

INTISARI

Penelitian ini memiliki tujuan untuk menganalisis determinan migrasi internasional pekerja migran Indonesia tahun 2017-2022. Data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder yaitu data penempatan pekerja migran Indonesia, tingkat pengangguran terbuka, rasio upah rata-rata per jam pekerja di luar negeri dan rasio upah rata-rata per jam pekerja di dalam negeri, dan rata-rata lama sekolah 34 provinsi di Indonesia tahun 2017-2022. Data yang diambil bersumber dari Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), *Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development* (OCDE), dan Badan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia (BP2MI). Metode analisis penelitian ini menggunakan analisis regresi data panel dengan metode pendekatan *Fixed Effect Model*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat pengangguran terbuka tidak berpengaruh terhadap migrasi internasional pekerja migran Indonesia. Rasio upah rata-rata per jam pekerja di luar negeri dan upah rata-rata per jam pekerja di dalam negeri berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap migrasi internasional pekerja migran Indonesia. Rata-rata lama sekolah berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap migrasi internasional pekerja migran Indonesia tahun 2017-2022.

Kata Kunci : Pekerja Migran, Pengangguran, Upah, Pendidikan

ABSTRACT

This research aims to analyze the determination of international migration of Indonesian migrant workers in 2017-2022. The data in this study uses secondary data, namely data on the placement of Indonesian migrant workers, the open unemployment rate, the ratio of the average hourly wage of overseas workers and the ratio of the average hourly wage of domestic workers, and the average years of schooling for 34 provinces in Indonesia in 2017-2022. The data taken comes from the Central Statistics Agency (BPS), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OCDE), and the Indonesian Migrant Worker Protection Agency (BP2MI). The analytical method for this research uses panel data regression analysis with the Fixed Effect Model approach. The research results show that the open unemployment rate has no effect on international migration of Indonesian migrant workers. The ratio of the average hourly wage of overseas workers and the average hourly wage of domestic workers has a positive and significant effect on the international migration of Indonesian migrant workers. Average years of schooling have a negative and significant effect on international migration of Indonesian migrant workers in 2017-2022.

Keywords : Migrant Workers, Unemployment, Wages, Education