

AYU FEBRI ANGGRAINI. 2022. Analisis Sektor Unggulan di Kota Salatiga. Dibawah arahan Budi Widayanto dan Wulandari Dwi Etika Rini

ABSTRAK

Penelitian bertujuan untuk: 1). Menganalisis sektor basis dan perkembangan sektor basis, 2). Menganalisis pertumbuhan sektor perekonomian, 3). Menganalisis pergeseran struktur ekonomi, 4). Menganalisis sektor unggulan. Penelitian menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kuantitatif dan jenis penelitian deskriptif. Lokasi yang ditentukan yaitu Kota Salatiga dengan metode *purposive*. Penelitian dilakukan dengan mengolah data sekunder berupa data PDRB yang diperoleh dari Badan Pusat Statistika Kota Salatiga dan Badan Pusat Statistika Provinsi Jawa Tengah. Metode analisis data yang digunakan yaitu *Location Quotient (LQ)*, *Dynamic Location Quotient (DLQ)*, *Shift Share* dan *Overlay*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: 1). Sektor basis di Kota Salatiga yaitu sektor pengadaan listrik dan gas; sektor pengadaan air pengelolaan sampah, limbah dan daur ulang; sektor konstruksi; sektor transportasi dan pergudangan; sektor penyediaan akomodasi dan makan minum; sektor jasa keuangan dan asuransi; sektor real estate; sektor jasa perusahaan; sektor administrasi pemerintahan, pertahanan dan jaminan sosial wajib; sektor jasa pendidikan; sektor jasa kesehatan dan kegiatan sosial. Sektor basis di masa yang akan datang yaitu sektor pertanian, kehutanan dan perikanan; sektor industri pengolahan; sektor transportasi dan pergudangan, 2). Sektor yang memiliki pertumbuhan yang progresif di kota salatiga yaitu sektor industri pengolahan; sektor konstruksi; sektor; sektor penyediaan akomodasi dan makan minum; sektor informasi dan komunikasi; sektor jasa keuangan dan asuransi; sektor real estate; sektor jasa perusahaan; sektor jasa pendidikan; sektor jasa kesehatan dan kegiatan sosial; sektor jasa lainnya, 3). Struktur ekonomi di Kota Salatiga mengalami pergeseran, dimana peranan sektor primer semakin menurun sedangkan peranan sektor sekunder dan tersier semakin meningkat, 4). Sektor unggulan di Kota Salatiga yaitu sektor Transportasi dan Pergudangan.

Kata kunci: Sektor basis, pertumbuhan sektor, sektor unggulan

AYU FEBRI ANGGRAINI. 2022. *Analysis Of Leading Sectors in Salatiga City.*
Supervised by Budi Widayanto and Wulandari Dwi Etika Rini

ABSTRACT

The purpose of the research were to (1) analyze the base sector in Salatiga City and base sector development in Salatiga City, (2) analyze the growth of economic sector in Salatiga City, (3) analyze the change of economic structure in Salatiga City, (4) analyze the leading sectors in Salatiga City. The methodology of this research was quantitative descriptive. Location of this research was Salatiga City, was determined by purposive method. This research was processed secondary data obtained from BPS Salatiga City and BPS Central Java Province. The data analysis technique of this research were Location Quotient (LQ), Dynamic Location Quotient (DLQ), Shift Share and Overlay. The result of this research showed that (1) the base sectors in Salatiga City were Electricity and Gas Supply; Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remedial Activities; Construction; Transportasion and Storage; Saccomodation and Food Service Activities; Financial and Insurance Activities; Real Estate; Business Activities; Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security; Education; Human Health and Social Work Activities. The base sectors in the future are Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing; Manufacturing; Transportasion and Storage. 2) sectors with progressive growth were Manufacturing; Construction; Accomodation and Food Service Activities; Information and Communication; Financial and Insurance Activities; Real Estate; Business Activities; Education; Human Health and Social Work Activities; Other Services Activities. (3) as shown from the results of the Shift Share calculation where the role of the primary sectors was decreasing while the role of the secondary and tertiary sectors was increasing. (4) the leading sector in Salatiga City was Transportation and Storage.

Keywords : Base Sector, Growth of Economic, Leading Sector