The UN Security Council reform needs to be done because the composition of the UNSC permanent members are not representative of the world today. Besides, since the UN Security Council is not able to prevent conflicts between nations, especially if associated with the United States. Of reform efforts that have been done was always failure. In this research can be a known cause of failure. First, UN Security Council reform, there is the role of the United States in the UN Security Council decision-making. Second, the lack of commitment to reform of the UN security council shown by stakeholders that resulted in the failure to reach an agreement together to take a policy. Reach of research of 1997-2006 in which Kofi Annan's tenure as UN secretary general.

Key Words: Security Council, Veto, Reform, United States, China.