

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Anholt, Simon. 2007. *Kompetitif Identitas: Itu Baru Merek Pengelolaan untuk Bangsa, Kota, dan Wilayah*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Anwar, Saifuddin. 2001. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar Offset.
- Bjola, Corneliu and Marcus Holmes. 2015. *Digital Diplomacy Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Cooley, C. H. 1964. *Human Nature and The Social Order*. New York: Scribner's.
- Cornelissen, Joep. 2004. *Komunikasi Perusahaan: Teori dan Praktek*. London: Publikasi SAGE.
- Cres-well, John W. 2014. *Research Design: Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran edisi 4*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Cull, Nicholas J. 2019. *Public Diplomacy: Foundations for Global Engagement in the Digital Age*. US: Polity Press.
- Golan, Guy J., Sung-Un Yang, Dennis F. Kinsey (eds). 2015. *International Public Relations and Public Diplomacy: Communication and Engagement*. New York: Peter Lang Publishing.
- Jamison, Dean T etc. 2017. *Disease Control Priorities: Improving Health and Reducing Poverty, 3rd edition*". Washington (DC): The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank.
- Leonard, M., Stead, C., and Smewing, C. 2002. *Public Diplomacy*. London, The Foreign Policy Centre.
- Leonard, Mark. 2002. *Public Diplomacy*. London: The Foreign Policy Centre.
- Lincoln, Ivonna S and Egon G Guba. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. London-New Delhi: Sage Publication.
- Manheim, Jarol B. 1994. *Strategic Public Diplomacy and American Foreign Policy: The Evolution of Influence*. New York in Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Melissen, Jan. 2005. *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Seib, Philip. 1997. *Headline Diplomacy: How News Coverage Affects Foreign Policy*. America: Praeger.
- Skouroliakou, Melina. 2012. *The Communication Factor in Greek Foreign Policy: An Analysis*. London: LSE.
- Sugiyono. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: CV Alfabeta.

Snow, Nancy and Nicholas J. Cull. 2020. *Routledge Handbook of Public Diplomacy*. New York: Routledge 52 Vanderbilt Avenue.

Surat Kabar

D., Wang, Huang J., Li X. 2021. *Xi Jinping Menghadiri dan Memimpin KTT Khusus untuk Memperingati 30 Tahun Hubungan Dialog Tiongkok-ASEAN*. Harian Rakyat.

F., Wang, Yang X., Liu H., Huang J. 2021. *Xi Jinping Menyampaikan Pidato Penting di KTT Kesehatan Global*. Harian Rakyat.

X., Yang, Huang J., Liu B. 2021. *Xi Jinping Menghadiri Upacara Pembukaan Konferensi Tingkat Menteri Kedelapan Forum Kerjasama Tiongkok-Afrika dan menyampaikan Pidato Utama*. Harian Rakyat.

Jurnal

C, Achonu dkk. 2005. "The Financial Impact of Controlling a Respiratory Virus Outbreak in a Teaching Hospital: Lessons Learned from SARS". *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 96, No. 1, Hal. 52–54.

Defersha & Tune. 2021. "Detection of Hate Speech Text in Afan Oromo Social Media using Machine Learning Approach". *Indian Journal of Science and Technology*, Vol. 14, No. 31, Hal. 2567-2578.

Ding, Sheng. 2010. "Sons of The Yellow Emperor Go Online: The State of the Chinese Digital Diaspora.Global Migration and Transnational Politics". Working Paper, No.13, Hal. 3.

Dragadze, Tamara. 1989. "The Armenian-Azerbaijani conflict: Structure and sentiment". *Third World Quarterly (TWQ)*, Vol. 11, No. 1, Hal. 55-71.

Firdaus, Arief. 2023. "Keberhasilan Diplomasi Publik Jepang Melalui Budaya Populer:Tantangan Terhadap Identitas Nasional Generasi Muda Indonesia". *PIJAR: Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, Vol. 1, No. 2, Hal. 102.

Hutagalung, Naomi Karina. 2019. "Diplomasi Publik Korea Selatan di Indonesia Melalui *King Sejong Institute Center* Indonesia". *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 15, No. 2, Hal. 137-143.

