

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abhijit V. Banerjee and Esther Duflo, (2016). The Economic Lives of the Poor
Abhijit V . Banerjee and Esther Duflo In what out be on a no rhetorical the
1990 World Develop- the world turned. *J. Econ. Perspect.* 21, 141–168.
- Achya, T., (2020). Munich Personal RePEc Archive Increasing Financial Inclusion Through Indonesian Conditional Cash Transfer Programme (Program Keluarga Harapan).
- Adji, A., Hidayat, T., Tuhiman, H., Kurniawan, S., Maulana, A., (2020). Measurement of Poverty Line in Indonesia: Theoretical Review and Proposed Improvements 48-e.
- Alexandi, M.F., Tinambunan, E.V., (2019). POVERTY IN DAERAH ISTIMEWA YOGYAKARTA (DIY): POLICIES AND EFFORTS TO SOLVE IT (DATA YEAR OF 2010-2016). *AFEBI Econ. Financ. Rev.* 4, 18. <https://doi.org/10.47312/aefr.v4i01.213>
- Alfi, I., Halwati, U., (2022). Eradicating Poverty And Human Capital Development In Indonesia: An Approach with Multilevel Logistic Regression Model. *Welf. J. Ilmu Kesejaht. Sos.* 10, 107–121. <https://doi.org/10.14421/welfare.2021.101-01>
- Alisjahbana, A.S., Manning, C., (2006). Labour market dimensions of poverty in Indonesia. *Bull. Indones. Econ. Stud.* 42, 235–261. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910600873674>
- Alp, E., Seven, Ü., (2019). The dynamics of household final consumption: The role of wealth channel. *Cent. Bank Rev.* 19, 21–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbrev.2019.03.002>
- Angrist, N., Goldberg, P.K., Jolliffe, D., (2021). Why Is Growth in Developing Countries So Hard to Measure? *J. Econ. Perspect.* Summer 2021, Vol. 35, No. 3 (Summer 2021) 35, 1–23.
- Awais, M., Khan, A., Ahmad, M.S., (2021). Determinants of health expenditure from global perspective: A panel data analysis. *Lib. Arts Soc. Sci. Int. J.* 5, 481–496. <https://doi.org/10.47264/idea.lassij/5.1.31>
- Baird, S., Ferreira, F.H.G., Özler, B., Woolcock, M., (2013). Relative Effectiveness of Conditional and Unconditional Cash Transfers for Schooling Outcomes in Developing Countries: A Systematic Review. *Campbell Syst. Rev.* 9, 1–124. <https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2013.8>
- Bhinadi, A., (2017). Penanggulangan kemiskinan dan pemberdayaan masyarakat : studi kasus Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. Deep. Publ.
- Cahyani, A.D., Nachrowi, N.D., Hartono, D., Widyawati, D., (2022). Between insufficiency and efficiency: Unraveling households' electricity usage characteristics of urban and rural Indonesia. *Energy Sustain. Dev.* 69, 103–

