

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Archer, Clive. 1983. *International Organizations*. London: Allen and Unwin Ltd.
- Archer, Clive. 2001. *International Organizations*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Black, Maggie. 1986. *The Children and The Nations: The Story of UNICEF*. New York: N.Y.
- Bogdan C, Robert dan Steven J. Taylor. 1984. *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: The Search for Meaning*. New York: Wiley and Sons Inc.
- Hasan, M. Iqbal. 2002. *Pokok-pokok Materi Metodologi Penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Jolly, Richard. 2014. *UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund): Global Governance that Works*. Routledge.
- Morris, Jennifer. 2015. *The Origin of UNICEF, 1946-1953*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
- Moleong, Lexy J. 2010. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Rudy, Teuku May. 2009. *Administrasi & Organisasi Internasional*. Bandung: Penerbit Refika Aditama.
- Starr, Stephen. 2012. *Revolt in Syria: Eye-Witness to the Uprising*. London: C Hurst & Co.
- Verloren, Ada. 2009. *The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)*. Chelsea House Pub.
- Wirartha, I Made. 2006. *Metode Penelitian Sosial Ekonomi*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.

## **Tesis**

Clement, Samuel. 2018. "Analisis Yuridis Mengenai Tanggung Jawab Pemerintah Suriah Terhadap Penggunaan Gas Sarin Dalam Penyerangan Kota Khan Sheikhun Di Suriah Berdasarkan Hukum Humaniter Internasional". Universitas Trisakti.

## **Jurnal**

Amelia, Restu. 2020. "Komitmen Unicef dalam Mengatasi Pengungsi Anak Korban Perang Suriah di Turki". *Journal of International Relations*. ol 6. No.1. Hal.119.

Khan, Hafeez Ullah dan Khan, Waseem. 2017. "Syria: History, The Civil War and Peace Prospects." *Journal of Political Studies* Vol 24. No. 2, Vol. 24. No. 2. Hal 591.

Mutiah, Siti. 2012. "Pergolakan Panjang Suriah: Masih Adakah Pan-Arabisme dan Pan-Islamisme?". *Jurnal CMES*. Vol 5. No. 1. Hal. 5.

Tasnur, I dan Wati, F. 2019. "Konflik Sunni-Syiah Pasca Arab Spring: Menelusuri Motif Politik Dibalik Perang Berkepanjangan di Suriah". *Jurnal Academia Praja*. Vol 2. No.2. Hal. 13.

## Laporan

CRU Report. 2021. "Tracing the Evolution of Syrian Civil War". <https://www.clingendael.org/pub/2021/eu-relevance-in-the-syrian-and-iraqi-civil-wars/2-tracing-the-evolution-of-the-syrian-civil-war-2011-2020/>. Diakses pada 22 Oktober 2021.

Syrian Networks for Human Rights. 2021. "Tenth Annual Report: The Most Notable Human Rights Violations in Syria in 2020: The Bleeding Decade". <https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/tenth-annual-report-torture-syria-international-day-support-victims>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

The UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR). "Syrian Arab Republic". <https://reporting.unhcr.org/syria>. Diakses pada tanggal 23 Juni 2021.

United Nations (UN). "First UN Report on Children in Syria's Civil War Paints Picture of 'Unspeakable' Horrors". <https://news.un.org/en/story/2014/02/461172-first-un-report-children-syrias-civil-war-paints-picture-unspeakable-horrors#.UvJBF2TAU1E>. Diakses pada tanggal 25 Juni 2021.

UNICEF. 2020. "UNICEF Syrian Crisis". <https://www.unicef.org/media/96446/file/Syria-Crisis-Humanitarian-SitRep-December-2020.pdf>. Diakses pada 8 Juli 2021.

UNICEF. "Syrian Arab Republic". <https://www.unicef.org/syria/about-unicef>. Diakses pada 5 September 2021.

UNICEF. 2017. "Hitting Rock Bottom: How 2016 Became the Worst Year for Syria's Children". [https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SYRIA6\\_12March17.pdf](https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SYRIA6_12March17.pdf). Diakses pada 2 November 2021.

UNICEF. 2012. "UNICEF Syria Crisis Sub-Regional Situation Report Jordan/Lebanon/Turkey/Iraq". [https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UNICEFSub-RegionalSitRep\\_SyriaCrisis\\_7May12.pdf](https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UNICEFSub-RegionalSitRep_SyriaCrisis_7May12.pdf). Diakses pada 18 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Syria Crisis : 2016 Humanitarian Results”.  
<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-crisis-situation-report-humanitarian-results-2016>. Diakses pada 24 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Syria Crisis: 2017 Humanitarian Results”.  
<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-crisis-situation-report-2017-humanitarian-results>. Diakses pada 25 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Syria Crisis: 2018 Humanitarian Results”.  
<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-crisis-situation-report-december-2018-humanitarian-results>. Diakses pada 25 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Whole of Syria Humanitarian Situation Report”.  
<https://www.unicef.org/media/77491/file/Whole-of-Syria-SitRep-Dec-2019.pdf>. Diakses pada 25 November 2021.