JJ, Herstein etc. 2016. "Initial Costs of Ebola Treatment Centers in the United States". *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, Vol. 22, No. 2, Hal. 350.

Jr, Joseph S. Nye. 2008. "Public Diplomacy and Soft Power". *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 616, No. 1, Hal. 94-109.

Kitano, Naohiro. 2024. "China's foreign aid as a proxy of ODA: preliminary estimate 2001-2022". *Journal of Contemporary East Asia Studies*. Vol. 12, No. 1, Hal. 283.

- Li, Dr. Haizheng and Xiangyuan Li. 2023. "The COVID-19 Pandemic's Impact on the Chinese Economy". *China Research Center*, Vol. 22, No. 1. Hal. 1.
- Nufus, Hayati. 2022. "Diplomasi Wolf Warrior Cina dan Relasi Cina-Australia di Masa Pandemi Covid-19". *Journal of International Studies*. Vol. 6, No. 2, Hal. 354.
- Nye Jr., Joseph S. and William A. Owens. 1996. "America's Information Edge", *The Power Resource of the Future. Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 75, No.2, Hal. 20-37.
- Papageorgiou, Maria dan Daniella da Silva Nogueira de Melo. 2022. "China as a Responsible Power Amid the COVID-19 Crisis: Perceptions of Partners and Adversaries on Twitter". *Fudan J Hum Soc Sci.*, Vol. 15, No. 2, Hal. 159-188.
- RE, Falcone and Detty A. 2015. "The Next Pandemic: Hospital Response". *Emergency Medical Reports*, Vol. 36, No. 26, Hal. 1-16.
- Rihhadatul'aisyi, Nurasyfina. 2021. "Efek Twitter di Masa Pandemi COVID-19 pada Sikap dan Perilaku". *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi UPNYK*, Vol. 19, No. 2, Hal. 205-220.
- Sabir, Ahmad. 2018. "Diplomasi Publik Indonesia terhadap Vanuatu dalam Upaya Membendung Gerakan Separatisme Papua". *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 9, No.1, Hal. 98-100.
- Sastrawati, Nila. 2017. "Personal Branding dan Kekuasaan Politik di Kabupaten Luwu Utara". *Journal UIN Alauddin*, Vol. 6, No. 2, Hal. 278.
- Signitzer, Benno H. and Timothy Coombs. 1992. "Public Relations and Public Diplomacy. Conceptual Convergences". *Public Relations Review*, Vol. 18, No. 2, Hal. 137-147.
- Sirait, F. E. T., & R. Sanjaya. 2021. "Case Study in Covid-19 Infodemic in Indonesia". *Journal of Communication*, Vol. 5, No. 5, Hal. 8.
- Sitepu, Qory Fizrianti Beru dan Aisyah Ananda Agsmy. 2022. "Pandemi COVID-19 dan Diplomasi Medis Tiongkok: Manifestasi Nilai Kemanusiaan atau Kepentingan Politik". *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, Vol. 15, No. 1, Hal. 118-119.
- Taylor, Nicholas Mascie and Kazuhiko Moji. 2021. "Pandemics". *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, Vol. 4, No. S1, Hal. 47-59.
- Wijayanti, Paula Rita. 2023. "Pengaruh Media dalam Bias Anti-China di Masa Pandemi Covid-19 di Amerika Serikat". *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, Vo. 6, No. 1, Hal. 9-113.
- Zamzami, Fauzi Wahyu. "Peran Indonesia Youth Foundation dalam Mendukung Diplomasi Publik Indonesia (2020-2021)". *Jurnal Ilmiah Widya Sosiopolitika*. Vol. 4, No. 1, Hal. 6-9.