117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esd.2022.06.005>
- Cámara, N., Research, B., Tuesta, D., (2017). Measuring financial inclusion: a multidimensional index. Bank Morocco – CEMLA – IFC Satell. Semin. ISI World Stat. Congr. “Financial Inclusion.”
- Damayanti, K., (2021). Determinan perempuan bekerja di Jawa Barat. *J. Kependud. Indones.* 16, 55. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jki.v16i1.428>
- Daniele, V., (2021). Socioeconomic inequality and regional disparities in educational achievement: The role of relative poverty. *Intelligence* 84, 101515. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intell.2020.101515>
- Dienillah, A.A., Anggraeni, L., (2016). Dampak Inklusi Keuangan Terhadap Stabilitas Sistem Keuangan Di Asia. *Bul. Ekon. Monet. dan Perbank.* 18, 409–430. <https://doi.org/10.21098/bemp.v18i4.574>
- Eika, L., Mogstad, M., Vestad, O.L., (2020). What can we learn about household consumption expenditure from data on income and assets? *J. Public Econ.* 189, 104163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2020.104163>
- Fatmawati, I., Multifiah, Badriyah, N., (2020). Impact of Family Hope Program on Household Food Consumption: A Case Study in East Java Province 144, 329–332. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.200606.057>
- Fattah, R.A., Cheng, Q., Thabraney, H., Susilo, D., Satrya, A., Haemmerli, M., Kosen, S., Novitasari, D., Puteri, G.C., Adawiyah, E., Hayen, A., Gilson, L., Mills, A., Tangcharoensathien, V., Jan, S., Asante, A., Wiseman, V., (2023). Incidence of catastrophic health spending in Indonesia: insights from a Household Panel Study 2018–2019. *Int. J. Equity Health* 22, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-023-01980-w>
- Fernando, B., Nicolas, G., (2009). Impact of the Uruguayan Conditional Cash Transfer. *Cuad. Econ.* 46, 243–271.
- Findi, M., 2¹, A., Tinambunan, E.V., (2010). Poverty in Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (Diy): Policies and Efforts To Solve It (Data Year of Poverty in Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (Diy): Policies and Efforts To Solve It (Data Year of 2010-2016) 18–25.
- Galárraga, O., Sosa Rubí, S.G., Salinas, A., Sesma, S., (2008). The impact of universal health insurance on catastrophic and out-of-pocket health expenditures in México: A model with an endogeneous treatment variable. *17th Eur. Work. Econom. Heal. Econ.* 1–33.
- Garg, S., Bebartha, K.K., Tripathi, N., Krishnendhu, C., (2022). Catastrophic health expenditure due to hospitalisation for COVID-19 treatment in India: findings from a primary survey. *BMC Res. Notes* 15, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-022-05977-6>
- Gasparini, L., Marchionni, M., (2017). Deceleration in Female Labor Force Participation in Latin America. *Economía* 18, 197–224.
- Ghozali, I., (2021). Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 26,

Edisi 10. ed. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.

- Handoyo, F.W., (2018). Does Conditional Cash Transfer (PKH) Affect Infant Welfare? *J. Ekon. Kesehat. Indones.* 5, 1–10.
- Hanna, R., Kennedy, H., Olken, B.A., Prima, A., Satriawan, E., (2018). CUMULATIVE IMPACTS OF CONDITIONAL CASH TRANSFER PROGRAMS: EXPERIMENTAL EVIDENCE FROM INDONESIA Nur Cahyadi (TNP2K) Ekki Syamsulhakim (TNP2K & Universitas Padjadjaran).
- Hatta, Z.A., Sarkawi, D.T., (2011). The Poverty Situation in Indonesia: Challenges and Progress of the Marginalized Group. *Asian Soc. Work Policy Rev.* 5, 92–106. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1753-1411.2011.00051.x>
- Haughton, J., Khandker, S.R., (2009). Handbook on Poverty and Inequality, Handbook on Poverty and Inequality. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank, Washington DC. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-0-8213-7613-3>
- Henry, J.T., (2022). Why Poverty Mentality Matters for Achieving the First Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Nigeria. *Incl. Soc. Sustain. Stud.* 2, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.31098/issues.v2i2.1061>
- Hidayat, I., Mulatsih, S., Rindayati, W., (2020). The Determinants of Inclusive Economic Growth in Yogyakarta. *J. Econ.* 16, 200–210. <https://doi.org/10.21831/economia.v16i2.29342>
- Hill, H., (2001). The Indonesian Economy, Second Edi. ed. PT RajaGrafindo Persada, Jakarta, Jakarta.
- Hosmer, D.W., Lemeshow, S., Sturdivant, R.X., (2013). Applied Logistic Regression, Third Edit. ed, Biometrics. John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New Jersey. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2532419>
- Hoyt, C.L., Billingsley, J., Burnette, J.L., Becker, W., Babij, A.D., (2023). The implications of mindsets of poverty for stigma against those in poverty. *J. Appl. Soc. Psychol.* 53, 385–407. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jasp.12947>
- Hymans, S.H., Shapiro, H.T., (1976). The allocation of household income to food consumption. *J. Econom.* 4, 167–188. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076\(76\)90011-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076(76)90011-7)
- Kakwani, N., Son, H.H., (2016). Income Inequality and Social Well-Being. *Soc. Welf. Funct. Dev.* 139–190. https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-37-58325-3_6
- Kamakura, W.A., Mazzon, J.A., (2015). Measuring the Impact of a Conditional Cash Transfer Program on Consumption Behavior with Propensity Scoring. *Cust. Needs Solut.* 2, 302–316. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40547-015-0037-0>
- Kamba, U.K., (2022). Health insurance and Out of Pocket health care expenditure in Kenya. *J. Econ. Manag.* 44, 38–63. <https://doi.org/10.22367/jem.2022.44.03>

