

LIST OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT PAGE	ii
STATEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
BIOGRAPHY	v
PREFACE	vi
LIST OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Problem Statement	6
C. Objective of The Research	6
D. Benefits of The Research	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE STUDY	8
A. Biology of Asian Citrus Psyllid.....	8
B. ACP control management	12
C. Neem seed oil extract	13
D. Kaolin particle films	15
E. Framework of Thought.....	17
F. Hypothesis	19
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	20
A. Place and Time of Research	20
B. Materials and Research Tools	20
C. Experiment Method.....	21
D. Research Implementation	23
E. Observation Parameter	27
F. Data Analysis	29
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	31
A. Choice Test of ACP using Y-tube Olfactometer.....	31

B. Non-choice Test of ACP using Circular Cage	35
C. ACP Oviposition Deterrent	41
D. Discussion	41
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	45
A. Conclusions	45
B. Suggestions.....	45
BIBLIOGRAPHY	46
APPENDIX.....	52

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 The average number of ACP moved towards the odor source of clean air and those that remained in infestation arm (psyllids).....	31
Table 4.2 The average number of ACP moved towards the odor source of citrus leaves, clean air, and those that remained in infestation arm (psyllids)	32
Table 4.3 The average number of ACP moved towards the odor source of citrus leaves, treated citrus leaves, and that remained in infestation arm (psyllids)	34
Table 4.4 Neem Seed Oil Extract and Kaolin Index of Repellency.....	35
Table 4.5 The average number of ACP movement in non-choice test towards circular cage, treatment cup, and remained in infestation cup observed after 6 hours (psyllids).....	36
Table 4.6 The average number of ACP movement in non-choice test towards circular cage, treatment cup, and remained in infestation cup observed after 12 hours (psyllids).....	38
Table 4.7 The average number of ACP movement in non-choice test towards circular cage, treatment cup, and remained in infestation cup observed after 24 hours (psyllids).....	39
Table 4.8 The average number of eggs laid by ACP on untreated and treated citrus shoots	41

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Asian Citrus Psyllid Adults	8
Figure 2. Asian Citrus Psyllid's Eggs Under Microscope (4 Times Magnification)	9
Figure 3. Illustration of ACP Choice Test using Y-tube Olfactometer.....	26
Figure 4. Illustration of ACP Non-choice Test using Circular Cage	27
Figure 5. Average Percentage of ACP Movement in Non-choice Test within 24-Hours of Observation.....	40

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1. Olfactometer Sketch used in Choice Test of ACP	53
Appendix 2. Sketch of Circular Cage used in Non-choice Test of ACP	54
Appendix 3. Certificate of Neem Seed Oil Extract Analysis.....	55
Appendix 4. Kaolin Technical Data Sheet.....	56
Appendix 5. Choice Test of ACP Analysis Result	57
Appendix 6. Non-choice Test of ACP Analysis Result	67
Appendix 7. Oviposition Deterrent of ACP Analysis Result.....	72
Appendix 8. Activity Documentation	73