

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### **Buku**

- Creswell, John W. & Cheryl N, Poth. 2016. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. USA: Sage Publications.
- Hadi, S. 1986. *Metodologi Reseach untuk Penulisan Paper, Skripsi, Thesis dan Disertasi*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Psikologi, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Hermawanto, A., & Melaty, A. 2020. *Globalisasi, Revolusi Digital dan Lokalitas: Dinamika Internasional dan Domestik di Era Borderless World*. Yogyakarta: UPN “Veteran” Yogyakarta.
- Joseph, A. 2023. *Revisiting and Unpacking the #MeToo Movement*. The Handbook of Gender, Communication, and Women’s Human Rights. John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Muniati, N. P. 2004. *Getar Gender: Buku Kedua*. Malang: Yayasan Indonesia Tera.
- Sugiyono. 2019. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta Bandung.
- Sukiati. 2016. *Metodologi Penelitian: Sebuah Pengantar*. Medan: CV. MANHAJI.
- Sukmana, Oman. 2016. *Konsep dan Teori Gerakan Sosial Baru*. Malang: Intrans Publishing.

### **Artikel, Jurnal, dan Laporan**

- Ahlawat, I. 2022. “The #MeToo Phenomenon on Indian Social Media: Moving Onward from the American #MeToo”. *Asian Journal of Media and Communication*. Vol. 6. No. 1. Hal 26-27.
- Balci, M. 2018. “Changing Social Movements in the Context of International Relations”. *İnsan ve Toplum Bilimleri Araştırmaları Dergisi*. Vol. 7. No. 2. Juni 2018. Hal 1394-1396.
- Berdahl, J. L. & Jana, L. R. 2007. “The Sexual Harrashment of Uppity Women”. *Journal of Applied Psychology*. Vol. 92. No. 2. Hal 641-643.
- Camus, C. 2019. “Dissecting the #MeToo Movement: A Powerful Call to Action or a Futile Fuss?”. *Women Leading Change: Case Studies on Women, Gender, and Feminism*. Vol. 4 No. 1. Hal 93-94.
- Colocino, M. R. 2018. “Me Too, #MeToo: Countering Cruelty with Emphaty”. *Communication and Critical/Crultural Studies*. Vol 15. No. 1. Hal 96-98.

- Cooper, K. 2023. "The Effectiveness of Online Activism: Who it is Effective for, What Issues it is Effective for, and What Time Period it is Effective for". *Scholars Archive*. No. 5. Hal 9-10.
- Durana, A., Amanda, L., Roselyn, M., Bridgit, S., & Elizabeth, W. 2018. "Sexual Harassment: a Severe and Pervasive Problem". *New America Foudation*. Washington, DC.
- Dobrin, D. 2020. "The Hashtag in Digital Activism: A Cultural Revolution". *Journal of Cultural Analysis and Social Change*. Vol. 5. No. 1. Hal 2-6.
- George, J.J., & Leidner, D. E. 2019. "From Clicktivism to Hacktivism: Understanding Digital Activism". *Infromation and Organization*. Hal 4-8.
- Gupta, D., & Dr. Juhi, G. 2020. "Sexual Harassment at Workplace ". *International Journal of Legal Science and Innovation*. Vol. 2. No. 1. Hal 191-192.
- Joshi, S. 2019. "#MeToo in India: What's Next?". *Georgetown Journal of Asian Affairs*. Vol. 5. Hal 11.
- Kumar, S. 2020. "Gender Discrimination Against Women in India: Law and Policies". *International Journal of Legal Development and Allied Issues*. Vol. 5. Mei 2019. Hal 145-147
- Lin, Z & Liu, Y. 2019. "Individual and Collective Empowerment: Women's Voices in the #MeToo Movement in China". *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*. Vol. 25. No. 1. Hal 118-120.
- Modrek, S., & Chakalov, B. 2019. "The #MeToo Movement in the United States: Text Analysis of Early Twitter Conversations ". *Journal of Medical Internet Research*. Vol. 21. No. 9.
- Nastiti, P., & Y Priadi, W. 2019. "Pendampingan Kampanye Digital Melalui Website dan Sosial Media Kepada Kawan Kasih Tumbuh (KTT)". *Jurnal Pemberdayaan: Publikasi Hasil Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*. Vol. 3. No. 3. Hal 407-416.
- Pain, P. 2021. "'it Took Me a Long Time to Develop a Voice': Examining Feminist Digital Activism in the Indian #MeToo Movement ". *New Media & Society*. Vol. 23. No. 11. Hal 4-5.
- Philipose, P., & Kesavan, M. 2019. "The #MeToo Movement". *Indian Journal of Gender Studies*. Vol. 26. No. 1-2. Hal 207-214.
- Pichardo, N. A. 1997. "New Social Movements: A Critical Review". *Annual Review of Sociology*, 23, 411–430.
- Poonia, A. 2019. "Sexual Harrashment at Workplace". *Amity International Journal of Juridical Sciences*. Vol. 5. 2019. Hal 50-51.

