

## ABSTRAK

Penulisan skripsi ini memiliki tujuan untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor kegagalan Kebijakan Luar Negeri *Trust-Political Policy* di masa pemerintahan Presiden Park Geun Hye. Kebijakan *Trust-Political Policy* adalah Kebijakan Luar Negeri yang Korea Selatan untuk dapat menormalisasi hubungan inter-Korea demi terwujudnya perdamaian di semenanjung Korea. Namun, serangkaian uji coba nuklir dan memburuknya hubungan inter-Korea di masa pemerintahan Park Geun Hye mengindikasikan kegagalan Kebijakan Luar Negeri tersebut. Menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode studi pustaka, penelitian ini akan menguraikan faktor-faktor kegagalan kebijakan tersebut.

Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa terdapat faktor domestik dan internasional yang menyebabkan gagalnya Kebijakan Luar Negeri *Trust-Political Policy* di masa pemerintahan Park Geun Hye. Faktor domestik tersebut adalah kegagalan Partai Saenuri memenangkan Pemilu Parlemen tahun 2016. Selain itu, kegagalan ini juga ditenggarai oleh corak kepemimpinan Park Geun Hye yang cenderung konservatif. Dari sisi Korea Utara, kebijakan tersebut gagal membangun kepercayaan politik antara Korea Utara dengan Korea Selatan. Di samping itu, terdapat pula faktor Amerika Serikat yang cenderung determinan di dalam kegagalan Kebijakan Luar Negeri *Trust-Political Policy* Park Geun Hye.

**Kata Kunci:** *Trust-Political Policy*, Kebijakan Luar Negeri, Faktor Domestik, Faktor Internasional.

**THE FAILURE OF “TRUST-POLITICAL POLICY” AS PARK GEUN  
HYE'S FOREIGN POLICY STRATEGY (2013-2017)**

**ABSTRACT**

This research aims to find out the factors behind the failure of the Trust-Political Policy Foreign Policy under Park Geun Hye's administration. Trust-Political Policy was South Korea's Foreign Policy which projected to be the ability to normalize inter-Korean relations, especially for peace in the Korean peninsula. However, many incidents in inter-Korean relations, such as some nuclear tests and the worsening of inter-Korean relations during Park Geun Hye's administration have shown the failure of the foreign policy strategies. Using a qualitative approach with a literature study method, this research will describe the failure factors of the policy.

This study find that both domestic and international factors were causing the failure of the Trust-Political Policy Foreign Policy under Park Geun Hye's administration. The main domestic factors that cause the failure was the loss of the Saenuri Party in the 2016 Parliamentary Election. In addition, this failure was also determined by Park Geun Hye's conservative leadership style. From the North Korean side, this policy has failed to build political trust between North Korea and South Korea. In addition, there are also United States factors that tend to be decisive in the failure of Park Geun Hye's Trust-Political Policy Foreign Policy..

**Keywords:** *Trust-Political Policy, Foreign Policy, Domestic Factors, International Factors.*