

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Basley, Celestine Oyom and O. Oshita, *Conflict Resolution, Identity Crisis and Development in Africa*, Palgraff Mc Millan Publishing, New York, 2007.
- Coplin, William D, dan BN. Marbun (ed), *Introduction to International Politics : A Theoretical Overviews*, CV. Sinar Baru, Bandung, 1992.
- David A. Hopkins and Nelson W. Polsby, 2008, *President Elections : The Strategies and Structure of American Politics*, New York and Lamnhan : Rowaman and Littlefiedl Publishing.
- Hasilorglu, Firla 2022, *Critical Reading of Turkey Foreign Policy*, Istanbul : Palgraff Mc Millan
- Hironaka, Ann, *Neverending Wars : The International Community, Weak States and The Perpetuation War*, Harvard University Press, New York, 2008.
- Jensen, Lyloid, *Explaining of Foreign Policy*, Prentice Hall Publishing, New Jersey, 1992.
- Koentjaraningrat, *Metode-metode Penelitian Masyarakat*, PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta, 1993.
- Loyker, Adam, 2018, *Foreign Intervention, Warfare and Civil Wars : External Assistance of Baligerent Choice of Strategy*, Routledge Publishing, New York, 2018.
- Marbun, BN. *Kamus Politik Edisi Baru*, Pustaka Sinar Harapan, Jakarta, 2005.
- Rudy, D. T. *Studi Strategis Dalam Transformasi System Internasional Pasca Perang Dingin*. PT. Rafika Aditama, Bandung, 2000.
- Simms, Brandan and JB Trimms, *Humanitarian Intervention : A History*, Cambridge University Press, London, 2011.
- Turner, Mendy and Florian P. Hunn, *The Politic of International Intervention : The Tyranny of Peace*, Routledge Publishing, New York, 2015.
- Varma SP, *Teori Politik Moderen*, Pt. Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta, 2010.

## **Jurnal**

- A. Nesirova, "Economic Result of the Karabakh War : Plundering in the Territories of Azerbaijan During the Occupation Period", *The Journal International Management Academy*, Volume 5. Issue,2, 2022, hal.257.
- B. Bastanaglu, "The Turkey Military Calculus 2022", *The Global Security Paper Report and Journal*, Stockholm, Vol 1. No.3. March 2022, hal.29-33.
- Gafarh, Turan, "One Nations, Two States : Turkeys Stance on the Rescent Escalation Between Armenia and Azerbaijan", *The Journal TRT Wold Research Centre*, Vol.1. No.1. September 2020, hal.8.
- Lisbet, "Konflik Armenia-Azerbaijan Serta Upaya Damai Masyarakat Internasional", *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional "Info Singkat"*, Vol.XII. No.19. Oktober 2020, hal.1.
- Smith, Christian Reus, "The Concept of Intervention", *The Journal of Reviews International Studies (RIS)*, Volume .39 No.5, Desember 2015, hal.157.
- Hulya Kinik, "The Role Turkish Drone in Azerbaijan Increasing Military Effectiveness", *The Journal International of Insign*, Vol.1. No.2. December 2021, hal.3.
- Svante E Cornell, "Turkey and The Conflict on Nagorno-Karabakh : A Delicated Balance", *The Journal Middle Eastern Studies*, Vol.34. No.1. 2018, hal.27-33.
- Yesevi, Cagla Gul, "Turkey-Azerbaijan Energy Relations : A Political and Economy Analysis", *The Journal International of Energy, Economic and Policy : Part II*, Vol.6.No.2.2021, hal.39-40.
- Waal Thomas de, "Reiventing the Caucasus : Third Edition", *The World Policy Journal*, Vol.21. no.3. June 2012, hal.34-36.
- WC. Bradford, "International Legal Regime and the Incident of Interstate War in Interstate Century : A Cursory Quantitative of the Associative Relationship", *The Journal American University of Law Review*, Volume 16. Issue 3. March. 2021, hal.667.

## **Laporan**

World Bank, “Azerbaijan Poverty Headcount Ratio”, *World Bank Report Paper*, Washington DC, 2022

## **Website**

ADB, “Azerbaijan : Economy”, diakses dari <https://www.adb.org/countries/azerbaijan/economy>, pada tanggal 16 Januari 2023.

Al Jazeera, “Armenia-Azerbaijan New Border War”, di akses dari <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/11/19/armenia-and-azerbaijans-new-old-border-war>, pada tanggal 1 Maret 2022.

