

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>TUGAS AKHIR .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PEMBIMBING .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PENGUJI .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>DAFTAR ISI .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>DAFTAR MODUL PROGRAM .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>BAB I.....</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1     Latar Belakang .....	9
1.2     Rumusan Masalah .....	10
1.3     Batasan Masalah.....	10
1.4     Tujuan Penelitian .....	11
1.5     Manfaat Penelitian.....	11
1.6     Metodologi Penelitian .....	11
1.6.1     Metodologi Pengumpulan Data .....	11
1.6.2     Metode Pengembangan Sistem .....	11
1.7     Sistematika Penulisan.....	12
<b>BAB II .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1     Analisis Sentimen.....	13
2.2     Sosial Media.....	13
2.3     API ( <i>Application Programming Interface</i> ) .....	13
2.4     Twitter .....	14
2.5     Web Scrapping .....	14
2.6     Text Preprocessing .....	15
2.7     Casetolding .....	15
2.8     Cleansing.....	15
2.9     Tokenizing.....	15
2.10     Word Conversion.....	15
2.11     Stopword.....	15
2.12     Stemming .....	16
2.13     Naïve Bayes Classifier.....	16
2.14     Particel Swarm Optimization .....	17

<b>2.15</b>	<b>Penelitian Terkait .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>BAB III.....</b>		<b>20</b>
<b>3.1</b>	<b>Metodologi Penelitian .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>3.1.1</b>	<b>Pengumpulan Data .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>3.1.2</b>	<b>Pelabelan .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>3.1.3</b>	<b>Text Preprocessing .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.1.4</b>	<b>Pembobotan TF-IDF .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.1.5</b>	<b>Naïve Bayes Classifier .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>3.1.6</b>	<b>Optimasi Particle Swarm Optimization .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>3.1.7</b>	<b>Pengujian.....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Metodologi Pengembangan Sistem.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>3.2.1</b>	<b>Pengumpulan Data.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>3.2.2</b>	<b>Analisis Kebutuhan Sistem .....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>3.2.3</b>	<b>Perancangan Arsitektur .....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3.2.4</b>	<b>Perancangan Basis Data.....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>3.2.5</b>	<b>Perancangan Antarmuka .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Hasil Penelitian .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>4.1.1</b>	<b>Pengumpulan Data.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>4.1.2</b>	<b>Implementasi Klasifikasi Sentimen .....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.1.3</b>	<b>Implementasi Sistem .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Pengujian .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Pembahasan .....</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>BAB V.....</b>		<b>53</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Kesimpulan .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Saran.....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>		<b>54</b>

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

<b>Gambar 3.1</b> Metodelogi Penelitian.....	20
<b>Gambar 3.2</b> <i>Flowchart</i> NBC.....	25
<b>Gambar 3.3</b> <i>Flowchart</i> Optimasi PSO.....	27
<b>Gambar 3.4</b> Perancangan Arsitektur .....	31
<b>Gambar 3.5</b> ERD .....	32
<b>Gambar 3.6</b> RAT .....	32
<b>Gambar 3.7</b> Perancangan sistem .....	34
<b>Gambar 3.8</b> Halaman Home.....	35
<b>Gambar 3.9</b> Halaman Dataset .....	35
<b>Gambar 3.10</b> Halaman Analisis .....	36
<b>Gambar 3.11</b> Halaman model klasifikasi.....	37
<b>Gambar 3.12</b> Halaman Logout.....	37
<b>Gambar 4.1</b> Hasil <i>Web Scraping</i> .....	40
<b>Gambar 4.2</b> Hasil <i>Web Scraping</i> .....	40
<b>Gambar 4.3</b> <i>Labeling</i> .....	41
<b>Gambar 4.4</b> Halaman <i>Login</i> .....	47
<b>Gambar 4.5</b> Halaman <i>Home</i> .....	47
<b>Gambar 4.6</b> Halaman <i>Dataset</i> .....	48
<b>Gambar 4.7</b> Halaman Tambah <i>Dataset</i> .....	48
<b>Gambar 4.8</b> Halaman Analisis .....	49
<b>Gambar 4.9</b> Halaman Grafik .....	49
<b>Gambar 4.10</b> <i>Logout</i> .....	50

