

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku :

- Bergsten, F. C. (2008). *China's Rise: Challenges and Opportunities*. Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Chaudhary, M. A. (2009). *Global Encyclopaedia of Political Geography*. New Delhi: Global Vision Publishing House. Diunduh tanggal 27 Januari 2022
- Faisal, S. (2010). *Format-Format Penelitian Sosial Dasar-dasar dan aplikasi*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada. Diunduh tanggal 27 Januari 2022
- Grygiel, J. J. (2006). *Great Powers and Geopolitical Change*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Jones, W. S. (1992). *Logika Hubungan Internasional: Persepsi Nasional*. In t. Budiono. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Manasbach, Richard w. dan Kristen L. (2012). *Pengantar Politik Global : Introduction to Global Politics*. Bandung. Nusa Media
- Rafferty, R. W. (2012). *Pengantar Politik Global*. Dalam t. A. Asnaw. Bandung: Penerbit Nusa Media.
- Rif'ati, M. I. 2018. *Konsep Dukungan Sosial. Dalam Filsafat Ilmu*. Diunduh tanggal 15 Februari 2022
- Rudy, T. M. (2013). *Pengantar Ilmu Politik: Wawasan Pemikiran dan Kegunaannya*. Bandung: PT. Refika Aditama.
- Waltz, Kenneth N. (1979). *Theory of International Politics*. California. Addison-Wasley Publishing Company.

### Dokumen :

- . (2020) *Public law S.1678 : Taiwan Allies International Protection and Enhancement Initiative (TAIPEI) Act of 2019*. Diakses melalui <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/1678/text> . Diunduh tanggal 14 Februari 2022
- AIT. (1972). *U.S.-PRC Joint Communique*. Diakses melalui <https://www.ait.org.tw/our-relationship/policy-history/key-u-s-foreign-policy-documents-region/u-s-prc-joint-communique-1972/> . Diunduh tanggal 01 Juni 2022
- AIT. (1979). *Findings and Declaration of Policy*. Taiwan Relations Act. Diakses melalui <https://www.ait.org.tw/our-relationship/policy-history/key-u-s-foreign-policy-documents-region/taiwan-relations-act/> . Diunduh tanggal 02 Juni 2022
- AIT. (1979). *Taiwan Relations Act*. American Institute in Taiwan. Diakses melalui <https://www.ait.org.tw/our-relationship/policy-history/key-u-s-foreign->

[policy-documents-region/taiwan-relations-act/](#) . Diunduh tanggal 02 Juni 2022

AIT. (1982). *Memo Reagan*. Diakses melalui <https://www.ait.org.tw/wp-content/uploads/sites/269/08171982-Reagan-Memo-DECLASSIFIED.pdf> . Diunduh tanggal 01 Juni 2022

AIT. (1982). *Six Assurances to Taiwan Declassified Cables: Taiwan Arms Sales & Six Assurances*. Diakses melalui <https://www.ait.org.tw/our-relationship/policy-history/key-u-s-foreign-policy-documents-region/six-assurances-1982/> . Diunduh tanggal 02 Juni 2022

Library, L. G. (2008). *“The Avalon Project : Document in Law, History, and Diplomacy”*. Diakses melalui [https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th\\_century/chin001.asp](https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/chin001.asp) . Diunduh tanggal 02 Juni 2022

TheUnited. (2004). *“Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States of America Department of Defense and the People’s Republic of China Ministry of National Defense on Notification of Major Military Activities Confidence Building Measures Mechanism”*. . Diakses melalui [http://www.defense.gov/Portals/1/Documents/pubs/141112\\_MemorandumOfUnderstandingOnNotification.pdf](http://www.defense.gov/Portals/1/Documents/pubs/141112_MemorandumOfUnderstandingOnNotification.pdf) . Diunduh tanggal 15 Desember 2021

### **Jurnal dan Skripsi :**

Armitage, Richard L. (2018). U.S.-Taiwan Relations in a Sea of Change. Ian easton. *Institut Proyek 2049*. Hlm 1-55 Diakses melalui <https://project2049.net/2018/03/16/u-s-taiwan-relations-in-a-sea-of-change/> Diunduh pada 30 Agustus 2022