- Kementerian Sosial, (2020). Rencana Strategis Kementerian Sosial 2020-2024.
- Khan, S., Yahong, W., Zeeshan, A., (2022). Impact of poverty and income inequality on the ecological footprint in Asian developing economies : Assessment of Sustainable Development Goals. Energy Reports 8, 670–679. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egyr.2021.12.001>
- Khandker, S.R., Koolwal, G.B., Samad, H.A., (2009). Handbook on Impact Evaluation Quantitative Methods and Practices. The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Khoirunurrofik, K., Raras, G., (2021). Health services provision and decision to buy Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JKN) in Indonesia. Heal. Policy OPEN 2. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hopen.2021.100050>
- Kiani, A.Q., (2013). Determinants of Female Labor Force Participation. ASEAN Mark. J. 1. <https://doi.org/10.21002/amj.v1i2.1986>
- Lameck Lupeja, T., Gubo, Q., (2017). Secondary Education Attainment and Its Role in Poverty Reduction: Views of Graduates Working in Informal Sector in Rural Tanzania. J. Educ. Pract. 8, 140–149.
- Lee, K.W., Hwang, M., (2016). Conditional cash transfer against child labor: Indonesia Program Keluarga Harapan. Asia Pacific Educ. Rev. 17, 391–401. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12564-016-9436-7>
- Liu, M., Feng, X., Zhao, Y., Qiu, H., (2023). Impact of poverty alleviation through relocation: From the perspectives of income and multidimensional poverty. J. Rural Stud. 99, 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2023.02.009>
- Long, J.. S., Freese, J., (2006). Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables using Stata, 2nd ed. Stata Press, Indiana.
- Lubis, A., Ahmad, M.R.B., Wibowo, M.G., Zahra, A.N., (2022). The Impact of Smoking on Poverty: Evidence from Indonesia. J. Ekon. Pembang. 19, 243–256. <https://doi.org/10.29259/jep.v19i2.16339>
- Masino, S., Niño-Zarazúa, M., (2020). Improving Financial Inclusion through the Delivery of Cash Transfer Programmes: The Case of Mexico's Progresas-Oportunidades-Prospera Programme. J. Dev. Stud. 56, 151–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2018.1546845>
- Maurilla, A., Suriani, S., Nasir, M., (2023). Do Poverty and Economic Growth Matter for Income Inequality Reduction in Yogyakarta Province? J. Ekon. Stud. Pembang. 23, 308–322. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jesp.v23i2.15859>
- McGillivray, M., Shorrocks, A., (2005). INEQUALITY AND MULTIDIMENSIONAL WELL-BEING 193–199.
- Meier, G.M., Stiglitz, J.E., (2001). Frontiers of Development Economics The Future in Perspective, First Edit. ed. Oxford University Press, Inc, New York.

