumpur Pemboran..... | 14 |
| III.2.5.1 <i>Water Based Mud</i> | 14 |
| III.2.6 Perhitungan Volume Lumpur..... | 14 |
| III.3 <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> | 15 |
| III.3.1 Penentuan Data-Data Bawah Permukaan | 15 |
| III.3.1.1 Tekanan Formasi..... | 15 |
| III.3.1.2 Tekanan Hidrostatik | 15 |
| III.3.1.3 Tekanan Rekah Formasi..... | 15 |
| III.3.1.4 <i>Mud Logging</i> | 16 |
| III.3.2 Penentuan <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> | 16 |
| III.3.2.1 Kriteria Perencanaan <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> | 16 |
| III.4 <i>Casing Design</i> | 17 |
| III.4.1 Fungsi <i>Casing</i> | 17 |
| III.4.2 Klasifikasi <i>Casing</i> | 18 |
| III.4.2.1 <i>Conductor Casing</i> | 18 |
| III.4.2.2 <i>Surface Casing</i> | 19 |
| III.4.2.3 <i>Intermediate Casing</i> | 20 |
| III.4.2.4 <i>Production Casing</i> | 20 |
| III.4.2.5 <i>Liner</i> | 20 |
| III.4.3 Pembebanan pada <i>Casing</i> | 21 |
| III.4.3.1 Beban Tekanan..... | 22 |
| III.4.3.2 Beban Berat <i>Casing</i> | 25 |
| III.4.3.3 <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 27 |
| III.4.4.1 Diameter..... | 28 |
| III.4.4.2 Berat <i>Casing</i> | 29 |
| III.4.4.2 <i>Grade</i> | 29 |
| III.4.4.3 <i>Range Length</i> | 30 |
| III.4.4.4 <i>Internal Yield Pressure</i> | 30 |
| III.4.4.5 <i>Maximum Collapse Resistance</i> | 31 |
| III.4.4.6 <i>Joint Strength</i> | 31 |
| III.4.4.7 Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 31 |

| | |
|--|----|
| III.4.4.8 <i>Safety Factor</i> | 33 |
| III.5 <i>Cementing Design</i> | 33 |
| III.5.1 Aditif Semen | 34 |
| III.5.2 <i>Production Casing & Liner</i> | 36 |
| III.5.3 Spesifikasi <i>Casing</i> dan Kekuatan <i>Casing</i> | 36 |
| III.5.4 Perhitungan Penyemenan Primer | 36 |
| III.5.4.1 Perhitungan Volume Bubur Semen..... | 36 |
| III.5.4.2 Perhitungan Jumlah Sak Semen..... | 40 |
| III.5.4.3 Perhitungan Volume Aditif..... | 40 |
| III.5.4.4 Perhitungan <i>Displace Volume</i> | 40 |
| III.5.4.5 Perencanaan <i>Operation Time</i> | 40 |
| III.5.5 Hidrolik Penyemenan | 41 |
| III.6 <i>Bottom Hole Assembly</i> | 41 |
| III.6.1 Jenis Alat Pembelok..... | 41 |
| III.6.2 Pengontrolan Penyimpangan Lubang Bor | 43 |
| III.6.2.1 Konsep Fulcrum..... | 43 |
| III.6.2.2 Konsep <i>Pendulum</i> | 44 |
| III.6.2.3 Konsep Stabilisasi | 45 |
| III.6.3 <i>Drill String Design</i> | 45 |
| III.6.3.1 Mekanika <i>Drill String</i> | 45 |
| III.6.3.2 Komponen <i>Drill String</i> | 46 |
| III.7 <i>Rig Selection</i> | 50 |
| III.7.1 Sistem Angkat | 51 |
| III.7.1.1 Peralatan Sistem Angkat | 51 |
| III.7.1.2 Beban Vertikal | 52 |
| III.7.2 Sistem Putar | 54 |
| III.7.2.3 Perhitungan <i>Bottom Hole Assembly</i> | 54 |
| III.7.2.4 Perhitungan Kapasitas Rig | 54 |
| III.7.3 <i>Rig Capacity Requirements</i> | 55 |
| III.7.3.1 Peralatan pada Sistem Sirkulasi | 55 |
| III.8 <i>Drilling Schedule</i> | 56 |
| III.9 <i>Cost Estimation</i> | 57 |
| III.9.1 <i>Authorization for Expenditure (AFE)</i> | 57 |
| BAB IV PERANCANGAN SUMUR INFIIL T-7 PADA LAPANGAN TA | 59 |

| | |
|--|----|
| IV.1 Perencanaan Trajectory Sumur T-7 | 59 |
| IV.1.1 Perencanaan Lokasi Sumur | 59 |
| IV.1.2 Perencanaan Pembuatan <i>Wellpath</i> dengan Metode Tiga Dimensi..... | 60 |
| IV.2 Perencanaan Desain Lumpur Pemboran | 60 |
| IV.2.1 Desain Lumpur dan <i>Casing Setting depth</i> | 61 |
| IV.2.2 Desain Komposisi Lumpur Pemboran | 62 |
| IV.2.3 Perencanaan Volume Lumpur Pemboran | 63 |
| IV.3 Perencanaan <i>Casing</i> | 65 |
| IV.3.1 Pendetainan <i>Casing</i> | 66 |
| IV.3.2 <i>Casing 13-3/8"</i> | 66 |
| IV.3.2.1 <i>Burst Load</i> | 66 |
| IV.3.2.2 <i>Collapse Load</i> | 67 |
| IV.3.2.3 <i>Tension Load</i> | 68 |
| IV.3.2.4 <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 69 |
| IV.3.2.5 Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 69 |
| IV.3.3 <i>Casing 9 5/8"</i> | 70 |
| IV.3.3.1 <i>Burst Load</i> | 71 |
| IV.3.3.2 <i>Collapse Load</i> | 72 |
| IV.3.3.3 <i>Tension Load</i> | 73 |
| IV.3.3.4 <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 73 |
| IV.3.3.5 Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 74 |
| IV.3.4 <i>Casing 7"</i> | 75 |
| IV.3.4.1 <i>Burst Load</i> | 75 |
| IV.3.4.2 <i>Collapse Load</i> | 76 |
| IV.4 Perencanaan Desain Semen Pemboran | 78 |
| IV.4.1 Desain Komposisi Semen Pemboran | 78 |
| IV.4.2 Perencanaan Volume Semen Pemboran | 80 |
| IV.4.2.1 <i>9-5/8" Intermediate Section</i> | 80 |
| IV.5 Perencanaan <i>Bottom Hole Assembly</i> | 82 |
| IV.5.1 Perencanaan Desain <i>Bottom Hole Assembly</i> | 83 |
| IV.5.2 Perencanaan Desain <i>Drill String</i> | 85 |
| IV.5.2.1 Perhitungan <i>Drillpipe Design</i> pada <i>Surface, Intermediate, Production Section</i> | 85 |
| IV.6 Pemilihan Kapasitas Rig | 87 |

| | | |
|--------|--|----|
| IV.6.1 | Perhitungan Kapasitas Rig | 87 |
| IV.6.2 | BOP..... | 90 |
| IV.6.3 | <i>Pit Volume Estimation</i> | 90 |
| IV.7 | Perencanaan <i>Drilling Schedule</i> | 90 |
| IV.8 | <i>Cost Estimation</i> | 91 |
| | BAB V KESIMPULAN | 93 |
| | DAFTAR RUJUKAN | 94 |
| | LAMPIRAN | 96 |