## DAFTAR TABEL

<b>Tabel 2.1</b> Dimensi .....	18
<b>Tabel 2.2</b> Contoh Data Awal .....	18
<b>Tabel 2.3</b> Penelitian Terkait .....	18
<b>Tabel 2.4</b> Penelitian Terkait .....	19
<b>Tabel 3.1</b> Contoh Pelabelan .....	22
<b>Tabel 3.2</b> Tahap Casefolding .....	22
<b>Tabel 3.3</b> Tahap Cleansing .....	22
<b>Tabel 3.4</b> Tahap Tokenizing .....	22
<b>Tabel 3.5</b> Tahap Word Converion .....	23
<b>Tabel 3.6</b> Perhitungan TF .....	24
<b>Tabel 3.7</b> Perhitungan TF-IDF .....	24
<b>Tabel 3.8</b> Tahap Menghitung Probabilitas .....	26
<b>Tabel 3.9</b> Term Frequency .....	26
<b>Tabel 3.10</b> Rancangan Pengujian .....	28
<b>Tabel 3.11</b> Rancangan Pengujian Confusion Matrix .....	29
<b>Tabel 3.12</b> Perangkat Keras .....	30
<b>Tabel 3.13</b> Perangkat Lunak .....	30
<b>Tabel 3.14</b> Tabel dataset .....	33
<b>Tabel 3.15</b> Tabel data_analisis .....	33
<b>Tabel 3.16</b> Tabel data_pengujian .....	33
<b>Tabel 4.1</b> Contoh Data Hasil <i>Scraping</i> .....	40
<b>Tabel 4.2</b> Lanjutan Contoh Data Hasil <i>Scraping</i> .....	41
<b>Tabel 4.3</b> Contoh Data Hasil <i>Labeling</i> .....	41
<b>Tabel 4.4</b> Contoh hasil tahap <i>casefolding</i> .....	42
<b>Tabel 4.5</b> Contoh hasil tahap <i>cleansing</i> .....	43
<b>Tabel 4.6</b> Contoh hasil tahap <i>tokenizing</i> .....	43
<b>Tabel 4.7</b> Contoh hasil tahap <i>word conversion</i> .....	44
<b>Tabel 4.8</b> Contoh Hasil Tahap <i>Stopword</i> .....	44
<b>Tabel 4.9</b> Contoh hasil tahap <i>stemming</i> .....	45
<b>Tabel 4.10</b> Hasil Pengujian <i>Confusion Matrix</i> .....	51
<b>Tabel 4.11</b> Hasil Pengujian <i>K-Fold Cross Validation</i> .....	51

## **DAFTAR MODUL PROGRAM**

<b>Modul Program 4.1</b>	<i>Web Scraping</i> .....	38
<b>Modul Program 4.2</b>	<i>Lanjutan Web Scraping</i> .....	39
<b>Modul Program 4.3</b>	<i>CASEFOLDING</i> .....	42
<b>Modul Program 4.4</b>	<i>CLEANSING</i> .....	42
<b>Modul Program 4.5</b>	<i>Lanjutan CLEANSING</i> .....	43
<b>Modul Program 4.6</b>	<i>TOKENIZING</i> .....	43
<b>Modul Program 4.7</b>	<i>WORD CONVERSION</i> .....	44
<b>Modul Program 4.8</b>	<i>STOPWORD</i> .....	44
<b>Modul Program 4.9</b>	<i>STEMMING</i> .....	45
<b>Modul Program 4.10</b>	<i>TF-IDF</i> .....	45
<b>Modul Program 4.11</b>	<i>TRAINING</i> .....	46
<b>Modul Program 4.12</b>	<i>TESTING</i> .....	46
<b>Modul Program 4.13</b>	<i>PSO</i> .....	46