Azizah, M. (2018). “Kepentingan Amerika Serikat Dalam Kerjasama Militer Dengan Taiwan Pasca Konflik China Dan Taiwan.”. *Hubungan Internasional, I(taiwan-as)*, 1-11. Diakses melalui [http://repository.umy.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/21512/JURNAL\\_SKRIPSI\\_3.pdf?sequence=11&isAllowed=y](http://repository.umy.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/21512/JURNAL_SKRIPSI_3.pdf?sequence=11&isAllowed=y). Diunduh pada 15 Desember 2021

Ardhani, E. S. 2019. Perang Dagang Amerika Serikat dengan China: Trump Vs Xi Jinping? Diakses melalui <http://repository.umy.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/26044/K.Jurnal.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed> . Diunduh pada 30 Agustus 2022

Arzenia, S. (2019). U.S.-China Relations Under the Trump Administration Changes and Challenges. . *Global Young Scholars Conference 2019, 5 No. 3*, 289–315. Diakses melalui <https://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/S2377740019500210>

Bosco, J. A. (2015). The U.S. declarative policy on Taiwan of “strategic ambiguity” needs to change sooner rather than later. *Taiwan and Strategic Security*

.Diakses melalui Taiwan and Strategic Security – The Diplomat. Diunduh tanggal 15 Desember 2021

Hasian., K. M. (2021). “Rivalitas Amerika Serikat dan Cina di Asia Pasifik”. *Center of Area Studies Indonesian Institute of Sciences*. Diakses melalui <http://psdr.lipi.go.id/news-and-events/opinions/rivalitas-amerika-serikat-dan-cina-di-asia-pasifik.html> . Diunduh tanggal 09 Juni 2022

Lee, S. (2011). *The Defining Divide: Cross-straits Relations and US, Taiwan, China Strategic Dynamics*. Security Challenges ed., Vol. 7 No. 01. Hlm 79-89

Nugroho. R. A. (2022). Strategi Peningkatan Keamanan Taiwan Dalam Menghadapi China. *Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional LINO*, 2. No. 1. Hlm 1-11. Diakses melalui <https://ojs.unsulbar.ac.id/index.php/lino/article/download/1243/782> . Diunduh tanggal 12 Juni 2022

Say, X. H. (2019). Strategic Analysis Paper : China’s Strategic Objectives and Ambitions in the South-West Pacific. *Future Directions International : Independent Strategic Analysis of Australia’s Global Interest*. Diakses melalui <https://apo.org.au/node/266106> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Juni 2022

Wangke, H. ( 2015). Penguatan Pengaruh Tiongkok Di Kawasan Asia Pasifik Melalui Pembentukan AIIB. *Info Singkat*, VII. No. 07. Diakses melalui [https://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info\\_singkat/Info%20Singkat-VII-7-I-P3DI-April-2015-4.pdf](https://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info_singkat/Info%20Singkat-VII-7-I-P3DI-April-2015-4.pdf) . Diunduh tanggal 09 Juli 2022

Yani, Y. M. ( 2007). Politik Luar Negeri. Diambil kembali dari Diakses melalui [https://pustaka.unpad.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/politik\\_luar\\_negeri.pdf](https://pustaka.unpad.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/politik_luar_negeri.pdf)

Yuliantoro, N. ( 2005, Juli). Hegemoni Amerika Pasca 11/9: Menuju Sebuah ‘Imperium Amerika Baru’. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, Vol. 9, No. 1, 91-112.

Zulkifli, N. (2021). Impact Towards United States. *Asian Journal of Law and Governance*. *The United States (US) - Taiwan Strategic Partnership*. Diakses melalui <https://myjms.mohe.gov.my/index.php/ajlg/article/view/15186> . Diunduh tanggal 17 Juni 2022

#### Website :

----. 1996. *Taiwan Today*. MAAG-Saga of Service : <https://taiwantoday.tw/news.php?unit=4&post=6910> . Diunduh tanggal 02 Juni 2022

----. 2008. *Mutual Defense Treaty Between the United States and the Republic of China*. [https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th\\_century/chin001.asp](https://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/chin001.asp). Diunduh tanggal 15 Desember 2021