Website

- Afriyadi, Achmad Dwi. 2020. "Perang Dagang China-Australia Panas, Sederet Produk Ini Jadi Korban". Diunduh dari <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5301267/perang-dagang-china-australia-panas-sederet-produk-ini-jadi-korban>
- Afriyadi, Achmad Dwi. 2020. "Perang Dagang China-Australia Panas, Sederet Produk Ini Jadi Korban". Diunduh dari <https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-5301267/perang-dagang-china-australia-panas-sederet-produk-ini-jadi-korban>
- Anderson, S and Mirski, S. 2021. "An Update on the Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against China". Diunduh dari <https://www.lawfareblog.com/update-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china-0>
- Antypas, Dimosthenis. 2023. "Negativity spreads faster: A large-scale multilingual twitter analysis on the role of sentiment in political communication". Elsevier Science Direct Online Social Networks and Media 33. Diunduh dari <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2468696423000010>
- Arbar, Thea Fathanah. 2020. "China Ngamuk, Boikot Produk Australia, Perang Dagang Baru?" Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200520092621-4-159741/china-ngamuk-boikot-produk-australia-perang-dagang-baru>
- Arbar, Thea Fathanah. 2020. "Perang Dagang China-Australia Mungkin Terjadi, Ini Pemicunya!" Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200520140743-4-159864/perang-dagang-china-australia-mungkin-terjadi-ini-pemicunya>
- Aulia, Luki. 2020. "Setelah Hentikan Impor Daging, China Pasang Tarif Tinggi Jelai Australia". Diunduh dari <https://www.kompas.id/baca/internasional/2020/05/19/setelah-hentikan-impor-daging-china-pasang-tarif-tinggi-jelai-australia>
- Auxier, Brooke. 2020. "64% of Americans say social media have a mostly negative effect on the way things are going in the U.S. today". Diunduh dari <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2020/10/15/64-of-americans-say-social-media-have-a-mostly-negative-effect-on-the-way-things-are-going-in-the-u-s-today/>
- Azzam, Muhammad Abdullah. 2020. "Pakar hukum internasional salahkan China atas kerugian akibat Covid-19". Diunduh dari <https://www.aa.com.tr/id/dunia/pakar-hukum-internasional-salahkan-china-atas-kerugian-akibat-covid-19/1812387>

- Barnard. 2020. "Break This Down: U.S.-China Relations During COVID-19". Diunduh dari <https://barnard.edu/news/break-down-us-china-relations-during-covid-19>
- Barnard. 2020. "Break This Down: U.S.-China Relations During COVID-19". Diunduh dari <https://barnard.edu/news/break-down-us-china-relations-during-covid-19>
- BBC. 2020. "Coronavirus and South Korea: How lives changed to beat the virus". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-52482553>
- BBC. 2020. "Coronavirus: China accuses US of spreading 'conspiracies'". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-52790634>
- BBC. 2020. "Covid: South Africa passes one million infections as cases surge". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-55462863>
- BBC. 2020. "Covid-19: Cara propaganda China bungkam suara rakyat dan tulis ulang sejarah tentang virus corona". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah-55422724>
- BBC. 2020. "Covid-19: Donald Trump sengaja meremehkan virus corona padahal tahu sejak awal virus itu 'mematikan', sebut buku karya wartawan senior". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-54097106>
- BBC. 2020. "‘Kami bukan virus’: Akibat wabah corona, keturunan Tionghoa di Prancis, Kanada alami sentimen rasis". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/trensosial-51300715>
- BBC. 2020. "Twitter fact-checks China amid bias row". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-52833063>
- BBC. 2021. "Covid-19: Italy returns to strict lockdown for Easter". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-56621342>
- BC. 2024. "Anti-China rhetoric cost Asian restaurants during pandemic. Discrimination cost U.S. Asian restaurants an additional \$7.4 billion in 2020, new study finds". Diunduh dari <https://www.bc.edu/bc-web/bcnews/nation-world-society/law-and-politics/anti-china-pandemic-rhetoric-fueled-revenue-losses.html>
- Bostock, Bill. 2021. "Trump's first tweet about a 'Chinese virus' caused an increase of anti-Asian hashtags on Twitter, study finds". Diunduh dari <https://www.businessinsider.com/trump-chinese-virus-tweet-sparked-anti-asian-hashtags-spike-study-2021-3>
- BRIN. 2020. "Aspek Komunikasi dan Informasi Penanganan Covid-19 di Tiongkok – (Edisi Khusus Covid-19, Bagian 1)". Diunduh dari <https://ipsh.brin.go.id/2020/04/10/aspek-komunikasi-dan-informasi-dalam-penanganan-covid-19-di-china-edisi-khusus-covid-19-bagian-1/>

