

ABSTRAK

Perubahan iklim global telah menyebabkan berbagai dampak buruk di sejumlah negara, salah satunya adalah India. Hal tersebut mengakibatkan permasalahan mulai dari semakin rentannya suatu wilayah terhadap bencana, berkurangnya ketahanan pangan, terganggunya kondisi ekonomi dan juga gangguan kesehatan. Untuk mengatasi dampak perubahan iklim di India telah dibuat berbagai macam upaya domestik maupun bekerja sama dengan negara lain. Metode yang digunakan untuk meneliti upaya pemerintah India dalam mengatasi perubahan iklim yaitu menggunakan Teori Kebijakan Publik dan *Green Political Theory* sehingga dapat dikelompokkan ke dalam beberapa upaya yang telah diciptakan oleh pemerintah India.

Hingga pada saat Narendra Modi mulai menjabat sebagai Perdana Menteri isu mengenai kebijakan iklim di India menjadi salah satu yang paling menonjol dan harus segera diselesaikan. Melalui kebijakan Narendra Modi, India berhasil mengatasi perubahan iklim secara perlahan. Kebijakan di India di kelompokkan kedalam tiga jenis, yaitu kebijakan substantif (kerjasama dengan negara lain), kebijakan menurut kurun waktunya dan kebijakan menurut kelembagaan. Meskipun terdapat peningkatan dampak dari perubahan iklim selama beberapa lama, pemerintah mampu mengendalikannya melalui upaya dan kebijakan yang telah diciptakan terutama pada era Narendra Modi.

Kata Kunci: *Green Political Theory*, India, Kebijakan Pemerintah, Kebijakan Publik, Narendra Modi, Perubahan Iklim

ABSTRACT

Global climate change has caused various adverse impacts in a number of countries, one of which is India. This results in problems ranging from the increasing vulnerability of an area to disasters, reduced food security, disruption of economic conditions and also health problems. To overcome the impact of climate change in India, various efforts have been made domestically and in collaboration with other countries. The method used to examine the Indian government's efforts to address climate change is to use Public Policy Theory and Green Political Theory so that it can be grouped into several efforts that have been created by the Indian government.

Until when Narendra Modi took office as Prime Minister, the issue of climate policy in India became one of the most prominent and must be resolved immediately. Through Narendra Modi's policies, India is successfully tackling climate change slowly. Policies in India are grouped into three types, namely substantive policies (cooperation with other countries), policies according to the period and policies according to institutions. Even though there has been an increasing impact of climate change for some time, the government was able to control it through the efforts and policies that have been created especially during the Narendra Modi era.

Keywords: Green Political Theory, India, Government Policy, Public Policy, Narendra Modi, Climate Change