- Mokhtar, N., Husniyah, A.R., Sabri, M.F., Abu Talib, M., (2015). Financial well-being among public employees in Malaysia: A preliminary study. *Asian Soc. Sci.* 11, 49–54. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ass.v11n18p49>
- Morris, T., Maillet, S., Koffi, V., (2022). Financial knowledge, financial confidence and learning capacity on financial behavior: a Canadian study. *Cogent Soc. Sci.* 8. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2021.1996919>
- Mou, H., (2013). The political economy of the public-private mix in health expenditure: An empirical review of thirteen OECD countries. *Health Policy* (New. York). 113, 270–283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2013.07.004>
- Mugo, M.G., (2023). The impact of health insurance enrollment on health outcomes in Kenya. *Health Econ. Rev.* 13, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13561-023-00454-7>
- Mukrimaa, S.S., Nurdyansyah, Fahyuni, E.F., YULIA CITRA, A., Schulz, N.D., د. غسان، Taniredja, T., Faridli, E.M., Harmianto, S., (2016). No 主觀的健康感を中心とした在宅高齢者における健康関連指標に関する共分散構造分析Title, *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar*.
- Nafisa, R., Soesilowati, E., (2020). The Effectiveness of Rehabilitation Uninhabitable House Program Service. *Econ. Dev. Anal. J.* 9, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.15294/edaj.v9i1.37262>
- Nafziger, E.W., (2006). Economic Development, FOURTH EDITION.
- Nasir Iqbal and Masood Sarwar Awan, (2015). Determinants of Urban Poverty : The Case of Medium Sized City in Pakistan Author (s): Nasir Iqbal and Masood Sarwar Awan Source : The Pakistan Development Review , Winter 2015 , Vol . 54 , No . 4 , Papers and Proceedings : PARTS I and II The 30th Annual. Pap. Proc. PARTS I II 30th Annu. Gen. Meet. Conf. Pakistan Soc. Dev. Econ. Islam. 54.
- Nazara, S., Rahayu, S.K., (2013). Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH): Program Bantuan Dana Tunai Bersyarat di Indonesia. *Int. Policy Cent. Incl. Growth* 1, 1.
- Nisa', R.Q., Umilia, E., Rahmawati, D., Samsura, D.A.A., (2023). How do Public Policies impact Housing Provision? An empirical study of housing in Surabaya, Indonesia. *IOP Conf. Ser. Earth Environ. Sci.* 1186. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1186/1/012012>
- Noviani, A., (2021). Who Have a Higher Risk of Falling Into Catastrophic Health Expenditures? *J. Ilmu Kesehat. Masy.* 12, 217–228. <https://doi.org/10.26553/jikm.2021.12.3.217-228>
- Nugroho, A., Amir, H., Maududy, I., Marlina, I., (2021). Poverty eradication programs in Indonesia: Progress, challenges and reforms. *J. Policy Model.* 43, 1204–1224. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2021.05.002>
- Ochi, A., (2023). Inequality and the impact of growth on poverty in sub-Saharan

- Africa: A GMM estimator in a dynamic panel threshold model. *Reg. Sci. Policy Pract.* 15, 1373–1394. <https://doi.org/10.1111/rsp3.12707>
- Oktafianto, E.K., Achsani, N.A., Irawan, T., (2019). The Determinant of Regional Unemployment in Indonesia: The Spatial Durbin Models. *Signifikan J. Ilmu Ekon.* 8, 179–194. <https://doi.org/10.15408/sjie.v8i2.10124>
- Ortega, C., Sanjuan, (2014). GROWTH IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT: THE ROLE OF CORRUPTION BIENVENIDO. *J. Int. Dev.* 26, 974–998. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid>
- Otoritas Jasa Keuangan, (2021). Strategi Nasional Literasi Keuangan Indonesia (SNLKI) 2021 - 2025. Ojk.Go.Id 1–130.
- Palupi, H., Renowening, Y., Mahmudah, H., Hartono, I.S., (2023). Pengetahuan Ibu Tentang Gizi Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Stunting Pada Balita Umur 24-36 Bulan. *J. Kesehat. Mahardika* 10, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.54867/jkm.v10i1.145>
- Patel-Campillo, A., García, V.B.S., (2022). Breaking the poverty cycle? Conditional cash transfers and higher education attainment. *Int. J. Educ. Dev.* 92, 102612. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2022.102612>
- Payandeh, A., Mehrabi, Y., Zayeri, F., Rezaei Ghahroodi, Z., (2017). Health Expenditure Modelling in Southeast of Iran: A Population-Based Setting Using Quantile Regression Perspective. *Heal. Scope In Press*, 0–5. <https://doi.org/10.5812/jhealthscope.64185>
- Perpres RI No 72, (2012). Peraturan Presiden RI No 72 Tahun 2012 Tentang Sistem Kesehatan Nasional. Kementerian Huk. dan HAM RI 33, 7.
- PORTER, N.M., GARMAN, E.T., (1992). Money as Part of a Measure of Financial Well-Being. *Am. Behav. Sci.* <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764292035006016>
- Pratiwi, A.B., Setiyaningsih, H., Kok, M.O., Hoekstra, T., Mukti, A.G., Pisani, E., (2021). Is Indonesia achieving universal health coverage? Secondary analysis of national data on insurance coverage, health spending and service availability. *BMJ Open* 11. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-050565>
- Prety, P., Hendrartini, Y., Wahyuni, H., (2019). Pemanfaatan Pelayanan Kesehatan Berdasarkan Status Wilayah dan Kepemilikan Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (Kajian Susenas Tahun 2015). *Tunas-Tunas Ris. Kesehat.* 9, 23–31.
- Putra, G.W., Pujiyanto, P., (2020). Evaluasi Dampak Program Keluarga Harapan Terhadap Pemanfaatan Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan untuk Layanan Persalinan di Indonesia (Analisis Data SUSENAS tahun 2018). *J. Ekon. Kesehat. Indones.* 5. <https://doi.org/10.7454/eki.v5i1.3898>
- Putri, G., 1□, Y., (2020). Economics Development Analysis Journal Targeting and Impact of National Health Insurance Program in Indonesia Article Info. *Econ. Dev. Anal. J.* 9, 468–481.