United Nations (UN). “First UN Report on Children in Syria’s Civil War Paints Picture of ‘Unspeakable’ Horrors”. <https://news.un.org/en/story/2014/02/461172-first-un-report-children-syrias-civil-war-paints-picture-unspeakable-horrors#.UvJBF2TAU1E>. Diakses pada 26 Oktober 2021.

UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. 2019. “UNICEF Syria Crisis Situation Report December 2018 Humanitarian Results”.  
<https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-crisis-situation-report-december-2018-humanitarian-results>. Diakses pada 5 November 2021.

## Internet

Anadolu Agency. 2019. "Perjuangan Anak-Anak Suriah bersekolah di Tengah Konflik". <https://www.aa.com.tr/id/dunia/perjuangan-anak-anak-suriah-bersekolah-di-tengah-konflik-/1453628>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

BBC News. 2017. "Seperti apa Suasana Keseharian Raqqa, 'Ibukota ISIS di Suriah?'. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-40221835>. Diakses pada 21 Oktober 2021.

BBC News. "Syrian Conflict: Why Are Children so Badly Affected in Aleppo?". <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-37472975>. Diakses pada 1 November 2021.

Britannica. "Syrian Civil War". [www.britannica.com](http://www.britannica.com). Diakses pada 18 Oktober 2021

Council on Foreign Relations. 2021. "Global Conflict Tracker". <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/civil-war-syria>. Diakses pada 22 Oktober 2021.

Deutsche Welle. 2021. "Pemilu di Suriah Tandai 50 Tahun Kekuasaan Dinasti Assad". <https://www.dw.com/id/pemilu-di-suriah-tandai-50-tahun-kekuasaan-dinasti-assad/g-57647988>. Diakses pada 16 Oktober 2021

International Labour Organization. "ILO and UNICEF Join Force to Tackle Child Labour in Syria". [https://www.ilo.org/beirut/media-centre/news/WCMS\\_602068/lang--en/index.htm](https://www.ilo.org/beirut/media-centre/news/WCMS_602068/lang--en/index.htm). Diakses pada 27 November 2021.

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. "Republik Arab Suriah". 2018. [https://kemlu.go.id/damascus/id/pages/sekilas\\_suriah\\_/108/etc-menu](https://kemlu.go.id/damascus/id/pages/sekilas_suriah_/108/etc-menu). Diakses pada tanggal 22 Juni 2021.

Kompas.com. 2020. "Sejarah Terjadinya Konflik di Suriah". <https://www.kompas.com/skola/read/2020/12/02/143230769/sejarah-terjadinya-konflik-di-suriah>. Diakses pada 18 Oktober 2021.

- Liputan 6. 2013. “10 Fakta Menarik Diktator Suriah Bashar al-Assad”.  
<https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/677827/10-fakta-menarik-diktator-suriah-bashar-al-assad>. Diakses pada 16 Oktober 2021.
- No Lost Generation. “No Lost Generation 2016”.  
<https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/1936/file/NLG-2016-Annual-Report.pdf>. Diakses pada 20 November 2021.
- No Lost Generation. “No Lost Generation 2017”.  
[https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/1826/file/nlg-2017-3q-update-final-3-\(1\\_0.pdf%20.pdf](https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/1826/file/nlg-2017-3q-update-final-3-(1_0.pdf%20.pdf). Diakses pada 21 November 2021.
- No Lost Generation. “No Lost Generation 2018”.  
<https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/1306/file/NLGUpdate2018.pdf>.  
Diakses pada 22 November 2021.
- No Lost Generation. “No Lost Generation Tech Summit 2019”.  
<https://www.nolostgeneration.org/stories/no-lost-generation-tech-summit-2019>. Diakses pada 23 November 2021.
- No Lost Generation. 2020. “The Syria Crisis”.  
<https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/no-lost-generation-2020-advocacy-brief.pdf>. Diakses pada 22 November 2021.
- Republika. 2017. 2017, Tahun Kemenangan Assad dalam Perang Suriah”.  
<https://republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/17/12/26/p1jo1f377-2017-tahun-kemenangan-assad-dalam-perang-suriah>. Diakses pada 22 Oktober 2021.
- Save the Children. “Syria”. <https://www.savethechildren.org/us/where-we-work/syria>.  
Diakses pada 7 Agustus 2021.
- Save the Children. 2020. “Number of Out of School Children Doubles in Northern Syria as Coronavirus, Poverty Take Their Toll”.  
<https://www.savethechildren.net/news/number-out-school-children-doubles-northern-syria-coronavirus-poverty-take-their-toll#>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