- Quick, J. C. dan M, McFayden. 2017. "Sexual Harrashment: Have We Made any Progress?". *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*. Vol. 22. No. 3. Hal 286-288.
- Rahmawan, D., Mahameruaji, J. N., & Janitra, P. A. (2020). "Strategi aktivisme digital di Indonesia: aksesibilitas, visibilitas, popularitas dan ekosistem aktivisme". *Jurnal Manajemen Komunikasi*. Vol. 4. No. 2 April. Hal 128-139.
- Samanta, G., & Sil, P. 2013. "Negotiating Gendered Urban Space: Experiences of Women Across Classes in India". *Genre et Construction de la Géographie. Maison des Sciences de L'Homme d'Aquitaine (MSIA)*. Perancis. Hal 209-222.
- Sari, D. K., & Siaheina, R. R. 2015. "Gerakan Sosial Baru di Ruang Publik Virtual pada Kasus Satinah". *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*. Vol. 12. No. 1. Juni. Hal 109-111.
- Schneider, K. T., Suzanne, S., & Louse, F. F. 1997. "Job Related and Psychological Effects of Sexual Harrashment in the Workplace: Empirical Evidence from Two Organizations". *Journal of Applied Psychology*. Vol. 82. No. 3. Hal 401-415.
- Sen, A., Raminder, K., & Emilija, Z. 2020. "Encountering Sexual Violence in the Indian City". *Gender, Place, and Culture*. Vol. 27. No. 1. Hal 2-4.
- Shin, K. Y. 2021. "Beyond #WithYou: The New Generation of Feminists and the #MeToo Movement in South Korea". *Journal of Politics and Gender*. Vol. 17. No. 3. Hal 508-511.
- Starkey, J. C., Amy, K., Miglena, S., & Bethany, P. 2019. "#MeToo Goes Global: Media Framing of Silence Breakers in Four National Settings ". *Journal of Communication Inquiry*. Vol. 43. No. 4. Hal 440-442.
- Suay, M. O. 2021. "What is Digital Activism Anyway? Social Constructions of the "Digital" in Contemporary Activism". *Journal of Digital Social Research*. Vol. 3. No.3. 2021. Hal 62-66.
- Williams, J. B., Lisa, S., & Naomi, M. 2019. "#MeToo as Catalyst: A Glimpse into 21<sup>st</sup> Century Activism". *University of Chicago Legal Forum*. Vol. 2019. No. 22. Hal 374-375.
- Yumitro, G., Dyah, E. K., Elfatih, A. A., & Syaza, F. M. S., 2022. "The Influences of Social Media Toward the Development of Terrorism in Indonesia". *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi*. Vol 6. No. 1. Hal 16-31.