- . 2016. *News and Activities*. Office of the President. <https://english.president.gov.tw/News/4893> . Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022
- . 2019 *Statistical Analysis of National Wealth 2019* : <https://eng.stat.gov.tw/public/Data/1428172132OM26MHO7.pdf>. Diunduh tanggal 10 Januari 2022
- . 2019 . *Trump's Ten Arms Sales to Taiwan, Military Rebalance in the Taiwan Strait*. Institute for National Policy Research : <http://inpr.org.tw/m/405-1728-8533.c111.php?Lang=en> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- . 2020. *AIT and TECRO Sign an Agreement on Scientific and Technological Cooperation*. U.S Department of State : <https://2017-2021.state.gov/ait-and-tecro-sign-an-agreement-on-scientific-and-technological-cooperation/index.html> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juli 2022
- . 2021. *Natioanal Statistics Republic of China (Taiwan)* : <https://eng.stat.gov.tw/point.asp?index=9> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Januari 2022
- . 2021. *Taiwan tempati posisi kunci di Laut China*. Indonesia Window : <https://indonesiawindow.com/taiwan-tempati-posisi-kunci-di-laut-china/>. Diunduh tanggal 12 Juli 2022
- . 2021. *The Evolving Military Balance in the Taiwan Strait*. Council on Foreign Relations. <https://www.cfr.org/event/evolving-military-balance-taiwan-strait> . Diunduh tanggal 11 Juni 2022
- . 2022. *China says it warned US warship as it transited Taiwan Strait*. Straitstimes.com: <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/us-navy-transits-taiwan-strait-after-chinas-military-drills> . Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022
- . 2022. *Military expenditure (current USD) – China*. World Bank Group. [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/MS.MIL.XPND.CD?locations=CN&name\\_desc=true&start=2011](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/MS.MIL.XPND.CD?locations=CN&name_desc=true&start=2011) . Diunduh tanggal 11 Juni 2022
- . 2022. *Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of China*. TECRO profile and missions: Diakses melalui [https://www.roc-taiwan.org/us\\_en/post/18.html](https://www.roc-taiwan.org/us_en/post/18.html). Diunduh tanggal 03 Juli 2022
- . 2022. *Taiwan-US Cooperation In Science And Technology* : [https://www.roc-taiwan.org/us\\_en/post/142.html](https://www.roc-taiwan.org/us_en/post/142.html) . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juli 2022
- . (t.thn.). “*Map of Taiwan - Republic of China (ROC) - 中華民國*”. <https://www.nationsonline.org/oneworld/map/taiwan-map.html> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Januari 2022
- . (t.thn.). *Rising for Peace: 80 Years of China's People's Liberation Army*. Embassy of the People's Republic of China in the Republic of Namibia.

<https://www.mfa.gov.cn/ce/cena//eng/xwdt/t410136.html>. Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022

----. (t.thn.). *U.S Arms sales to Taiwan*. Forum on the Arms Trade: <https://www.forumarmstrade.org/ustaiwan.html>. Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022

Associated Press. 2022. *China has fully militarized three islands in South China Sea, US admiral says*. The Guardian : <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/mar/21/china-has-fully-militarized-three-islands-in-south-china-sea-us-admiral-says> . Diunduh tanggal 09 Juni 2022

AIT. 2021. *U.S.-Taiwan Economic Prosperity Partnership Dialogue (EPPD)*: <https://www.ait.org.tw/u-s-taiwan-economic-prosperity-partnership-dialogue/> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juli 2022

AIT. 2021. *Taiwan Relations Act Public Law 96-8 96th Congress* : <https://www.ait.org.tw/en/taiwan-relations-act.html> . Diunduh tanggal 11 Januari 2022

Ali, I. 2019. *U.S. military ship passes through strategic Taiwan Strait*. Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-taiwan-china-military-idUSKCN1VD0YT> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022

AIT. (t.thn.). U.S.-Taiwan Relations: <https://www.ait.org.tw/our-relationship/policy-history/us-taiwan-relations/> . Diunduh tanggal 31 Mei 2022

AIT. 2022. *American Institute in Taiwan*. dari <https://www.ait.org.tw/> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022

Arbar, T. F. (2020). *CNBC Indonesia. Perang Dingin AS-China, Ini Deretan Konflik Trump-Xi Jinping* <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200723130002-4-174867/perang-dingin-as-china-ini-deretan-konflik-trump-xi-jinping/2>. Diunduh tanggal 15 Desember 2021

