

## DAFTAR ISI

Halaman

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>HALAMAN JUDUL .....</b>  | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING .....</b>                         | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI.....</b>                              | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>HALAMAN PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN .....</b>                            | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK .....</b>  | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>   | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>  | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI .....</b>   | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>   | <b>xi</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>   | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR ISTILAH .....</b>   | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>                                       | <b>1</b>    |
| A. Alasan Pemilihan Judul.....                                      | 1           |
| B. Latar Belakang Masalah.....                                      | 5           |
| C. Rumusan Masalah .....  | 10          |
| D. Kerangka Pemikiran.....  | 10          |
| E. Argumen Pokok.....   | 14          |
| F. Metode Penelitian .....  | 15          |
| G. Tujuan dan Manfaat Penelitian .....                              | 16          |
| H. Jangkauan Penelitian.....  | 16          |
| I. Sistematika Penelitian.....                                      | 17          |
| <b>BAB II KRISIS KEMANUSIAAN DARFUR DAN PEMBENTUKAN UNAMID.....</b> | <b>19</b>   |
| A. Penyebab Konflik Darfur.....                                     | 19          |
| A.1 Faktor Historis.....  | 19          |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| A.2 Krisis Sumber Daya Alam .....  | 23        |
| B. Aktor-aktor dari Konflik Darfur .....   | 25        |
| B.1 Pihak Internal .....   | 25        |
| B.2 Pihak Eksternal.....   | 28        |
| C. Krisis Kemanusiaan di Darfur .....  | 29        |
| C.1 Genosida.....  | 29        |
| C.2 Pendidikan.....  | 32        |
| C.3 Kerusakan Infrastruktur.....   | 33        |
| C.4 Ketahanan Pangan.....  | 34        |
| C.5 Kesehatan .....  | 35        |
| D. <i>United Nations African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur</i> (UNAMID) .   | 37        |
| <b>BAB III UPAYA UNAMID DALAM PENYELESAIAN KRISIS</b>  |           |
| <b>KEMANUSIAAN DI DARFUR.....</b>  | <b>46</b> |
| A. <i>Political Affairs</i> (Urusan Politik) .....   | 46        |
| B. <i>Protection Of Civilians</i> (Perlindungan Penduduk Sipil).....   | 51        |
| C. <i>Humanitarian Recovery Development and Liaison Section</i> (Pengembangan Pemulihan dan Penghubung Kemanusiaan)..... | 57        |
| D. <i>Water and Sanitation</i> (Air dan Sanitasi).....   | 60        |
| E. <i>Military</i> (Militer UNAMID) .....  | 62        |
| F. <i>Disarmament, Demobilization And Reintegration</i> (Pelucutan, Demobilisasi, dan Reintegrasi) .....                 | 67        |
| G. <i>Civil Affairs</i> (Administratif Sipil) .....  | 72        |
| H. <i>Human Rights</i> (Program UNAMID untuk Hak Asasi Manusia) .....  | 74        |
| <b>BAB IV KESIMPULAN.....</b>  | <b>77</b> |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....</b>   | <b>79</b> |

## **DAFTAR GAMBAR**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Gambar 1.1 Peta Sudan.....   | 20 |
| Gambar 1.2 Logo UNAMID.....  | 38 |
| Gambar 1.3 Peta Persebaran Personel UNAMID di Darfur .....   | 41 |
| Gambar 2.1 Pengungsi (IDPs) dari Jebel Marra datang ke Pos UNAMID di Sortoni,<br>Darfur Utara..... | 52 |
| Gambar 2.2 Pelatihan Mengenai Perlindungan Terhadap Hak Anak-Anak dalam<br>Peperangan.....         | 56 |
| Gambar 2.3 Bantuan Medis UNAMID.....   | 59 |
| Gambar 2.4 Pusat Pengembangan Perempuan.....   | 65 |
| Gambar 2.5 Proses Demobilisasi Mantan Kombatan oleh UNAMID .....                                   | 71 |
| Gambar 2.6 Bantuan Gedung Administrasi oleh UNAMID kepada Pemerintah<br>Lokal Darfur .....         | 73 |

## **DAFTAR TABEL**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Tabel 1.1 Perbandingan Anggaran <i>Peacekeeping Operation</i> PBB ..... | 2  |
| Tabel 1.2 Pemetaan Konflik Darfur.....                                  | 36 |

## **DAFTAR ISTILAH**

|        |   |
|--------|---|
| AMIS   | : <i>African Union Mission in Sudan</i>                             |
| CIMIC  | : <i>Civil – Military Coordination</i>                              |
| DDPD   | : <i>Doha Document for Peace in Darfur</i>                          |
| DPA    | : <i>Darfur Peace Agreement</i>                                     |
| FAO    | : <i>Food and Agriculture Organizations</i>                         |
| HRDLS  | : <i>Humanitarian Recovery Development and Liaison Section</i>      |
| ICRC   | : <i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i>                   |
| IDP    | : <i>Internally Displaced Persons</i>                               |
| JEM    | : <i>Justice and Equality Movement</i>                              |
| MONUC  | : <i>United Nations Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo</i> |
| NIF    | : <i>National Islamic Front</i>                                     |
| PBB    | : Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa  |
| PKO    | : <i>Peacekeeping Operations</i>                                    |
| QIP    | : <i>Quick Impact Projects</i>                                      |
| R2P    | : <i>Responsibility to Protect</i>                                  |
| SAF    | : <i>Sudanese Armed Forces</i>                                      |
| SLA    | : <i>Sudan Liberation Army</i>                                      |
| SGBV   | : <i>Sexual Gender Based Violence</i>                               |
| SSLM   | : <i>South Sudan Liberation Movement</i>                            |
| SPF    | : <i>Sudan Police Force</i>   |
| SPLA   | : <i>Sudan People Liberation Army</i>                               |
| UNAMID | : <i>United Nations-African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur</i>    |
| UNCT   | : <i>United Nations Country Team and Humanitarian Country Team</i>  |
| UNHCR  | : <i>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</i>              |
| UNMIS  | : <i>United Nations Mission in Sudan</i>                            |
| WFP    | : <i>World Food Programme</i>                                       |
| WHO    | : <i>World Health Organization</i>                                  |