## Website

- Aggarwal, S. 2021. “*The #MeToo Judgement: M. J. Akbar vs Priya Ramani*”. <https://lawandotherthings.com/the-me-too-judgement-m-j-akbar-vs-priya-ramani/#:~:text=Finally%20on%20February%2C%202021,of%20the%20Indian%20Penal%20Code>. Diunduh pada tanggal 20 September 2023.
- Alexander, K. L. 2020. “Tarana Burke”. *National Women’s History Museum*. <https://www.womenshistory.org/education-resources/biographies/tarana-burke>. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.
- Amiscusx. 2020. “*Sexual Harrassment Laws in India and USA and its Implementation*”. [SEXUAL HARASSMENT LAWS IN INDIA AND USA AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION \(amicusx.com\)](http://SEXUAL HARASSMENT LAWS IN INDIA AND USA AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION (amicusx.com)). diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.
- Asia Women News. 2021. “#MeToo – AWAL MULA.” <https://www.asiawomennews.com/women-opinion/metoo-awal-mula/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.
- Bangalore Mirror. 2021. “*Despite Being a Victim, I Had to Stand in Court as Accused: Priya Ramani after Acquittal in Defamation Case*”. <https://scroll.in/article/945993/priya-ramani-i-spoke-because-women-before-me-spoke-up-i-spoke-so-people-after-me-can-speak-up>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.
- BBC News. 2019. “*What is India’s Caste System?*”. [What is India's caste system? - BBC News](https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-india-51969961). Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.
- BBC News. 2020. “*Nhircaya Case: Four Indian Men Executed for 2012 Delhi Bus Rape and Murder*”. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-india-51969961>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.
- Britannica. 2023. “*Just, Be Inc: Nonprofit Organization*”. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Just-Be-Inc>. Diunduh pada tanggal 19 Oktober 2023.
- Business Standard. 2018. “*M. J. Akbar Seeking to ‘Silence’ Victims Through ‘Intimidation and Harassment’*”. [https://www.business-standard.com/article/news-ani/mj-akbar-seeking-to-silence-victims-through-intimidation-and-harassment-118101500970\\_1.html](https://www.business-standard.com/article/news-ani/mj-akbar-seeking-to-silence-victims-through-intimidation-and-harassment-118101500970_1.html). Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Januari 2024.
- Care. 2021. “*Gender Inequality in The Indian Society*”. [Gender Inequality in Indian Society | Causes & Awareness of Gender Inequality in India \(careindia.org\)](https://careindia.org/). Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.
- CJP. 2023. “*Sports Industry of India: A Structure Build on Patriarchy & the Silenced Cries of Women*”. [Sports industry of India: A structure build on Patriarchy & the Silenced Cries of Women \(cjpindia.org\)](https://Sports industry of India: A structure build on Patriarchy & the Silenced Cries of Women (cjpindia.org)).

[patriarchy & the silenced cries of women | CJP](#). Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Columbia Center for Teaching and Learning. “*Caste is not a division of Labour, it is a Division of Labourers*”. [https://ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/mmt/ambedkar/web/section\\_4.html](https://ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/mmt/ambedkar/web/section_4.html). Diunduh pada tanggal 25 Januari 2024.

Cosmopolitan. 2018. “*Aishwarya Rai Spoke Up About The #MeToo Movement and We Love Her Even More Now*”. <https://www.cosmopolitan.in/celebrity/news/story/aishwarya-rai-spoke-about-metoo-movement-and-we-love-her-even-more-now-656258-2018-10-10>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Deccan Herald. 2021. “*678 Sexual Harassment Cases Reported in 2019-2020: Report*”. <https://www.deccanherald.com/india/678-sexual-harassment-cases-reported-in-2019-20-report-959660.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Deccan Herald. 2021. “*Priya Ramani’s Acquittal Based on Surmises, Conjecture, M. J. Akbar to Delhi HC*”. <https://www.deccanherald.com/india/priya-ramanis-acquittal-based-on-surmises-conjecture-mj-akbar-to-delhi-hc-1018633.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Januari 2024.

Harvard Business Review. 2022. “*Research: How Bias Against Women Persists in Female Dominated Workplaces*”. <https://hbr.org/2022/03/research-how-bias-against-women-persists-in-female-dominated-workplaces>. Diunduh pada tanggal 22 September 2023.

IHRB. 2019. “*Acting on India’s POSH Act*”. [Acting on India’s POSH Act | Institute for Human Rights and Business \(ihrb.org\)](#). Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Independent. 2021. “*Who is Priya Ramani and What is the India MeToo Cases About?*”. <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/meetoo-india-priya-ramani-mj-akbar-b1803411.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

India Today. 2018. “*Jwala Gutta Joins #MeToo Movement, Opens up on Mental Harassment*”. <https://www.indiatoday.in/sports/badminton/story/jwala-gutta-joins-metoo-movement-opens-up-on-mental-harassment-selection-snubs-1359953-2018-10-10>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

India Today. 2020. “*India’s 10 most Dangerous States for Women*”. <https://www.indiatoday.in/diu/story/india-s-10-most-dangerous-states-for-women-uttar-pradesh-rajasthan-hathras-1727981-2020-10-03>. Diunduh pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

India Today. 2021. “*Priya Ramani Acquitted: Timeline of Defamation Case Filed Against Her by M. J. Akbar*”. <https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/priya-ramani-acquitted-timeline-defamation-case-filed-against-her-m-j-akbar-1727981-2021-01-04>.