Arbar, T. F. 2020. *CNBC Indonesia*. “Perang Dingin AS-China, Ini Deretan Konflik Trump-Xi Jinping.”: <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200723130002-4-174867/perang-dingin-as-china-ini-deretan-konflik-trump-xi-jinping/2>. Diunduh Pada 15 Desember 2021

Aspinwall, N. (2019). *The Diplomat*. “Taiwan’s President (and Her Challenger) Thank US for \$8 Billion F-16V Sale”: <https://thediplomat.com/2019/08/taiwans-president-and-her-challenger-thank-us-for-8-billion-f-16v-sale/> . Diunduh tanggal 15 Januari 2022

- BBC. 2016. *Trump-Taiwan call breaks US policy stance*. dari BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-38191711> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- Beazly, J. 2022. *China-Taiwan tensions: how worried should we be about military conflict?*. The Guardian : <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/04/china-taiwan-tensions-how-worried-should-we-be-about-military-conflict> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Agustus 2022
- Blenken, A. J. 2021. *Supporting Taiwan's Participation in the UN System*. <https://www.state.gov/supporting-taiwans-participation-in-the-un-system/> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juli 2022
- Browne, R. 2017. *Ambassador: US decision to approve Taiwan arms undermines US-China relations*. CNN Politics: <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/06/29/politics/us-arms-sale-taiwan-trump/index.html> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- CAMPBELL, C. 2020. *Taiwan President Tsai Ing-wen Wins Reelection With Record Support*. TIME : <https://time.com/5762629/taiwan-tsai-ing-wen-reelected/> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- David Dollar, R. H. 2019. *Assessing U.S.-China relations 2 years into the Trump presidency*. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2019/01/15/assessing-u-s-china-relations-2-years-into-the-trump-presidency/> . Diunduh tanggal 20 Juli 2022
- Dikarma, K. 2020. *Republika.co : AS Perkuat Dukungan terhadap Taiwan*. <https://republika.co.id/berita/q7uono459/as-perkuat-dukungan-terhadap-taiwan> . Diunduh tanggal 14 Februari 2022
- Everington, K. 2021. *Pentagon doubles number of US troops in Taiwan under Biden*. Taiwan News: <https://www.taiwannews.com.tw/en/news/4355230> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- Hadiwinata, T. 2021. *Kebijakan Pemerintah Berganti, Penjualan Senjata Militer AS Menurun*. Kontan.co.id: <https://insight.kontan.co.id/news/kebijakan-pemerintah-berganti-penjualan-senjata-militer-as-menurun> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- Hale, Erin. 2021. *Taiwan revamps military training for reserves amid China pressure*. AL Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/11/23/taiwan-revamps-military-amid-china-pressure> . Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022
- Horton, C. 2019. *Taiwan Set to Receive \$2 Billion in U.S. Arms, Drawing Ire From China*. The New York Times : <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/09/world/asia/taiwan-arms-sales.html> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022