- Syrian Network for Human Rights. "Documenting the Death of 6.964 Civilians in Syria". 2019. [https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Documenting\\_the\\_Death\\_of\\_6964\\_Civilians\\_in\\_Syria\\_in\\_2018\\_en.pdf](https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Documenting_the_Death_of_6964_Civilians_in_Syria_in_2018_en.pdf). Diakses pada tanggal 6 November 2021.
- Syrian Network for Human Rights. 2020. "3,364 Civilians Documented Killed in Syria in 2019". <https://sn4hr.org/blog/2020/01/01/54591/>. Diakses pada 9 November 2021.
- The Guardian. "Raising Tomorrow's Mujahideen': The Horrific World of ISIS's Child Soldiers". <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/mar/10/horror-of-isis-child-soldiers-state-of-terror>. Diakses pada tanggal 16 Juni 2021.
- The Syrian Observatory for Human Rights (SOHR). 2020. "Death Toll". <https://www.syriaahr.com/en/>. Diakses pada tanggal 10 Juni 2021.
- The New York Times. "Syrian Protesters Clash With Security Forces". <https://www.nytimes.com/2011/04/02/world/middleeast/02syria.html>). Diakses pada tanggal 23 Juni 2021.
- The New York Times. "Syria's Cabinet Resigns; Concessions Expected". <https://www.nytimes.com/2011/03/30/world/middleeast/30syria.html>). Diakses pada tanggal 23 Juni 2021.
- The New York Times. "For Children Caught in Syria's War, 2016 was Worst Year Yet, U.N. Says". <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/12/world/middleeast/syria-united-nations-children.html>. Diakses pada 1 November 2021.
- UNICEF. "The Convention on the Rights of the Child: The Children's Version". <https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention/convention-text-childrens-version>. Diakses pada 25 Oktober 2021.
- UNICEF. "Fast Syria Facts Regional Crisis". <https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/2616/file/Syria%2010%20Fast%20Facts%20UNICEF.pdf>. Diakses pada tanggal 29 Oktober 2021.

UNICEF. 2017. “Hitting Rock Bottom: How 2016 Became the Worst Year for Syria’s Children”.

[https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SYRIA6\\_12March17.pdf](https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/SYRIA6_12March17.pdf). Diakses pada 2 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Fast Syria Facts Regional Crisis”.

<https://www.nolostgeneration.org/media/2616/file/Syria%2010%20Fast%20Facts%20UNICEF.pdf>. Diakses pada tanggal 3 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF History”. <https://www.unicef.org/history>. Diakses pada 12 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF: History of a Logo”. <https://www.unicef.org/about-unicef/unicef-logo-history>. Diakses pada 16 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Membership: The UNICEF Executive Board Membership”. <https://www.unicef.org/executiveboard/membership>, diakses pada 16 November 2021.

UNICEF. “About UNICEF”. <https://www.unicef.org/syria/about-unicef>. Diakses pada 18 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Child Protection”. <https://www.unicef.org/syria/child-protection>. Diakses pada 19 November 2021.

UNICEF. “No Lost Generation”. <https://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/955-no-lost-generation-supporting-school-participation-of-displaced-syrian-children-in.html>. Diakses pada 21 November 2021.

UNICEF. “The Government of Finland Contributes EUR€ 3 Million to Support UNICEF No Lost Generation Initiative in Syria”. <https://www.unicef.org/mena/press-releases/government-finland-contributes-eur-3-million-support-unicefs-no-lost-generation>. Diakses pada 21 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Running Dry: Water and Sanitation Crisis Threatens Syrian Children”. <https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Running%20dry%20Wat>



[er%20and%20sanitation%20crisis%20threatens%20Syrian%20children%20Eng\\_0.pdf](#). Diakses pada 18 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)”. <https://www.unicef.org/wash>. Diakses pada 20 November 2021.

UNICEF. 2019. “Facts and Figures”. <https://www.unicef.org/syria/media/4231/file/UNICEF%20Facts%20and%20Figures%20Education%20Q2%202019.pdf>. Diakses pada 22 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF Syria Crisis”. <https://reliefweb.int/report/syrian-arab-republic/unicef-syria-crisis-humanitarian-situation-report-january-december-2020>. Diakses pada 25 November 2021.

UNICEF. “EU-UNICEF Partnership Helps Address Learning and Protection Needs of Children and Youth Affected by the Syria Crisis”. <https://www.unicef.org/turkey/en/node/2236>. Diakses pada 27 November 2021.

UNICEF. “Donate and Help Protect a Syrian Child”. <https://www.unicef.org.uk/donate/syria/>. Diakses pada 28 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF Partnership”. <https://www.unicef.org/partnerships>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF Public Partnership”. <https://www.unicef.org/partnerships/public>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

UNICEF. “UNICEF Corporate Partnership”. <https://www.unicef.org/partnerships/corporate>. Diakses pada 10 November 2021.

UNHCR. “UN: Syrian Refugees in Lebanon Struggle to Survive Amid Worst Socio Economic Crisis in Decades”. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2021/9/615430234/un-syrian-refugees-lebanon-struggle-survive-amid-worst-socioeconomic-crisis.html>. Diakses pada 14 Oktober 2021.

World Politics Review. 2021. "The Syrian Civil War's Never Ending Endgame".  
<https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/insights/28041/the-syria-civil-war-might-be-ending-but-the-crisis-will-live-on>. Diakses pada 23 Oktober 2021.