Armenian Weekly, “Armenian Declare Protocol With Turkey Null and Void”, diakses dari <https://armenianweekly.com/2018/03/01/armenia-declares-protocols-turkey-null-void/>, pada tanggal 20 Maret 2024.

Anadolu Ajansi, “Turkey, Azerbaijan Should Target Free Trade Agreement”, diakses dari <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/turkey/turkey-azerbaijan-should-target-free-trade-agreement/2195555>, pada tanggal 30 September 2023.

A. Osiander, “Sovereignty, International Relations and Westphalia Myth”, diakses dari <https://library.fes.de/libalt/journals/swetsfulltext/10676369.pdf>, pada tanggal 12 Januari 2023.

APC Worldwide, “The 2017 Turkey Constitutional Referendum”, diakses dari <https://apcworldwide.com/static/fe074092c8851382b4ff155da854e97e/turkey-post-referendum-apco-worldwide.pdf>, pada tanggal 15 Januari 2023.

AP News, “What Lies Behind Turkish Support to Azerbaijan”, diakses dari <https://apnews.com/article/turkey-territorial-disputes-azerbaijan-ankara-armenia-9a95d9690569623adedffe8c16f3588d>, pada tanggal 30 September 2023.

Armenian Weekly, “Artsakh Human Rights Defender Issues Report on six Month”, di akses dari <https://armenianweekly.com/2023/06/14/artsakh-human-rights-defender-issues-report-at-sixth-month-mark-of-the-artsakh-blockade/>, pada tanggal 6 Agustus 2023.

Atlantic Council, “Turkish Global Military Footprint”, diakses dari <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/content-series/ac-turkey-defense-journal/turkeys-global-military-footprint-in-2022/>, pada tanggal 16 Januari 2023.

BBC News, "Referendum Turki Mendukung Wewenang Baru Untuk Presiden", diakses dari <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-39616950>, pada tanggal 15 Maret 2024.

BBC Research, "Did Armenian Force Leave Kalbajar Regional 15 November, As Specified Peace Treaty", diakses dari <https://politics.stackexchange.com/questions/60272/did-armenian-forces-leave-kalbajar-region-by-15-november-as-specified-in-peace>, pada tanggal 9 Agustus 2023.

CEO World, "Ranked : Military Strength of Nations 2020", diakses dari <https://ceoworld.biz/2020/03/03/ranked-military-strength-of-nations-2020-comparing-global-armed-forces/>, pada tanggal 26 November 2022.

CFR, "Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict", diakses dari <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/nagorno-karabakh-conflict>, pada tanggal 2 Maret 2022.

CFR Foundation, "Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict : Global conflict Tracker", diakses dari <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/nagorno-karabakh-conflict>, pada tanggal 13 Wio News, "Armenia-Azerbaijan Conflict : History and Way Forward", diakses dari <https://www.wionews.com/opinions-blogs/armenia-azerbaijan-conflict-history-and-a-way-forward-530588>, pada tanggal 13 Januari 2023.

Crisis Group, "The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict : A Visual Explainer", di akses dari <https://www.crisisgroup.org/content/nagorno-karabakh-conflict-visual-explainer>, pada tanggal 2 Maret 2022.

CS Monitor, "Turkey, Armenia Agree on Road Map To Normalize Ties", di akses dari <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/terrorism-security/2009/0423/p99s01-duts.html>, pada tanggal 18 Juli 2022.

Daily Sabah, "Ankara, Baku Hasil Close Ties As Azerbaijan 104 Mark Republic Day", diakses dari <https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/ankara-baku-hail-close-ties-as-azerbaijan-marks-104th-republic-day>, pada tanggal 4 Agustus 2023.

Daniel Snider, "Afghan Fighter Join Azeri on Armenian War", diakses dari <https://archive.ph/20200812102846/https://www.csmonitor.com/1993/1116/16071.html>, pada tanggal 20 Januari 2023.

Dhaka Tribunnne, "Erdogan in Azerbaijan to Hail Glorious Karabakh Victory", diakses dari <https://archive.dhakatribune.com/world/europe/2020/12/10/erdogan-in->

azerbaijan-to-hail-glorious-karabakh-victory, pada tanggal 14 Januari 2023.