- Putri, R.A., Ilyas, Y., (2019). The Determinant of Outpatient Health Services Utilization for Elderly Patient in Indonesia (Susenas 2017 Data Analysis). *J. Indones. Heal. Policy Adm.* 4, 36–41.
- Quispe-Mamani, J.C., Aguilar-Pinto, S.L., Calcina-Álvarez, D.A., Ulloa-Gallardo, N.J., Madueño-Portilla, R., Vargas-Espinoza, J.L., Quispe-Mamani, F., Cutipa-Quilca, B.E., Tairo-Huamán, R.N., Coacalla-Vargas, E., (2022). Social Factors Associated with Poverty in Households in Peru. *Soc. Sci.* 11. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci11120581>
- Rachma, M., Hidayat, Y., Mahyuni, M., (2023). Impact of the Social Rehabilitation Program for Uninhabitable Houses (RS-Rutilahu) in Improving the Quality of Life in Banjarmasin City. *Int. J. Multidiscip. Approach Res. Sci.* 2, 201–215. <https://doi.org/10.59653/ijmars.v2i01.396>
- Rachmawati, R., (2021). Urban Development, Land Use, and Spatial Planning for Settlements: Lessons Learned from Yogyakarta City, Indonesia. *Am. J. Econ. Sociol.* 80, 757–775. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajes.12393>
- Rahman, M.A., (2013). Household Characteristics And Poverty: A Logistic Regression Analysis *The Journal of Developing Areas* HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS AND POVERTY: A LOGISTIC REGRESSION ANALYSIS. *J. Dev. Areas* 47, 303–317.
- Ravallion, Martin, Gaurav Datt, and D. van de W., (1991). Quantifying Relative Poverty in the Developing World. *Rev. Income Wealth* 37, 345–361.
- Ravallion, M., (1998). Poverty Lines in Theory and Practice : Living Standards Measurement Study.
- Resina, D., Kamarni, N., Putra, F.P., (2023). Program Keluarga Harapan: Can It Reduce Poverty and Increase Welfare in Indonesia? Household Level Evidence from Districts/Cities in Indonesia on 2019. *J. Samudra Ekon. dan Bisnis* 14, 277–289. <https://doi.org/10.33059/jseb.v14i2.6126>
- Revildy, W.D., Sarah, S., Lestari, S., Nalita, Y., (2020). (SEM Modelling in Prevalence of Short Toddler (Stunting) in Indonesia 2018) PEMODELAN SPATIAL ERROR MODEL (SEM) ANGKA PREVALENSI BALITA PENDEK (STUNTING) DI INDONESIA TAHUN 2018 Data dan Variabel Penelitian. *Seninar Nas. Off. Stat.* 2020 1224–1231.
- Rios, W. V., Lumayno, V.C., Barola, M.T.T., Estorosos, J.S., (2013). The Impact of Education on the Socioeconomic and Political Development of a Nation. *Recoletos Multidiscip. Res. J.* 1, 11–17. <https://doi.org/10.32871/rmrj1301.01.02>
- Rohmawati, A., Fajri, A.N., Rizqi, A.Z., (2022). Evaluasi Pengaruh Program Keluarga Harapan Terhadap Pengeluaran Pendidikan Rumah Tangga. ... *Economics Res.*
- Roitman, S., (2019). Urban poverty alleviation strategies in Yogyakarta, Indonesia: Contrasting opportunities for community development. *Asia Pac. Viewp.* 60, 386–401. <https://doi.org/10.1111/apv.12229>

