

ABSTRAK

Wilayah laut Indonesia terancam oleh banyaknya aktivitas IUU *Fishing* yang dilakukan baik oleh kapal Indonesia maupun kapal asing negara - negara lain. Vietnam menjadi negara asal kapal asing yang dominan dalam melakukan IUU *Fishing* di wilayah perairan Indonesia. Dalam rangka mencegah dan mengatasi IUU *Fishing*, Indonesia menjalin kerjasama dengan Vietnam dan salah satunya melalui MoU *On Marine and Fisheries* tahun 2010 - 2014. Pada periode MoU itu, aktivitas IUU *Fishing* mengalami penurunan signifikan, khususnya kapal - kapal yang berasal dari Vietnam. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui bagaimana keberhasilan kerjasama Indonesia - Vietnam melalui MoU bidang kelautan dan perikanan tahun 2010 – 2014 dalam mengatasi IUU *Fishing* di perairan Indonesia pada periode tersebut. Melalui teori implementasi kebijakan George Edward III dan metode penelitian kualitatif. Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa keberhasilan kerjasama antara Indonesia dan Vietnam dalam MoU untuk mengatasi IUU *Fishing* tahun 2010 - 2014 disebabkan oleh implementasi kebijakan MoU yang berjalan efektif. Berdasarkan pada indikator komunikasi, disposisi dan struktur birokrasi yang terlaksana dengan baik di antara para pelaksana kebijakan. Akibatnya MoU dapat mencapai hasil yakni berdampak pada penurunan jumlah aktivitas IUU *Fishing* di Indonesia selama tahun 2010 - 2014.

Kata Kunci : *IUU Fishing*, MoU, Indonesia, Vietnam

ABSTRACT

The maritime territory of Indonesia is threatened by the numerous activities of IUU Fishing conducted by both Indonesian and foreign vessels from other countries. Vietnam is a prominent foreign country involved in IUU Fishing in Indonesian waters. In order to prevent and address IUU Fishing, Indonesia has established cooperation with Vietnam, including through the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Marine and Fisheries for the period 2010-2014. During this MoU period, there was a significant decrease in IUU Fishing activities, particularly those involving vessels from Vietnam. This study aims to assess the success of the collaboration between Indonesia and Vietnam through the MoU on marine and fisheries during the 2010-2014 period in addressing IUU Fishing in Indonesian waters. Utilizing George Edward III's policy implementation theory and qualitative research methods. This research found that the success of the collaboration between Indonesia and Vietnam within the MoU to address IUU Fishing from 2010 to 2014 is attributed to the effective implementation of the MoU policy. This success is based on well-executed indicators of communication, disposition, and bureaucratic structure among policy implementers. As a result, the MoU has achieved tangible outcomes, leading to a reduction in the number of IUU Fishing activities in Indonesia during the years 2010 to 2014.

Keywords : *IUU Fishing*, MoU, Indonesia, Vietnam