Duvar English, “Turkey Involvement in Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict is Most Approved AKP Policy Across Turkey’s Populations”, diakses dari <https://www.duvarenglish.com/turkeys-involvement-in-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-is-most-approved-akp-policy-across-turkish-population-news-56540>, pada tanggal 26 November 2022.

Duvar English, “Turkey’s Involvement in Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict is Most Approved AKP Policy Across Turkish Population”, diakses dari <https://www.duvarenglish.com/turkeys-involvement-in-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-is-most-approved-akp-policy-across-turkish-population-news-56540> <https://www.duvarenglish.com/turkeys-involvement-in-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-is-most-approved-akp-policy-across-turkish-population-news-56540>, pada tanggal 10 Agustus 2023.

EPC Foundations, “Turkey-Armenian Relations”, di akses dari <https://www.epc.eu/en/events/Turkey-Armenia-relations--Bil~17f4d0>, pada tanggal 14 Januari 2023.

Eurasia Media Network, “Brotherly Azerbaijan and Turkey Build Lucrative Karabakh Business Tie”, diakses dari <https://eurasianet.org/brotherly-azerbaijan-and-turkey-build-lucrative-karabakh-business-ties>, pada tanggal 26 November 2022.

Eurasia Net, “For Armenian, Teher Not Occupied Territories, There Homeland”, diakses dari <https://archive.ph/20200812102846/https://www.csmonitor.com/1993/1116/16071.html>, pada tanggal 9 Agustus 2023.

France 24, “One Nation, Two State on Display Erdogan Visit Azerbaijan For Karabakh Victory Parade”, <https://www.france24.com/en/asia-pacific/20201210-one-nation-two-states-on-display-as-erdogan-visits-azerbaijan-for-karabakh-victory-parade>, diakses dari pada tanggal 21 Agustus 2022

Freedom House, “Nagorno-Karabakh : Country Profile”, di akses dari <https://freedomhouse.org/country/nagorno-karabakh>, pada tanggal 14 Januari 2023.

Fuad Shahbaz, “Azerbaijan Remaking of Military Turkey Image”, diakses dari <https://eurasianet.org/perspectives-azerbaijan-remaking-its-military-in-turkeys-image>, pada tanggal 21 Agustus 2022.

- GIS Report, “New Master The South Caucasus”, diakses dari <https://www.gisreportsonline.com/r/new-masters-in-the-south-caucasus/> pada tanggal 20 Maret 2024.
- Global Fire Power, “2022 Turkey Military Strength”, diakses dari [https://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.php?country\\_id=turkey](https://www.globalfirepower.com/country-military-strength-detail.php?country_id=turkey), pada tanggal 26 November 2022
- GM-Fus, “Turkey Overlooked Role in the Second Nagorno-Karabakh War”, diakses dari <https://www.gmfus.org/news/turkeys-overlooked-role-second-nagorno-karabakh-war>, pada tanggal 25 September 2022.
- Hetq News, “Armenia Internal Resources and the diaspora Weighed Against the Baku, Tbilisi Cheyan Pipeline”, diakses dari <https://hetq.am/en/article/10679>, pada tanggal 26 Agustus 2022.
- HRW, “Conflict of Nagorno-Karabakh”, diakses dari <https://www.hrw.org/tag/nagorno-karabakh>, pada tanggal 14 Januari 2023.
- Hurriyet Daily News, “One Nation, Two States : Turkey and Azerbaijan”, diakses dari <https://www.hurriyetaidailynews.com/one-nation-two-states-turkey-and-azerbaijan-op-ed-169194>, pada tanggal 14 Januari 2023.
- Index Mundi, “Azerbaijan VS Turkey Economy Comparison”, diakses dari <https://www.indexmundi.com/factbook/compare/azerbaijan.turkey/economy>, pada tanggal 9 Oktober 2022.
- K. Kirisci, “The Transformation of Turkey : The Rise of the Trading State”, [https://www.esiweb.org/pdf/news\\_id\\_412\\_5%20-%20Article%20Kemal%20Kirisci.pdf](https://www.esiweb.org/pdf/news_id_412_5%20-%20Article%20Kemal%20Kirisci.pdf), diakses pada tanggal 1 April 2022.
- Law Far Foundation, “The History Behind in the Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict”, diakses dari <https://www.lawfareblog.com/history-behind-violence-nagorno-karabakh>, pada tanggal 15 Januari 2023.
- Microsoft Encarta Dictionary, “Definisi Kebijakan Free Ensiklopedia”, diakses dari <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/policy>, diakses pada tanggal 11 April 2022.
- MOFA Turkey, “Turkey Emergence Humanitarian Assistance”, diakses dari <https://www.mfa.gov.tr/humanitarian-assistance-by-turkey.en.mfa>, pada tanggal 12 Januari 2023.
- Naili Barginova (ed), “Turkeys Erdogan, At Nagorno-Karabakh Parade Says Armenia Need New Leader”, diakses dari

<https://www.reuters.com/article/us-armenia-azerbaijan-parade-idUSKBN28K1T3>, pada tanggal 18 Juli 2022.