- Rolindrawan, D., (2015). The Impact of BPJS Health Implementation for the Poor and Near Poor on the Use of Health Facility. *Procedia - Soc. Behav. Sci.* 211, 550–559. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.073>
- Rosa, Y., (2013). Rumusan Metode Perhitungan Backlog Rumah. *J. Permukim.* 8, 58. <https://doi.org/10.31815/jp.2013.8.58-68>
- Saha, S.K., Qin, J., (2023). Financial inclusion and poverty alleviation: an empirical examination, *Economic Change and Restructuring*. Springer US. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10644-022-09428-x>
- Sanoussi, Y., Zounmenou, A.Y., Ametoglo, M., (2023). Catastrophic health expenditure and household impoverishment in Togo. *J. Public health Res.* 12. <https://doi.org/10.1177/22799036231197196>
- Saragih, J.P., (2015). Kebijakan Pengentasan Kemiskinan Di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (Government Policy to Reduce Poverty in the Special Region of Yogyakarta). *J. Ekon. dan Kebijak. Publik* 6, 45–59.
- Shi, Z., Qamruzzaman, M., (2022). Re-Visiting the Role of Education on Poverty Through the Channel of Financial Inclusion: Evidence From Lower-Income and Lower-Middle-Income Countries. *Front. Environ. Sci.* 10, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2022.873652>
- Sibel, C., Gülay, H., (2011). Migration from Rural to Urban and the Role of Informal Sector for Alleviating the Poverty: The Case Study of Turkey. *Econ. Manag. Financ. Mark.* 6, 800–817.
- Sosial, K., (2020). Strengthening Economic Opportunities For Program Keluarga Harapan Families A Case Study of Four Districts in Java 112.
- Spada, A., Fiore, M., Galati, A., (2023). The Impact of Education and Culture on Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Panel Data of European Countries. *Soc. Indic. Res.* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-023-03155-0>
- Styawan, D.A., (2019). Determinan Kepemilikan Jaminan Kesehatan Penduduk Lanjut Usia Di Indonesia (Determinant of Health Insurance Ownership of The Elderly in Indonesia). *Semin. Nas. Off. Stat. 2019 Pengemb. Off. Stat.* dalam mendukung Implementasi SDG's 573–582.
- Sugiharti, L., Purwono, R., Esquivias, M.A., Jayanti, A.D., (2022). Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: The Prevalence and Causes of Chronic Poverty. *J. Popul. Soc. Stud.* 30, 423–447. <https://doi.org/10.25133/JPSSv302022.025>
- Suharto, E., (2010). Membangun Masyarakat Memberdayakan Rakyat. Refika Aditama, Bandung.
- Sukmana, O., (2017). Konsep dan Desain Negara Kesejahteraan (Welfare State). *J. Sos. Polit.* 2, 103. <https://doi.org/10.22219/sospol.v2i1.4759>
- Suryadi, D., (2022). Karakteristik Rumah Tangga Miskin Ektrem di Propinsi Jawa Barat. *J. Ilm. Manaj. Publik dan Kebijak. Sos.* 6, 108–121. <https://doi.org/10.25139/jmnegara.v6i2.4561>