[ramani-acquitted-timeline-criminal-defamation-case-filed-against-her-by-mj-akbar-1770193-2021-02-17](#). Diunduh pada tanggal 16 Januari 2024.

India Today. 2022. “*More Than 80% of Women Commuters Faced Sexual Harrashment but only 1% Reported it, Here’s why*”.  
<https://www.indiatoday.in/diu/story/women-commuters-faced-sexual-harassment-but-only-reported-it-2288137-2022-10-21>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

India Today. 2023. “*Women’s Safety Crisis: Rise in Sexual Harrashment and Assault Complaints in India*”.  
<https://www.indiatoday.in/diu/story/womens-safety-crisis-rise-in-sexual-harassment-assault-complaints-india-2410074-2023-07-21>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

Krishnan, M. 2018. “*Castle Dynamics Behind Sexual Violence in India*”. April 2019. <https://www.legalserviceindia.com/legal/article-9695-caste-dynamics-behind-sexual-violence-in-india.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

Los Angeles Times. 2018. “*After Alyssa Milano’s #MeToo tweet, Google Searches About Sexual Assault Hit Record High*”.  
<https://www.latimes.com/science/sciencenow/la-sci-sn-metoo-google-searches-20181221-story.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 16 Januari 2024.

Metoo. 2024. “*History & Inception*”. <https://metoomvmt.org/get-to-know-us/history-inception/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

MeToo. 2024. “*Vision & Theory of Change*”. <https://metoomvmt.org/get-to-know-us/vision-theory-of-change/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Muds. 2020. “*Impact of #MeToo Movement in India*”. <https://muds.co.in/impact-of-metoo-movement-in-india/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

NPR World. 2018. “*‘They Deserve Justice’: Mother of India’s #MeToo Speaks Out*”. <https://www.npr.org/2018/10/24/659917663/they-deserve-justice-mother-of-india-s-metoo-speaks-out>. Diunduh pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

Onmanorama. 2018. “*#MeToo: 20 Women to testify against Akbar*”.  
<https://www.onmanorama.com/news/india/2018/10/16/metoo-akbar-victim-16-bollywood-yash-raj-films.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Januari 2024.

Quartz. 2018. “*A Google Trends Map Shows #MeToo has Spread to Every Corner of India*”. <https://qz.com/india/1425057/metoos-spread-across-india-according-to-a-google-trends-map>. Diunduh pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

Rape, Abuse, Incest National Network (RAINN). 2018. “Sexual Harrassment”. <https://www.rainn.org/articles/sexual-harassment>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

Scroll ‘Free Speech’. 2019. “Priya Ramani: ‘I Spoke Because Women Before me Spoke Up. I Spoke so People After Me Can Speak Up’”. <https://scroll.in/article/945993/priya-ramani-i-spoke-because-women-before-me-spoke-up-i-spoke-so-people-after-me-can-speak-up>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

S. S. Rana. 2022. “POSH Law in MeToo Era-India”. [https://ssrana.in/articles/posh-law-metoo-era#:~:text=According%20to%20section%209\(1,Committee%20within%203%20months%20\(90](https://ssrana.in/articles/posh-law-metoo-era#:~:text=According%20to%20section%209(1,Committee%20within%203%20months%20(90). diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Swapnil, T. 2021. “India’s Sexual Harassment Law Wouldn’t be Effective Unless We Fix the Issue of ‘Limitation’”. <https://ohrh.law.ox.ac.uk/indias-sexual-harassment-law-wouldnt-be-effective-unless-we-fix-the-issue-of-limitation/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

TBS Report. 2020. “Countries with the Highest Rape Incidents”. <https://www.tbsnews.net/world/countries-highest-rape-incidents-144499>. Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

The Wire. 2021. “Priya Ramani Vs M. J. Akbar: Ahead of Verdict, a Recap of the #MeToo Case That Shook India”. <https://thewire.in/women/priya-ramani-vs-m-j-akbar-ahead-of-verdict-a-recap-of-the-metoo-case-that-shook-india>. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Januari 2024.

The Conversation. “India: How #MeToo is Battling Gender-based Violence”. <https://theconversation.com/india-how-metoo-is-battling-gender-based-violence-110056>. Diunduh pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act 2013. Section 294, 354, and 509. Indian Penal Code.

The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act. 2018. No. 22. India.