Nations Online, “Turkey : Country Profile”, di akses dari <https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/turkey.htm>, pada tanggal 2 Maret 2022.

News BBC, “Armenia-Azerbaijan : Why Did Nagorno-Karabakh Spark A Conflict”, diakses dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54324772>, pada tanggal 9 Oktober 2022.

OECD, “Turkiye Snap Economic”, diakses dari <https://www.oecd.org/economy/turkiye-economic-snapshot/>, pada tanggal 26 November 2022.

OSW Foundation, “The Four Day War of Conflict Nagorno Karabakh”, di akses dari <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2016-04-06/four-day-war-nagorno-karabakh>, pada tanggal 2 Maret 2022.

PM. Regan, “Chosing to Intervence : Outside ?Intervence of Internal Conflict”, di akses dari [https://www.jstor.org/stable/2647647#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/2647647#metadata_info_tab_contents), pada tanggal 18 Juli 2022.

Relief Web International, “Getting From Ceasefire to Peace Nagorno Karabakh”, di akses dari <https://reliefweb.int/report/armenia/getting-ceasefire-peace-nagorno-karabakh>, pada tanggal 30 Mei 2022.

Sofia Maria Sanatakis, “The Shift of Foreign Policy”, di akses dari <https://www.aies.at/download/2021/AIES-Fokus-2021-03.pdf>, pada tanggal 18 Juli 2022.

Sundays Zaman, “Nagorno Karabakh is Turkey Problems To Says Erdogan”, di akses dari <http://www.todayszaman.com/news-331310-nagorno-karabakh-is-turkeys-problem-too-says-erdogan.html>, pada tanggal 2 Maret 2022.

Turkey MFA, “The Event of 1915 of Turkish and Armenian Controversy Over History”, di akses dari [https://www.mfa.gov.tr/the-events-of-1915-and-the-turkish-armenian-controversy-over-history\\_-an-overview.en.mfa](https://www.mfa.gov.tr/the-events-of-1915-and-the-turkish-armenian-controversy-over-history_-an-overview.en.mfa), pada tanggal 8 Agustus 2023.

Turkey Mofa, “Turkey Enterpreising and Humanitarian Foreign Policy”, diakses dari <https://www.mfa.gov.tr/synopsis-of-the-turkish-foreign-policy.en.mfa>, pada tanggal 3 Juli 2022.

Turkic Council, “Turkic Council Secretary General on the Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict”, diakses dari [https://archive.ph/20200807104301/https://www.turkkon.org/en/haberler/turkic-council-secretary-general-on-the-armenia-azerbaijan-nagorno-karabakh-conflict\\_2032](https://archive.ph/20200807104301/https://www.turkkon.org/en/haberler/turkic-council-secretary-general-on-the-armenia-azerbaijan-nagorno-karabakh-conflict_2032), pada tanggal 18 Januari 2023.

Umar Idris, “Menlu Turki Bertemu Pemimpin Kurdi Irak dan Azerbaijan di Davos”, diakses dari <https://www.aa.com.tr/id/dunia/menlu-turki-bertemu-pemimpin-kurdi-irak-dan-azerbaijan-di-davos/1709865>, pada tanggal 21 Agustus 2022.

UNHCR Report, “Armenia : Persons in Refugee Like Situation”, di akses dari <https://www.unhcr.org/am/en/persons-in-refugee-like-situation>, pada tanggal 6 Agustus 2023.

UNHCR-Refworld, “Armenia Recall on Zurich Protocol”, diakses dari <https://webarchive.archive.unhcr.org/20230527094259/https://www.refworld.org/docid/54fd9a434.html>, pada tanggal 20 Maret 2024.

UNRIC Document, “UNRIC Library Document : Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict”, diakses dari <https://unric.org/en/unric-library-backgrounder-nagorno-karabakh-conflict/>, pada tanggal 16 Januari 2023.