- Jennings, R. 2019. *VOA* : “*US Speeds Arms Sales for Taiwan as Island Revamps China Strategy*”. [https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific\\_us-speeds-arms-sales-taiwan-island-revamps-china-strategy/6198036.html](https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_us-speeds-arms-sales-taiwan-island-revamps-china-strategy/6198036.html) . Diunduh tanggal 15 Januari 2022
- Julian Boger, H. D. 2021. *Secret group of US military trainers has been in Taiwan for at least a year*. *The Guardian* : <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/oct/07/taiwan-us-military-trainers-china> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022
- Konatan. 2020. *Ancaman Militer China Atas Taiwan Selama 2020 Yang Tertinggi Sejak Krisis Rudal 1996 - Page 2*. <https://internasional.kontan.co.id/news/ancaman-militer-china-atas-taiwan-selama-2020-yang-tertinggi-sejak-krisis-rudal-1996?page=2> . Diunduh tanggal 15 Desember 2021
- Long., D. 2020. *China’s Military Set to Increase Presence in South China Sea*. *Pentagon* : <https://www.rfa.org/english/news/china/military-power-09022020180909.html> . Diunduh tanggal 09 Juni 2022
- Maizland, Lindsay. 2021. *Why China-Taiwan Relations Are So Tense*. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/china-taiwan-relations-tension-us-policy> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Januari 2022
- Maizland, Lindsay. 2021. *Congressional Research Service; Defense Security Cooperation Agency*. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/china-taiwan-relations-tension-us-policy> Diunduh tanggal 11 Januari 2022
- Maizland, L. 2021. *Council On Foreign Relations : Why China-Taiwan Relations Are So Tense*. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/china-taiwan-relations-tension-us-policy> . Diunduh tanggal 14 Februari 2022
- Mcdonell, S. 2021. *China-Taiwan military tensions 'worst in 40 years'*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-58812100>
- M. R. Lee . 2021. *China-Taiwan Relations, Council on Foreign Relations.*. <http://www.cfr.org/publication.html?id=9223#2> . Diunduh tanggal 11 Januari 2022
- MinistriesTaiwan, R. (t.thn.). *Sejarah Taiwan*. <http://gbirocktaiwan.com/category/taiwan/sejarah/> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Desember 2021
- Perry, D. R. 2022. *China’s Pacific plan seen as regional strategic game-changer*. <https://apnews.com/article/china-new-zealand-australia-beijing-57693d7d7efc52401d042d5691de2e10> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Juni 2022
- Prantl, J. 2012. “*Five Principles for New Security Order in the Asia Pacific*”. *EastAsiaForum*: <http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2020/11/08/five-principles-for-a-new-security-order-in-the-asia-pacific/> . Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022

- Reagrad, R. 1982. *United States-China Joint Communiqué on United States Arms Sales to Taiwan*. Presidential Library & Museum. <https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/speech/united-states-china-joint-communicue-united-states-arms-sales-taiwan> . Diunduh tanggal 10 Juni 2022
- Reuters. 2020. *Timeline: U.S. arms sales to Taiwan in 2020 total \$5 billion amid China tensions*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-taiwan-security-usa-timeline-idUSKBN28I0BF>. Diunduh tanggal 27 Januari 2022
- Routers. 2019. *Factbox : U.S. arms sales to Taiwan in past decade*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-taiwan-china-defence-factbox-idUSKCN1T717N> . Diunduh tanggal 15 Januari 2022
- State, U. D. 2022. *U.S. relations With Taiwan : Fact Sheet*. <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-taiwan/#:~:text=Taiwan%20is%20the%20United%20States,188%2C000%20American%20jobs%20in%202019> . Diunduh tanggal 19 Januari 2022
- Stone, M. (2020). *U.S. relaxes rules to export more aerial drones*. Routers : <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-arms-trump-idUSKCN24P2IC> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juni 2022
- TCA. 2022. *US-Taiwan Education Initiative* : <https://www.talencirculationalliance.org/us-taiwan-initiative> . Diunduh tanggal 04 Juli 2022
- Tembaga, JC. 2022. *Taiwan* : <https://www.britannica.com/place/Taiwan> . Diunduh tanggal 10 januari 2022
- USTR.GOV. 2020. *U.S.-Taiwan Trade Facts* : <https://ustr.gov/countries-regions/china/taiwan#:~:text=Taiwan%20is%20currently%20our%209th,was%20%2430.2%20billion%20in%202020> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Jul i 2022
- Westcott, B. 2019. *A Chinese invasion of Taiwan would be a bloody, logistical nightmare*. <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/06/23/asia/Taiwan-china-invasion-intl-hnk/index.html>
- wong, E. 2020. *U.S. Pushes Large Arms Sale to Taiwan, Including Jet Missiles That Can Hit China*. The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/17/us/politics/us-arms-sale-taiwan-china.html> . Diunduh tanggal 03 Juni 2022
- Xie, J. 2021. *China Is Increasing Taiwan Airspace Incursions*. VOA : [https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific\\_voa-news-china\\_china-increasing-taiwan-airspace-incursions/6200418.html](https://www.voanews.com/a/east-asia-pacific_voa-news-china_china-increasing-taiwan-airspace-incursions/6200418.html) . Diunduh tanggal 08 Juni 2022



Zhang, D. 2022. *US–China rivalry intensifies in the Pacific*. EastAsiaForum : <https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2022/04/16/us-china-rivalry-intensifies-in-the-pacific/> . Diunduh tanggal 16 Juli 2022