ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis kebijakan Amerika Serikat terhadap imigran di era Presiden Joe Biden yang mencerminkan *Responsibility to Protect* melalui pemenuhan hak-hak imigran. Secara khusus, penelitian ini menggunakan konsep *Universal Human Rights* yang dibawa oleh Jack Donnelly untuk melihat pemenuhan hak-hak asasi imigran dan menjembatani konsep *Responsibility to Protect*, serta konsep kebijakan publik global yang dibawa Diane Stone untuk menganalisis apakah kebijakan Amerika Serikat terhadap imigran mengindahkan aturan dan norma-norma internasional yang telah disepakati dunia. Kekerasan yang kian memprihatinkan di beberapa negara, membuat PBB dan negara-negara di dunia termasuk Amerika Serikat mengesahkan resolusi *Responsibility to Protect*. Resolusi ini menganjurkan peningkatan peran negara dan komunitas internasional untuk menghormati hak asasi manusia dan melindungi populasi sipil dengan kewarganegaraan manapun dari kejahatan massal. Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa kebijakan AS terhadap imigran di era Biden yang mencerminkan *Responsibility to Protect* adalah berupa pembatalan kebijakan kontroversial di era sebelumnya, pemberlakuan kembali kebijakan lama, dan kebijakan baru yang pro-imigran, terutama terhadap imigran ilegal yang mengalami kejahatan kemanusiaan atau kekerasan di negara asalnya.

Kata kunci: Amerika Serikat, Joe Biden, Imigran, *Responsibility to Protect*, Kebijakan.

ABSTRACT

This research aims to analyze United States policies towards immigrants under President Joe Biden that reflect Responsibility to Protect through the fulfillment of immigrants rights. Specifically, this research uses Jack Donnelly's concept of Universal Human Rights to look at the fulfillment of immigrants human rights and bridge the concept of Responsibility to Protect, as well as Diane Stone's concept of global public policy to analyze whether the United States' policies towards immigrants heed international rules and norms that have been agreed upon by the world. With violence becoming an increasing concern in several countries, the United Nations and countries around the world, including the United States, passed the Responsibility to Protect resolution. This resolution advocates an increased role for states and the international community to respect human rights and protect civilian populations of any nationality from mass crimes. This research found that US policies towards immigrants in the Biden era that reflect the Responsibility to Protect are in the form of canceling controversial policies of the previous era, re-enacting old policies, and new policies that are pro-immigrant, especially towards illegal immigrants who experience crimes against humanity or violence in their home countries.

Keywords: United States, Joe Biden, Immigrants, Responsibility to Protect, Policy.