- Brittany Johnson. 2021. "Trump's 'Chinese Virus' tweet led to rise in anti-Asian tweets, study finds". Diunduh dari <https://www.kcra.com/article/trumps-chinese-virus-tweet-led-to-rise-in-anti-asian-tweets-study-finds/35941683>
- Brown, Deborah. 2020. "Wellesley's Chinese community helps fight COVID-19". Diunduh dari <https://thewellesleyreport.com/2020/05/wellesleys-chinese-community-helps-fight-covid-19/>
- Buckley, Chris. 2020. "Distrust of China Jumps to New Highs in Democratic Nations". Diunduh dari <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/06/world/asia/china-negatif-pew-survey.html>
- Canto, Lorena. 2021. "Pan-Corona: Cuban-Chinese research to anticipate next epidemics". Diunduh dari <https://oncubanews.com/en/coronavirus/pan-corona-cuban-chinese-research-to-anticipate-next-epidemics/>
- CCDC. 2022. "Awards". Diunduh dari <https://www.chinatowncdc.org/about-us/awards>
- CGTN. 2023. "Why is China committed to aiding countries in need?". Diunduh dari <https://news.cgtn.com/news/2023-04-24/Why-is-China-committed-to-aiding-countries-in-need--1jgFML67GDu/index.html>
- Chamas, Zena. 2021. "IFJ: China Menggunakan 'Berita Bohong' di Media Sosial untuk Menodai Media Barat". Diunduh dari <https://www.abc.net.au/indonesian/2021-05-13/china-menggunakan-berita-bohong-untuk-menodai-berita-barat/100137054>
- Chatelain, Ryan. 2021. "Study: Anti-Asian Sentiment on Twitter Spiked After Trump's 'Chinese Virus' Tweet". Diunduh dari <https://ny1.com/nyc/all-boroughs/politics/2021/03/19/study--anti-asian-sentiment-on-twitter-spiked-after-trump-s--chinese-virus--tweet>
- CJO. 2021. "Hukum Keamanan Data China (2021) 数据安全法". Diunduh dari <https://id.chinajusticeobserver.com/law/x/data-security-law-of-the-peoples-republic-of-china20210610>
- Clement, J. 2020. "World leaders with the most Twitter followers as of June 2020". Diunduh dari [www.statista.com: https://www.statista.com/statistics/281375/heads-of-state-with-the-most-twitter-followers/](https://www.statista.com/statistics/281375/heads-of-state-with-the-most-twitter-followers/)
- CNN. 2020. "Dokumen Bocor Ungkap China Kontrol Ketat Berita Covid-19". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20201220080616-113-584312/dokumen-bocor-ungkap-china-kontrol-ketat-berita-covid-19>.
- CNN. 2021. "China Sumbang Rp43,4 T untuk Negara Berkembang Tangani Covid". Diunduh dari

<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210717045026-113-668897/china-sumbang-rp434-t-untuk-negara-berkembang-tangani-covid>

CNN. 2021. “Upaya Xi Jinping Ubah Pandangan Negatif Dunia terhadap China”. Diunduh dari

<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210603102557-113-649815/upaya-xi-jinping-ubah-pandangan-negatif-dunia-terhadap-china>

Collins English Dictionary. 2012. “Definition of Negatif Sentiment”. HarperCollins. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com>. Diakses pada 9 Maret 2024.

DIHI. 2020. “Membaca Ketegangan Politik AS-Tiongkok dalam Masa Pandemi”. Diunduh dari <https://hi.fisipol.ugm.ac.id/membaca-ketegangan-politik-as-tiongkok-dalam-masa-pandemi/>

Djairan. 2020. “China Vs Amerika, Konsumen Saling Boikot karena Covid-19”. Diunduh dari <https://www.inews.id/finance/makro/china-vs-amerika-konsumen-saling-boikot-karena-covid-19>

Djumala, Darmansjah. 2020. “Economic diplomacy in time of pandemic”. Diunduh dari <https://www.thejakartapost.com/academia/2020/10/01/economic-diplomacy-in-time-of-pandemic.html>

