

DAFTAR ISI

| | Halaman |
|--|---------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL | i |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN..... | ii |
| HALAMAN PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN..... | iii |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN | iv |
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | v |
| RINGKASAN | vi |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | vii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | xii |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xv |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | xvii |
| BAB I. PENDAHULUAN..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2. Permasalahan | 2 |
| 1.3. Maksdud & Tujuan | 2 |
| 1.4. Metodologi | 2 |
| 1.5. Sistematika Penulisan | 5 |
| BAB II. TINJAUAN UMUM LAPANGAN..... | 6 |
| 2.1. Letak Geografis Lapangan “MAM”..... | 6 |
| 2.2. Kondisi Geologi Lapangan “MAM” | 7 |
| 2.2.1. Geologi Regional Lapangan “MAM” | 7 |
| 2.2.2. Stratigrafi Lapangan “MAM” | 11 |
| 2.2.3. Struktur Geologi Lapangan “MAM” | 13 |
| 2.3. <i>Petroleum System</i> Lapangan “MAM” | 15 |
| 2.3.1. Batuan Induk/ <i>Source Rock</i> | 16 |
| 2.3.2. Batuan Reservoir/ <i>Reservoir Rock</i> | 17 |
| 2.3.3. Perangkap/ <i>Trap</i> | 17 |
| 2.3.4. Batuan Penutup/ <i>Cap Rock</i> | 17 |
| 2.3.5. Migrasi/ <i>Migration</i> | 17 |
| 2.4. Data Sumur <i>Existing</i> Lapangan “MAM” | 18 |
| BAB III. DASAR TEORI | 19 |
| 3.2. Casing Design | 19 |
| 3.2.1. Klasifikasi Casing | 19 |
| 3.2.1.1. <i>Conductor Casing</i> | 20 |
| 3.2.1.2. <i>Surface Casing</i> | 21 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 3.2.1.3. <i>Intermediate Casing</i> | 21 |
| 3.2.1.4. <i>Production Casing</i> | 22 |
| 3.2.1.5. <i>Liner</i> | 22 |
| 3.2.2. Fungsi <i>Casing</i> | 22 |
| 3.1.3. Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi <i>Casing Design</i> | 25 |
| 3.2.3.1. Tekanan Formasi | 25 |
| 3.2.3.2. Tekanan Hidrostatik | 27 |
| 3.2.3.3. Tekanan Rekah Formasi | 27 |
| 3.2.3.4. Pembebanan pada <i>Casing</i> | 28 |
| 3.2.3.4.1. Beban Tekanan | 30 |
| 3.2.3.4.1.1. <i>Internal Pressure</i> | 30 |
| 3.2.3.4.1.2. <i>External Pressure</i> | 31 |
| 3.2.3.4.2. Beban Berat <i>Casing</i> | 33 |
| 3.2.3.4.3. <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 37 |
| 3.2.5. Penentuan <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> | 38 |
| 3.2.5.1. Kriteria Perencanaan <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> | 39 |
| 3.2.5.2. Langkah-Langkah Penentuan <i>Casing</i> <i>Setting Depth</i> | 40 |
| 3.2.5.2.1. <i>Conductor Casing</i> | 40 |
| 3.2.5.2.2. <i>Surface Casing</i> | 42 |
| 3.2.5.2.3. <i>Intermediate Casing</i> | 42 |
| 3.2.5.2.4. <i>Production Casing</i> | 42 |
| 3.2.5.2.5. <i>Liner</i> | 42 |
| 3.2.6. <i>Hole Geometry</i> | 44 |
| 3.2.6.1. Pendekatan <i>Top to Bottom</i> | 45 |
| 3.2.6.2. Pemilihan Ukuran <i>Flow String</i> | 45 |
| 3.2.6.3. Perencanaan Dalam Mengatasi Masalah | 46 |
| 3.2.6.4. Pemilihan Ukuran <i>Casing</i> dan <i>Bit</i> | 46 |
| 3.2.7. Spesifikasi <i>Casing</i> dan Kekuatan <i>Casing</i> | 47 |
| 3.2.7.1. Diameter | 48 |