The Hindu. 2021. “Defamation as Crime: “On the Acquittal of Priya Ramani”. <https://www.thehindu.com/opinion/editorial/defamation-as-crime-the-hindu-editorial-on-the-acquittal-of-journalist-priya-ramani/article33883308.ece#:~:text=Additional%20Chief%20Metropolitan%20Magistrate%2C%20Ravindra,the%20right%20of%20life%20and>. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Januari 2024.

The Hindu. 2023. “Explained: What is PoSH Act and why has The Supreme Court Flagged Lapses in its Implementation?”. <https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/explained-the-indian-law-on->

[sexual-harassment-in-the-workplace/article66854968.ece](https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/entertainment/hindi/bollywood/news/tanushree-duttas-allegations-against-nana-patekar-all-you-need-to-know/tanushree-dutta-to-return-to-the-us-next-month/photostory/67102893.cms). Diunduh pada tanggal 14 Oktober 2023.

The Indian Express. 2018. “*Delhi Commision fro Women Launches Separate E-mail id to Report Cases of Sexual Harassment Under #MeToo*”. <https://indianexpress.com/article/india/delhi-commission-for-women-launches-separate-email-id-to-report-cases-of-sexual-harassment-under-metoo-5401554/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

The Indian Express. 2018. “#MeToo Campaign: Women who Accused M. J. Akbar of Sexual Harrashment”. <https://indianexpress.com/article/india/metoo-campaign-women-who-accused-m-j-akbar-of-sexual-harassment-5401312/lite/>. Diunduh pada tanggal 17 Januari 2024.

The Leaflet. 2021. “*NCWL’s Report Details 12 Landmark Cases of Caste-Based Sexual Violence from 1985-2021 across 10 States in India*”. [NCWL’s report details 12 landmark cases of caste-based sexual violence from 1985-2021 across 10 states in India – The Leaflet](https://www.ncwl.org/reports/ncwl-report-details-12-landmark-cases-of-caste-based-sexual-violence-from-1985-2021-across-10-states-in-india). Diunduh pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

The Week. 2018. “*MeToo Storm Reaches Mpdi Govt; Minister M. J. Akbar Faces Allegations*”. <https://www.theweek.in/news/india/2018/10/09/metoo-storm-modi-govt-minister-mj-akbar-allegations.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

The Week. 2018. “#MeToo Movement: India Overtakes US With Most Mentions in The World”. <https://www.theweek.in/news/india/2018/10/16/MeToo-movement-India-overtakes-US-with-most-mentions-in-the-world.html>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

The Quint. 2021. “*‘Teras and Goosebumps’: Tweets Hail Ramani’s Courage After Acquittal*”. <https://www.thequint.com/news/india/inspiration-twitter-lauds-priya-ramanis-courage-after-acquittal-in-mj-akbar-defamation-case#read-more>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Thomson Reuters Foundation. 2018. “*Factbox: Which are the World’s 10 Most Dangerous Countries for Women?*”. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-women-dangerous-poll-factbox-idUSKBN1JM01Z>. Diunduh pada tanggal 27 September 2023.

Times of India. 2018. “*Tanushree Dutta’s Allegations Against Nana Patekar: All You Need to Know*”. <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/entertainment/hindi/bollywood/news/tanushree-duttas-allegations-against-nana-patekar-all-you-need-to-know/tanushree-dutta-to-return-to-the-us-next-month/photostory/67102893.cms>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Times of India. 2020. “*Maximum City Ranks Second in Crimes Against Women, Third in Rape Cases*”. <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/mumbai/maximum-mumbai->

[ranks-second-in-crimes-against-women-third-in-rape-cases/articleshow/78419578.cms](https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/mumbai/maximum-mumbai-ranks-second-in-crimes-against-women-third-in-rape-cases/articleshow/78419578.cms)<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/mumbai/maximum-mumbai-ranks-second-in-crimes-against-women-third-in-rape-cases/articleshow/78419578.cms>. Diunduh pada tanggal 27 September 2023.

Twitter. 2024. “#MeToo India”. <https://twitter.com/IndiaMeToo>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.

Vogue. 2018. “To the Harvey Weinsteins of the World”. <https://www.vogue.in/content/harvey-weinsteins-open-letter-sexual-harassment>. Diunduh pada tanggal 16 Desember 2023.

Vox. 2018. “The Rise of #MeToo in India”. <https://www.vox.com/2018/10/24/17989650/me-too-india-akbar>. Diunduh pada tanggal 05 Februari 2024.