Duarte, Fernando. 2020. “Diplomasi virus corona: Bagaimana Covid-19 memicu ketegangan internasional karena pil, masker, dan bermacam tuduhan”. Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-52240043>

DW. 2020. Survei: “Opini Negatif Global terhadap Cina Mencapai Titik Tertinggi”. Diunduh dari <https://www.tempo.co/dw/3456/survei-opini-negatif-global-terhadap-cina-mencapai-titik-tertinggi>

Ernst, Jonathan. 2020. “2020 Time Capsule #5: The ‘Chinese Virus’”. Diunduh dari <https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/03/2020-time-capsule-5-the-chinese-virus/622116/>

Esterl, Katherine. 2020. “Trump uses term “Chinese Virus” amid criticism”. Diunduh dari <https://thesoutherneronline.com/75822/news/trump-uses-term-chinese-virus-amid-criticism/>

Express, Indian. 2024. “India among countries seeing fastest rise in anti-China sentiments”. Diunduh dari <https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2023/Jul/28/india-among-countries-to-see-fastest-growth-in-anti-china-sentiments-2599531.html>

Express, Indian. 2024. “India’s bond with its diaspora grew stronger during COVID pandemic: S Jaishankar”. Diunduh dari <https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2023/Jan/08/indias-bond-with-its-diaspora-grew-stronger-during-covid-pandemic-s-jaishankar-2535896.html>

Gavi. 2021. “China pledges US\$ 100 million towards equitable access to COVID-19 vaccines for lower-income countries”. Diunduh dari

<https://www.gavi.org/news/media-room/china-pledges-us-100-million-towards-equitable-access-covid-19-vaccines>

- Gavi. 2021. "Gavi signs agreements with Sinopharm and Sinovac for immediate supply to COVAX". Diunduh dari <https://www.gavi.org/news/media-room/gavi-signs-agreements-sinopharm-and-sinovac-immediate-supply-covax>
- Gazibo, Mamoudou. 2019. "How China seduces Africa". Diunduh dari https://www.ias.asia/sites/ias/files/theNewsletter/2019-06/IIAS_NL60_FULL.pdf
- Gopinath, Gita. 2022. "Article IV Mission to the People's Republic of China". Diunduh dari [imf.org https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2022/11/21/pr22401-imf-staff-completes-2022-article-iv-mission-to-the-peoples-republic-of-china](https://www.imf.org/en/News/Articles/2022/11/21/pr22401-imf-staff-completes-2022-article-iv-mission-to-the-peoples-republic-of-china)
- Horsley, Jamie P. 2022. "Behind the Facade of China's Cyber Super-Regulator". Diunduh dari <https://digichina.stanford.edu/work/behind-the-facade-of-chinas-cyber-super-regulator/>
- HRW. 2020. "Covid-19 Fueling Anti-Asian Racism and Xenophobia Worldwide". Diunduh dari <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/12/covid-19-fueling-anti-asian-racism-and-xenophobia-worldwide>
- Huang, Shuai. 2022. "China akan Merevisi Undang-Undang Keamanan Siber untuk Memperkuat Kewajiban Keamanan Informasi". Diunduh dari <https://id.chinajusticeobserver.com/a/china-to-revise-cybersecurity-law-to-strengthen-liabilities-for-information-security>
- Institute of Central Asia Studies. 2020. "China in Central Asia: Unclear Borders, Nervous Neighbors". Diunduh dari <https://central-asia.institute/kitajv-czentralnoj-azii-neyasnye-graniczy-nervnichayushhie-sosedi/>
- Itsjev. 2020. "Corona dan Belunggu Diskriminasi terhadap Ras Tionghoa (Opini Hari Penghapusan Diskriminasi Rasial Sedunia)". Diunduh dari <https://www.its.ac.id/news/2020/03/21/corona-dan-belunggu-diskriminasi-terhadap-ras-tionghoa-opini-hari-penghapusan-diskriminasi-rasial-sedunia/>
- Jamil, Ahmad Islamy. 2020. "Sering Buat Kontroversi, Menteri Pendidikan Brasil Mundur". Diunduh dari <https://www.inews.id/news/internasional/sering-buat-kontroversi-menteri-pendidikan-brasil-mundur>
- Kamaliah, Aisyah. 2020. "Donald Trump Sangkal Rasis Soal Tweet 'Virus China'". Diunduh dari <https://inet.detik.com/cyberlife/d-4947197/donald-trump-sangkal-rasis-soal-tweet-virus-china>
- Kamaliah, Aisyah. 2020. "Donald Trump Sangkal Rasis Soal Tweet 'Virus China'". Diunduh dari <https://inet.detik.com/cyberlife/d-4947197/donald-trump-sangkal-rasis-soal-tweet-virus-china>
- Kedutaan Besar Australia Indonesia. 2019. "New Colombo Plan". Diunduh dari <https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jaktindonesian/NCP.html>