- Suryahadi, A., Yumna, A., Raya, U.R., Marbun, D., (2010). Review of Government's Poverty Reduction Strategies, Policies, and Programs in Indonesia. Res. Report, SMERU Res. Inst. 1–43.
- Suryana, E.A., Azis, M., (2023). THE POTENTIAL OF ECONOMIC LOSS DUE TO STUNTING 8, 52–65.
- The World Bank, (2021). Reversals of fortune, Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics). <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv14npk3p.9>
- TNP2K, (2022). Penentuan Wilayah Prioritas Kemiskinan Ekstrem 2021-2024 1–20.
- Todaro, M., P & Stephen, C., S., (2012). Economic Development.
- Todaro, M.P.T., (2014). Pembangunan Ekonomi, 9th ed. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Turay, A.B., (2021). The nexus between poverty and socio-economic characteristics of the household and household head: Evidence from Sierra Leone. Net J. Soc. Sci. 9, 53–65. <https://doi.org/10.30918/njss.93.21.016>
- Ummah, B.B., Nuryartono, N., Anggraeni, L., (2018). Analisis Inklusi Keuangan Dan Pemerataan Pendapatan Di Indonesia. J. Ekon. Dan Kebijak. Pembang. 4, 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jekp.4.1.2015.1-27>
- United Nations, (2022). Analys of Extreme Poverty and Its Determinants , Inequality and Vulnerability in Côte D ' Ivoire Economic Analysis Unit (Cae).
- Utariyanto, G.R., Sukiyono, K., Widiono, S., (2020). Determinant Factors of the Household Poverty Probability: Study on Household around the Taman Nasional Kerinci Sebelat (TNKS) Lebong Regency. AGRITROPICA J. Agric. Sci. 3, 29–37. <https://doi.org/10.31186/j.agritropica.3.1.29-37>
- Varian, H.R., (1992). Intermediate Microeconomics—{A} Modern Approach 0.
- Verguet, S., Hailu, A., Eregata, G.T., Memirie, S.T., Johansson, K.A., Norheim, O.F., (2021). Toward universal health coverage in the post-COVID-19 era. Nat. Med. 27, 380–387. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-021-01268-y>
- Wahyudi, R., Fauzi, Y., Rizal, J., (2023). Analisis Kemiskinan Ekstrem Provinsi Bengkulu Menggunakan Metode Geographically Weighted Regression (Gwr) Dengan Pembobot Adaptive Gaussian Kernel Dan Adaptive Bi-Square. J. Math. UNP 8, 134. <https://doi.org/10.24036/unpjmath.v8i2.14914>
- Wardhani, M., Pusat Statistika, B., Tengah, J., Pahlawan No, J., (2017). Economics Development Analysis Journal Unemployment and Poverty Determinants in Central Java. Econ. Dev. Anal. J. 6, 352–365.
- Xue, Y., Xuan, X., Zhang, M., Li, M., Jiang, W., Wang, Y., (2020). Links of family- and school-level socioeconomic status to academic achievement

among Chinese middle school students: A multilevel analysis of a national study. *Int. J. Educ. Res.* 101, 101560. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2020.101560>

Yang, W., Hu, B., (2022). Catastrophic Health Expenditure and Mental Health in the Older Chinese Population: The Moderating Role of Social Health Insurance. *Journals Gerontol. - Ser. B Psychol. Sci. Soc. Sci.* 77, 160–169. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/gbab130>

Yin, Z., Wang, R., Wu, X., (2023). Financial inclusion, natural disasters and energy poverty: Evidence from China. *Energy Econ.* 126. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2023.106986>

Yunita, E., (2018). Pengaruh Konsumsi Rokok Terhadap Kemiskinan Di Provinsi Aceh, (2014-2018). *Transform. Adm.* 08, 214–224.

Zezza, A., Carletto, C., Fiedler, J.L., Gennari, P., Jolliffe, D., (2017). Food counts. Measuring food consumption and expenditures in household consumption and expenditure surveys (HCES). Introduction to the special issue. *Food Policy* 72, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2017.08.007>

Zhang, A., Imai, K.S., (2021). Do Conditional Cash Transfers Improve Education and Labour Market Outcomes in the Future Generation? *SSRN Electron. J.* <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3979641>