| 3.2.7.2. Berat <i>Casing</i> | 49 |
| 3.2.7.3. <i>Grade</i> | 49 |
| 3.2.7.4. <i>Range Length</i> | 50 |
| 3.2.7.5. Tipe Sambungan | 51 |
| 3.2.7.5.1. <i>RTC (Round Thread Coupling)</i> | 52 |
| 3.2.7.5.2. <i>BTC (Buttress Thread Coupling)</i> | 52 |
| 3.2.7.5.3. <i>Extreme Line-Thread Coupling</i> | 53 |
| 3.2.7.6. <i>Internal Yield Pressure</i> | 54 |
| 3.2.7.7. <i>Maximum Collapse Resistance</i> | 54 |
| 3.2.7.8. <i>Joint Strength</i> | 54 |
| 3.2.7.9. <i>Safety Factor</i> | 55 |
| 3.2.8. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 56 |
| 3.2.8.1. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> Dibawah <i>Critical Point</i> | 57 |
| 3.2.8.1. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> Diatas <i>Critical Point</i> | 57 |
| 3.3. <i>Cementing</i> | 57 |
| 3.3.1. Parameter Semen Pemboran | 58 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 3.3.1.1. Densitas | 58 |
| 3.3.1.2. Rheologi Semen Pemboran | 58 |
| 3.3.1.3. <i>Thickening Time</i> | 59 |
| 3.3.1.4. <i>Free Water</i> | 60 |
| 3.3.1.5. <i>Filtration Loss</i> | 62 |
| 3.3.1.6. <i>Compressive Strength</i> | 62 |
| 3.3.3. Klasifikasi Semen | 62 |
| 3.3.4. Additive Semen Pemboran..... | 65 |
| 3.3.4.1. <i>Retarder</i> | 65 |
| 3.3.4.2. <i>Accelerator</i> | 66 |
| 3.3.4.3. <i>Weighting Agent</i> | 67 |
| 3.3.4.4. <i>Extender</i> | 68 |
| 3.3.4.5. <i>Dispersant</i> | 69 |
| 3.3.4.6. <i>Fluid Loss Control Agent</i> | 70 |
| 3.3.4.7. <i>Lost Circulation Control Agent</i> | 70 |
| 3.3.4.8. <i>Special Additive</i> | 72 |
| 3.3.5. Penentuan Volume Semen | 72 |
| 3.4. Bit..... | 73 |
| 3.4.1. Jenis Bit..... | 73 |
| 3.4.1.1. <i>Drag Bit</i> | 73 |
| 3.4.1.2. <i>Rolling Cutter Bit</i> | 74 |
| 3.2.3.4.1. Klasifikasi <i>Rolling Cutter Bit</i> | 77 |
| 3.4.1.3. <i>Polycrystallin Diamond Compact (PDC) Bit</i> | 82 |
| 3.4.1.4. <i>Diamond Bit</i> | 83 |
| 3.4.2. Metode <i>Cost per Foot</i> | 83 |
| 3.5. Lumpur Pemboran | 85 |
| 3.5.1. Fungsi Lumpur Pemboran..... | 85 |
| 3.5.2. Komponen Lumpur Pemboran..... | 86 |
| 3.5.2.1. Komponen Cair | 86 |
| 3.5.2.1.1. Air..... | 86 |
| 3.5.2.1.2. Emulsi..... | 86 |
| 3.5.2.1.3. Minyak..... | 87 |
| 3.5.2.2. Komponen Padatan..... | 88 |
| 3.5.2.2.1. <i>Inert Solid</i> | 88 |
| 3.5.2.2.2. <i>Reactive Solid</i> | 88 |
| 3.5.3. Jenis Lumpur Pemboran | 89 |
| 3.5.3.1. <i>Fresh Water Base Mud</i> | 89 |
| 3.5.3.2. <i>Salt Water Mud</i> | 89 |
| 3.5.3.3. <i>Calcium Treated Mud</i> | 89 |
| 3.5.3.4. <i>Lignosulfonate Mud</i> | 89 |
| 3.5.3.5. <i>Oil Emulsion Mud</i> | 90 |
| 3.5.3.6. <i>Oil Base Mud</i> | 91 |
| 3.5.4. Sifat Fisik Lumpur Pemboran | 91 |
| 3.5.4.1. Desitas | 91 |
| 3.5.4.2. <i>Viscosity</i> dan <i>Gel Strength</i> | 92 |
| 3.5.4.3. Filtrasi dan <i>Mud Cake</i> | 92 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3.5.4.4. Derajat Keasaman (pH) | 94 |
| 3.5.5. <i>Additive</i> Lumpur | 94 |
| 3.5.5.1. Material Pemberat..... | 94 |
| 3.5.5.2. Pengental | 95 |
| 3.5.5.3. Pengencer | 95 |
| 3.5.5.4. <i>Filtration Loss Control Agent</i> | 96 |
| 3.5.5.5. <i>Loss Circulation Material</i> | 96 |
| 3.5.6. Jenis Tekanan Bawah Permukaan..... | 97 |