- Kompas. 2022. "Pemerintah China Mulai Sensor Media Buntut Maraknya Protes Kebijakan Penguncian Covid-19". Diunduh dari <https://www.kompas.tv/internasional/353000/pemerintah-china-mulai-sensor-media-buntut-maraknya-protes-kebijakan-penguncian-covid-19?page=all>
- Kozłowska, Hanna. 2020. "How Anti-Chinese Sentiment Is Spreading on Social Media". Diunduh dari <https://qz.com/1823608/how-anti-china-sentiment-is-spreading-on-social-media>
- Kumparan. 2020. "AS Sudah, Giliran Inggris Boikot Produk China". Diunduh dari <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/as-sudah-giliran-inggris-boikot-produk-china-1tSI7H6OI8w/full>
- Kumparan. 2020. "China Minta Pelajarnya Tidak Lanjutkan Studi di Australia". Diunduh dari <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/china-minta-pelajarnya-tidak-lanjutkan-studi-di-australia-1tZz4i2gZ97/full>
- Kumparan. 2020. "Diboikot China, Lobster Australia Diobral Nelayan ke Pembeli Lokal". Diunduh dari <https://kumparan.com/kumparanbisnis/diboikot-china-lobster-australia-diobral-nelayan-ke-pembeli-lokal-lurar7uCaGH/full>
- Kumparan. 2020. "Kabar Corona Dunia: AS Akan Boikot Produk China hingga Rekor di Selandia Baru". Diunduh dari <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/kabar-corona-dunia-as-akan-boikot-produk-china-hingga-rekor-di-selandia-baru-1tMDOr1rUq9/full>
- Laura Silver. 2023. "China's Approach to Foreign Policy Gets Largely Negative Reviews in 24-Country Survey". Diunduh dari <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2023/07/27/chinas-approach-to-foreign-policy-gets-largely-negative-reviews-in-24-country-survey/>
- Lynch, Leah, Sharon Andersen, dan Tianyu Zhu. 2020. "China's Foreign Aid: A Primer for Recipient Countries, Donors, and Aid Providers". Diunduh dari <https://www.cgdev.org/publication/chinas-foreign-aid-primer-recipient-countries-donors-and-aid-providers>
- Macguire, E. 2020. "Anti-Asian hate continues to spread online amid COVID-19 pandemic". Diunduh dari <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/4/5/anti-asian-hate-continues-to-spread-online-amid-Covid-19-pandemic>
- Madan, Tenvi. 2020. "How is the coronavirus outbreak affecting China's relations with India?". Diunduh dari <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/how-is-the-coronavirus-outbreak-affecting-chinas-relations-with-india/>
- Marcus, Jonathan. 2020. "Virus corona: Pertarungan antara AS dan China di tengah pandemi Covid-19". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-52044493>
- Mathieu, Edouard. 2020. "Coronavirus Pandemic (COVID-19)". Diunduh dari <https://ourworldindata.org/coronavirus>

