

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL

| | |
|--|-------------|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN | ii |
| PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA ILMIAH..... | iii |
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | iv |
| ABSTRAK | vi |
| ABSTRACT | vii |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | xii |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xv |

BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... 1

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 2 |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian | 3 |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah..... | 3 |
| 1.5 Lokasi Penelitian..... | 4 |

BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA..... 5

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.1 Geologi Regional Cekungan Sumatra Selatan | 5 |
| 2.1.1 Struktur Regional Cekungan Sumatra Selatan..... | 5 |
| 2.1.2 Stratigrafi Regional Cekungan Sumatra Selatan..... | 6 |
| 2.1.2.1 Stratigrafi Lapangan “Lembo Ade” | 11 |
| 2.2 <i>Petroleum System</i> Cekungan Sumatra Selatan..... | 12 |
| 2.3 Penelitian Terdahulu | 15 |

BAB III DASAR TEORI..... 18

| | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| 3.1 <i>Wireline Log</i> | 18 |
|-------------------------------|----|

| | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|
| 3.1.1 | Log Radioaktif | 18 |
| 3.1.1.1 | Log Sinar Gamma..... | 18 |
| 3.1.1.2 | Log <i>Neutron</i> | 20 |
| 3.1.1.3 | Log Densitas | 21 |
| 3.1.2 | Log Listrik..... | 22 |
| 3.1.2.1 | Log Resistivitas..... | 22 |
| 3.1.3 | Log Sonik | 25 |
| 3.1.4 | <i>Fullbore Formation Microimager</i> (FMI)..... | 26 |
| 3.2 | Analisa Petrofisika | 26 |
| 3.2.1 | Penentuan <i>Volume Shale</i> | 26 |
| 3.2.2 | Penentuan Porositas Batuan | 27 |
| 3.3 | Konsep Seismik Refleksi | 30 |
| 3.4 | Penjalaran Gelombang | 31 |
| 3.4.1 | Hukum Snellius..... | 31 |
| 3.4.2 | Azas Fermat | 32 |
| 3.4.3 | Prinsip <i>Huygens</i> | 33 |
| 3.5 | Konsep Dasar Seismik Atribut..... | 34 |
| 3.6 | Struktur Geologi..... | 36 |
| 3.6.1. | Lipatan (<i>Folding</i>) | 37 |
| 3.6.2. | Patahan/Sesar (<i>Faulting</i>) | 38 |
| 3.6.3. | Kekar (<i>Fracture</i>) | 39 |
| 3.7 | <i>Fractured Basement</i> | 40 |
| 3.7.1. | <i>Fracture Productivity</i> | 42 |
| BAB IV | METODELOGI PENELITIAN..... | 45 |
| 4.1 | Ketersediaan Data | 45 |

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|
| 4.1.1 | Data Seismik | 45 |
| 4.1.2 | Data Sumur | 46 |
| 4.2 | Diagram Alir | 47 |
| 4.2.1 | Data Analisa | 49 |
| 4.2.2 | <i>Well Seismic Tie</i> | 50 |
| 4.2.3 | <i>Picking Horizon dan Fault</i> | 54 |
| 4.2.4 | Konversi <i>Time to Depth</i> | 55 |
| 4.2.5 | Penentuan <i>Volume Shale</i> | 55 |
| 4.2.6 | Penentuan Porositas pada Matriks dan <i>Fracture</i> | 56 |
| 4.2.7 | Pemodelan <i>Fracture Basement Reservoir</i> | 57 |
| 4.2.7.1. | <i>Well Log Upscaling</i> | 58 |
| 4.2.7.2. | <i>Analysis Variogram</i> | 60 |
| 4.2.7.3. | Metode pemodelan fasies dan petrofisika..... | 62 |
| 4.2.7.3.1. | <i>object modelling (stochastic)</i> | 63 |
| 4.2.7.3.2. | <i>assign value</i> | 63 |
| 4.2.7.3.3. | <i>Gaussian random function simulation</i> | 64 |
| BAB V PEMBAHASAN | | 65 |
| 5.1 | <i>Mis-Tie Analysis</i> | 65 |
| 5.2 | Analisis Petrofisika Batuan | 66 |
| 5.1.1 | <i>Volume Shale</i> | 66 |
| 5.1.2 | Estimasi Porositas | 67 |
| 5.1.2.1 | Porositas Efektif dari Metode <i>Density</i> , <i>Sonic</i> , dan <i>Density-Neutron</i> | 68 |
| 5.1.2.2 | <i>Apparent Fracture Porosity</i> dan <i>Secondary Porosity Indeks</i> | 69 |
| 5.3 | Interpretasi Kondisi Geologi Bawah Permukaan | 71 |
| 5.3.1 | <i>Time To Depth Conversion</i> | 71 |

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|------------|
| 5.3.2 | Peta Struktur Waktu Dan Peta Sturktur Kedalaman | 72 |
| 5.4 | <i>Fault Modelling, Pillar Gridding, Zonasi dan Layering</i> | 76 |
| 5.5 | <i>Geometrical Modelling</i> | 78 |
| 5.4.1 | <i>Cell Volume, Cell Angle, Dan Cell Inside Out</i> | 79 |
| 5.4.2 | <i>Distance to Fault Dan Distance to Horizon</i> | 80 |
| 5.4.3 | Model Trend Rekahan..... | 81 |
| 5.6 | Model Fasies | 82 |
| 5.7 | Model Petrofisika | 84 |
| 5.8.1 | Formasi Bagian Bawah Talang Akar | 84 |
| 5.8.1.1 | Porositas Matriks | 84 |
| 5.8.1.2 | Kandungan Serpih Matriks | 85 |
| 5.8.1.3 | <i>Net To Gross Matrix</i> | 86 |
| 5.8.2 | Batuhan Dasar | 87 |
| 5.8.2.1 | Panjang Jejak Rekahan | 88 |
| 5.8.2.2 | Bukaan Rekahan Hidrolik..... | 89 |
| 5.8.2.3 | Densitas Rekahan..... | 90 |
| 5.8.2.4 | Porositas Rekahan..... | 91 |
| 5.8.2.5 | Porositas Sekunder..... | 93 |
| 5.8.2.6 | Kandungan Serpih Rekahan..... | 95 |
| 5.8.2.7 | <i>Net To Gross Fracture</i> | 96 |
| BAB VI | KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 98 |
| 6.1. | Kesimpulan | 98 |
| 6.1. | Saran..... | 99 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 100 |
| LAMPIRAN | | 104 |