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**LAMPIRAN – LAMPIRAN**

LAMPIRAN 1

TABEL KRONOLOGI TERBENTUKNYA BLM

WAKTU	TEMPAT	KETERANGAN PERISTIWA
2015	1. Nottingham	Black Lives Matter pertama kali membuka cabang di Eropa <sup>94</sup>
2016	1. Barat Daya London 2. Birmingham 3. Nottingham	Terjadi peristiwa Demonstrasi penutupan jalan – jalan utama kota sebagai bentuk perayaan 5 tahun kematian Mark Duggan yang tewas ditembak oleh Polisi Tottenham
28 Mei 2020	1. London	Terjadi demonstrasi solidaritas pertama di Inggris pasca kematian George Floyd di Amerika
29 Mei 2020	1. London	Terjadi demonstrasi yang di organisir oleh Aima dan Natasha, seorang remaja kulit hitam.
31 Mei 2020	Demonstrasi terjadi di beberapa kota besar Inggris seperti: 1. London 2. Manchester 3. Cardiff 4. Liverpool 5. Swansea	Terjadi Demonstrasi secara serentak yang terjadi di beberapa kota besar di Inggris.
3 Juni 2020	1. London 2. Southampton	1. Terjadi demonstrasi di <i>Hyde Park London</i> yang di hadiri oleh aktor John Boyega. Boyega mengatakan “ <i>Today is about innocent people who were halfway through their process. Today we’re going to make sure there won’t be an alien thought to our young ones</i> ” <sup>95</sup> 2. Demonstrasi menuntut keadilan bagi Belly Mujinga yang meninggal akibat COVID – 19 pasca penyerangan rasial. Polisi menutup kasus tersebut pasca menyatakan bahwa pelaku penyerangan negative COVID –

<sup>94</sup> Francis Patricia. 2021. “Black Lives Matter: how the UK movement struggled to be heard in the 2010s”. Dalam <https://theconversation.com/black-lives-matter-how-the-uk-movement-struggled-to-be-heard-in-the-2010s-161763>. Diakses pada 29 Agustus 2022

<sup>95</sup> ITV news. 2020. “George Floyd death: Hundreds gather for Black Lives Matter Protest in London Hyde Park”. Dalam <https://www.itv.com/news/london/2020-06-03/george-floyd-death-thousands-gather-for-black-lives-matter-protest-in-london-s-hyde-park>. Diakses pada 31 Agustus 2022.

		19 <sup>96</sup> . Meskipun hasil pemeriksaan dokter menyebutkan Mujingan dan temanya positif COVID - 19
6 Juni 2020	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Manchester</li> <li>2. London</li> <li>3. Newcastle</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrasi di <i>Piccadilly Gardens, Manchester</i> dihadiri oleh sekitar 15000 orang</li> <li>2. <i>Long march</i> di London dihadiri oleh ribuan Orang<sup>97</sup>.</li> <li>3. 3000 orang menghadiri demonstrasi di Newcastle</li> <li>4. Ratusan orang diperkirakan menghadiri demonstrasi di Wels, Irlandia Utara, serta Glasgow</li> </ol>
7 Juni 2020	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Newcastle</li> <li>2. Nottingham</li> <li>3. London</li> <li>4. Bristol</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrasi di Newcastle berlangsung secara <i>hybrid</i>. 200 orang berkumpul di <i>Greys's Monument</i>. 2800 orang menyaksikan melalui media sosial <i>Facebook</i>.<sup>98</sup></li> <li>2. Demonstrasi di Nottingham terjadi sebagai bentuk protes kekerasan yang dilakukan oleh oknum kepolisian serta diskriminasi ekonomi bagi komunitas kulit berwarna<sup>99</sup></li> <li>3. Terjadi perusakan patung Sir Winston Churchill dengan <i>graffiti</i> bertuliskan “<i>Was Racis</i>”<sup>100</sup></li> <li>4. Terjadi peristiwa pembuangan patung Edward Colston ke teluk Bristol oleh Demonstran (<i>The Coulston Four</i>)<sup>101</sup></li> </ol>

<sup>96</sup> Liddell, Emily. 2020. “Crowds gather in Southampton to protest against racism following death of George Floyd” dalam <https://www.dailyecho.co.uk/news/18494083.crowds-gather-southampton-protest-racism-following-death-george-floyd/>. Diakses pada 31 Agustus 2022

<sup>97</sup> BBC .2020. “George Floyd death: Thousands turned out for UK Anti-Racism Protest”. Dalam <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-52949014>. Diakses pada 31 Agustus 2022.

<sup>98</sup> Metcalfe, Will. 2020. Hundreds of people turn out for Black Lives Matter Newcastle Protest – despite governments warning. Dalam <https://www.chroniclelive.co.uk/news/north-east-news/hundreds-people-turn-out-black-18374727>. Diakses pada 2 September 2022

<sup>99</sup>Jerram, Matt. 2020. *Footage show huge scale of Nottingham's Black Lives Matter protest*. Dalam <https://www.nottinghampost.com/news/nottingham-news/gallery/footage-shows-huge-scale-nottinghams-4201443>. Diakses pada 7 September 2022.

<sup>100</sup> *ibid*

<sup>101</sup> CBS News. 2020. “Protesters in England topple statue of slave trader Edward Colston into harbor”. Dalam <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/george-floyd-protest-edward-colston-statue-thrown-into-bristol-harbor-today-2020-06-07/>. Diakses pada 9 September 2022

9 Juni 2020	1. Oxford	1. Terjadi aksi protes penurunan patung Cecil John Rhodes, seorang imperialis, pebisnis, serta politikus Inggris di Afrika selatan pada abad 19. <sup>102</sup>
11 Juni 2020	1. Jersey	1. Terjadi perusakan patung Sir George Carteret di St Peter, Jersey oleh demonstran karena dianggap sebagai bagian dari <i>Royal African Company</i>
13 Juni 2020	1. London	1. Demonstrasi di London harus dibatalkan akibat pandemic COVID – 19
14 Juni 2020	1. Leeds	1. Demonstrasi dihadiri oleh 100 orang demonstran. Demonstrasi ini diorganisir oleh <i>Black Lives Matter</i> dan <i>Black Voice Matter</i> dengan tema “ <i>voice our pain, not damage property</i> ” <sup>103</sup> . Aksi ini dilakukan untuk meredakan perusakan terhadap beberapa perusakan patung serta fasilitas umum.
14 September 2020		Black Lives Matter UK secara resmi didaftarkan sebagai kelompok <i>Community Benefit Society</i> , oleh Adam Elliott Cooper, Alexandra Wanjiku Kelbert, Lisa Robinson. <i>Black Lives Matter</i> UK didaftarkan dengan nama <i>Black Liberation Movement</i> , namun dalam aktivitasnya mereka tetap berada di bawah Black Lives Matter dengan tujuan untuk memperluas cakupan serta memungkinkan untuk melakukan kolaborasi dengan gerakan <i>Black Lives Matter</i> Lain. Pendaftaran ini bertujuan untuk mempermudah BLM dalam menggalang dana, serta secara resmi dapat mengadakan donasi untuk keperluan dalam berkampanye.

<sup>102</sup> Parkinson, Justin. 2015. “Why is Cecil Rhodes such a controversial figure”. <https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-32131829>. Diakses pada 10 September 2022.

<sup>103</sup> BBC. 2020. “*Thousand rally in Leeds to support Black Lives Matter Protest*” <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-leeds-53042664>. Diakses pada 10 September 2022