| 3.5.6.1. Tekanan Hidrostatis..... | 97 |
| 3.5.6.2. Tekanan <i>Overburden</i> | 98 |
| 3.5.6.3. Tekanan Rekah Formasi | 98 |
| 3.5.6.4. Tekanan Formasi | 99 |
| 3.5.7. <i>Mud Window Concept</i> | 102 |

**BAB IV. PERHITUNGAN DAN ANALISA UNTUK PERENCANAAN
*DRILLING PROGNOSIS SUMUR “MAM-3”*** **104**

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4.1. Data-Data Sumur | 104 |
| 4.1.1. <i>Geological Prognosis</i> | 104 |
| 4.1.2. Data Bawah Permukaan | 105 |
| 4.2. <i>Formation Completion Design</i> | 106 |
| 4.2.1. Faktor Pemilihan | 106 |
| 4.3. <i>Casing Design</i> | 107 |
| 4.3.1. Data <i>Casing Design</i> Sumur Existing | 107 |
| 4.3.2. Perencanaan <i>Casing Setting Depth</i> Sumur “MAM-3” | 108 |
| 4.3.2.1. <i>Drive Pipe Casing</i> | 108 |
| 4.3.2.2. <i>Surface Casing</i> | 110 |
| 4.3.2.3.. <i>Intermediate Casing</i> | 111 |
| 4.3.2.4. <i>Production Casing</i> | 112 |
| 4.3.3. Penentuan <i>Hole Geometry</i> | 112 |
| 4.3.4. Perencanaan <i>Casing Design</i> Sumur “MAM-3” | 113 |
| 4.3.4.1. <i>Casing 13-3/8”</i> | 114 |
| 4.3.4.1.1. <i>Burst Load</i> | 114 |
| 4.3.4.1.2. <i>Collapse Load</i> | 115 |
| 4.3.4.1.3. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 117 |
| 4.3.4.1.3. Tension Load..... | 118 |
| 4.3.4.1.5. <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 119 |
| 4.3.4.1.6. <i>Safety Factor</i> | 120 |
| 4.3.4.2. <i>Casing 9-5/8”</i> | 120 |
| 4.3.4.2.1. <i>Burst Load</i> | 121 |
| 4.3.4.2.2. <i>Collapse Load</i> | 122 |
| 4.3.4.2.3. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 124 |
| 4.3.4.2.3. Beban Tension, Biaksial & <i>Safety Factor</i> Setiap Section | 125 |
| 4.3.4.3. <i>Casing 7”</i> | 130 |
| 4.3.4.3.1. <i>Burst Load</i> | 131 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 4.3.4.3.2. <i>Collapse Load</i> | 132 |
| 4.3.4.3.3. Pemilihan <i>Casing</i> | 133 |
| 4.3.4.3.4. <i>Tension Load</i> | 134 |
| 4.3.4.3.5. <i>Biaxial Load</i> | 135 |
| 4.3.4.3.6. <i>Safety Factor</i> | 136 |
| 4.4. <i>Cementing</i> | 137 |
| 4.4.1. Data <i>Cementing</i> Sumur <i>Existing</i> | 138 |
| 4.4.2. Perencanaan <i>Cementing</i> Sumur “MAM-3” | 138 |
| 4.4.2.1. Perencanaan <i>Cementing Surface Casing</i> | 138 |
| 4.4.2.2. Perencanaan <i>Cementing Intermediate Casing</i> ... | 141 |
| 4.4.2.3. Perencanaan <i>Cementing Production Casing</i> | 144 |
| 4.5. <i>Bit</i> | 148 |
| 4.5.1. <i>Bit Record</i> Sumur <i>Existing</i> | 148 |
| 4.5.2. Analisis Performance <i>Bit</i> Menggunakan Metode <i>Cost Per Foot</i> | 149 |
| 4.5.2.1. <i>Cost Per Foot</i> Sumur <i>Existing</i> | 150 |
| 4.5.2.2. <i>Cost Per Foot</i> Sumur <i>Existing</i> 2..... | 152 |
| 4.5.2.3. <i>Cost Per Foot</i> Sumur <i>Existing</i> 3..... | 154 |
| 4.5.3. Perencanaan <i>Bit</i> Sumur “MAM-3” | 158 |
| 4.6. Lumpur Pemboran..... | 158 |
| 4.6.1. Data Lumpur Pemboran Sumur <i>Existing</i> | 159 |
| 4.6.2. Perencanaan Lumpur Pemboran Sumur “MAM-3” | 162 |
| 4.7. Perencanaan <i>Drilling Prognosis</i> Sumur “MAM-3” | 163 |
| BAB V. PEMBAHASAN | 164 |
| BAB VI. KESIMPULAN | 171 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA..... | 172 |
| LAMPIRAN | 174 |