- Matthews, Alexander. 2022. "Bagaimana Cina Pengaruhi Pemberitaan Media di Luar Negeri". Diunduh dari <https://www.dw.com/id/cina-pengaruhi-pemberitaan-media/a-63070293>
- McGregor, Richard. 2023. "China-Australia thaw reveals limits of Beijing's economic coercion". Diunduh dari <https://www.lowyinstitute.org/publications/china-australia-thaw-reveals-limits-beijing-s-economic-coercion>
- Mohammad, Yassin. 2022. "Egypt, Sinovac agree to speed up vaccine-production technology transfer". Diunduh dari <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2000461/middle-east>
- Muhaimim. 2020. "Trump Salahkan China atas Pandemi COVID-19, Sebut Lagi 'Virus China'". Diunduh dari <https://international.sindonews.com/berita/1562590/42/trump-salahkan-china-atas-pandemi-covid-19-sebut-lagi-virus-china>
- Mulakala, Anthea dan Hongbo Ji. 2020. "Covid-19 and China's Soft-Power Ambitions". Diunduh dari <https://asiafoundation.org/2020/04/29/covid-19-and-chinas-soft-power-ambitions/>
- Muslimah. 2020. "Cuitan Menteri Brazil Soal Corona Bikin China Berang: Sangat Menjijikkan, Kami Meminta Jawaban!". Diunduh dari <https://jateng.tribunnews.com/2020/04/09/cuitan-menteri-brazil-soal-corona-bikin-china-berang-sangat-menjijikkan-kami-meminta-jawaban>
- Mustaqim, Andika Hendra. 2023. "2 Cara China Memperkuat Jaringan Intelijen, Salah Satunya Memanfaatkan Diaspora". Diunduh dari <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1099885/45/2-cara-china-memperkuat-jaringan-intelijen-salah-satunya-memanfaatkan-diaspora-1684231524>
- Oktarianisa, Sefti. 2020. "AS & China Ribut Lagi! Trump Sebut Corona 'Virus China'". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200317114519-4-145447/as-china-ribut-lagi-trump-sebut-corona-virus-china>
- Our World in Data. 2021. "Total COVID-19 Vaccine Doses Administered". Diunduh dari <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/cumulative-covid-vaccinations>
- Rakhmat, Muhammad Zulfikar. 2021. "Despite COVID-19, Indonesia-China Relations Continue to Develop". Diunduh dari <https://thediplomat.com/2021/08/despite-covid-19-indonesia-china-relations-continue-to-develop/>
- Rawlins, Carlos Garcia. 2021. "China pasok negara berkembang 500 juta vaksin, bantu Rp6,7 triliun". Diunduh dari <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/2273246/china-pasok-negara-berkembang-500-juta-vaksin-bantu-rp67-triliun>

- Ruiz, Neil G. 2023. "Asian Americans and discrimination during the COVID-19 pandemic". Diunduh dari <https://www.pewresearch.org/2023/11/30/asian-americans-and-discrimination-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/>
- Santhika, Eka. 2017. "Great Firewall, Teknologi Sensor China yang Blokir Whatsapp". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/teknologi/20170926090715-185-244052/great-firewall-teknologi-sensor-china-yang-blokir-whatsapp>.
- Saputra, Imam Yuda. 2021. "Pandemi, Komunitas Tionghoa Semarang Beri Sembako ke Jurnalis". Diunduh dari <https://jateng.solopos.com/pandemi-komunitas-tionghoa-semarang-beri-sembako-ke-jurnalis-1141969>
- Sebayang, Rehia. 2020. "Alert! Perjanjian Dagang AS-China Disebut Sudah Berakhir". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20200623083624-17-167248/alert-perjanjian-dagang-as-china-disebut-sudah-berakhir>
- Sebayang, Rehia. 2020. "Era Baru Perang Dingin AS Vs China: Saling Tuding & Ancam". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200506222610-4-156850/era-baru-perang-dingin-as-vs-china-saling-tuding-ancam>
- SFCCA. 2020. "Singapore Red Cross Blood Donation Drive". Diunduh dari <https://sfcca.sg/en/2020/05/30/singapore-red-cross-blood-donation-drive/>
- Shahzad, Asif. 2021. "Pakistan produces Chinese CanSinoBio COVID vaccine, brands it PakVac". Diunduh dari <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/pakistan-produces-chinese-cansinobio-covid-vaccine-brands-it-pakvac-2021-06-04/>
- Silver, Laura, Kat Devlin, and Christine Huang. 2020. "Unfavorable Views of China Reach Historic Highs in Many Countries". Diunduh dari <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2020/10/06/unfavorable-views-of-china-reach-historic-highs-in-many-countries/>
- Sorongan, Tommy. 2021. "Xi Jinping Umumkan China Guyur Sumbangan Rp 43 T Buat Corona". Diunduh dari <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210523154102-4-247682/xi-jinping-umumkan-china-guyur-sumbangan-rp-43-t-buat-corona>
- Sucahyo, Nurhadi. 2022. "Beijing Gunakan Berbagai Taktik Pengaruhi Konten Media di 30 Negara". Diunduh dari <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/beijing-gunakan-berbagai-taktik-pengaruh-konten-media-di-30-negara/6860138.html>
- Tiarasari, Rizkianingtyas. 2020. "Di Twitter, Donald Trump Sebut Virus Corona Baru COVID-19 dengan Istilah Chinese Virus". Diunduh dari <https://palu.tribunnews.com/2020/03/17/di-twitter-donald-trump-sebut-virus-corona-baru-covid-19-dengan-istilah-chinese-virus>.

- Times, Global. 2021. "Serbia to become first country in Europe to produce China-developed COVID-19 vaccine". Diunduh dari <https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202107/1228583.shtml>
- Timur, Poros. 2020. "Ketakutan Virus Corona Buat Isu Anti-China Menguat". Diunduh dari <https://porostimur.com/ketakutan-virus-corona-buat-isu-anti-china-menguat/>
- Ugaz, Pamela and Sijia Sun. 2020. "Case Study: China's Trade Facilitation responses to the COVID-19 Pandemic". Diunduh dari <https://unctad.org/news/case-study-chinas-trade-facilitation-responses-covid-19-pandemic>
- Utomo, Ardi Priyatno. 2020. "Diancam Bakal Diboikot China, Begini Peringatan Australia". Diunduh dari <https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2020/04/28/163437870/diancam-bakal-diboikot-china-begini-peringatan-australia>.
- VOA. 2020. "AS Yakini China Sebar Informasi Palsu di AS Tentang Respons Corona". Diunduh dari <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/as-yakini-china-sebar-informasi-palsu-di-as-tentang-respons-corona/5388293.html>
- VOA. 2020. "Pandangan Negatif Soal China Membubung di Kalangan Negara Demokrasi Maju". Diunduh dari <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/pandangan-negatif-soal-china-membubung-di-kalangan-negara-demokrasi-maju/5612041.html>
- VOA. 2020. "Sengketa Dagang China-Australia Semakin Meningkat". Diunduh dari <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/sengketa-dagang-china-australia-semakin-meningkat/5627718.html>
- VOA. 2021. "Surat Kabar China Hapus Editorial yang Serukan Lebih Banyak Kebebasan Media". Diunduh dari <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/surat-kabar-china-hapus-editorial-yang-serukan-lebih-banyak-kebebasan-media/6308924.html>
- Watson, Katy. 2020. "Coronavirus in South America: How it became a class issue". Diunduh dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-52023147>
- Wirawan, Miranti Kencana. 2020. "Australia dan China Terus Bersitegang soal Penyelidikan Asal-usul Covid-19". Diunduh dari <https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2020/04/30/081312470/australia-dan-china-terus-bersitegang-soal-penyelidikan-asal-usul-covid?page=all>.
- World Bank. 2019. "Belt and Road Economics: Opportunities and Risks of Transport Corridors." Diunduh dari World Bank Group.
- Xinhua. 2020. "China publishes timeline on COVID-19 information sharing, int'l cooperation". Diunduh dari http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2020-04/06/c_138951662.htm

Xinhua. 2020. "China's warning against travel to Australia based on adequate facts: FM". Diunduh dari <http://en.people.cn/n3/2020/0609/c90000-9698861.html>

Xinhua. 2021. "Full text: China's International Development Cooperation in the New Era". Diunduh dari https://english.www.gov.cn/archive/whitepaper/202101/10/content_WS5ffa6bbbc6d0f72576943922.html

Xinhua. 2022. "Sinopharm, Sinovac important part of COVAX vaccine initiative: WHO". Diunduh dari <https://english.news.cn/20220107/7c21e412dd624b6a80dbbf5226e2a1a1/c.html>