

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Adid, Hasyim. 2011. *Dinamika Muslim dan Penegakan Hukum Islam di England, Cetakan I*. Makassar: Alauddin Press University. Makassar.
- Allen, Christopher. 2011. *Islamophobia*. England: Ashgate Publishing Limited. England.
- Archer, Clive. 2001. *International Organisations (Third Edition)*. New York: Routledge. New York.
- Creswell, J. W. 2009. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (Third Edition)*, terj, oleh Achmad Fawaid, California, SAGE Publications, California.
- Fisher, Michael Herbert. 2006. *Counterflows to Colonialism: Indian Travellers and Settlers in Britain, 1600-1857*. India: Permanent Black. India.
- McQuail, Denis. 1987. *Mass Communication Theory: An introduction*. California: Thousand Oaks. California. Hal. 331
- Lewis, David. 2001. *The Management of Non-Governmental Development Organisations*. New York. Routledge. New York.
- Suryadi Bakri, Umar. 2016. *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar. Yogyakarta.

### Jurnal

- Mundzir, Chaerul, 2015. "Tinjauan Historis Dinamika Kehidupan Muslim". Jurnal Rihlah. Vol. 2. No. 1. Mei 2015.

### Artikel dari Internet

- BBC. 2015. "7 July London Bombings: What Happened That Day?", <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-33253598>. Diakses tanggal 25 November 2019.
- BBC. 2019. "London Bridge Attack: What Happened", <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-40147164>. Diakses tanggal 25 November 2019.
- Begum, Apsana. 2019. "A record number of British-Muslim MPs were elected to parliament in 2019.". <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/english/news/2019/12/19/a-record-number-of-muslim-mps-in-uk-parliament>. Diakses tanggal 2 Maret 2020.

- British Religion in Numbers. "Muslim, Sikh and Hindu Population Estimates for England and Wales, 1961-2001". <http://www.brin.ac.uk/wp-content/documents/Hindu-Muslim-Sikhpopulation-1961-2001-Gale-Peach-estimates.xls>. Diakses tanggal 5 Maret 2020.
- Counter-Islamophobia Kit. "Counter-Islamophobia Kit", <https://cik.leeds.ac.uk/>. Diakses tanggal 4 Desember 2019.
- Dearden, Lizzie. 2019. "Proposed Islamophobia Definition 'Would Undermine Counterterrorism Operations and Threaten Free Speech', Police Tell Prime Minister". <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/islamophobia-meaning-definition-terror-operations-theresa-may-appg-british-muslims-a8914686.html>. Diakses tanggal 13 November 2019.
- Dodd, Vikram. 2005. "Two-thirds of Muslim Consider Leaving UK", <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/2005/jul/26/polls.july7>. Diakses tanggal 04 Maret 2020.
- Goddard, James. 2018. "Islamophobia in The UK Debate on 28 Desember 2018", <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2018-0142>, diakses pada tanggal 07 November 2019.
- IHRC. 2017. "EU Advocacy", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/activities/projects/11943-eu-advocacy/>. Diakses tanggal 05 Agustus 2020.
- IHRC. 2017. "Event Report: Islamophobia Conference 2017", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/activities/event-reports/20313-event-report-islamophobia-conference-2017/>. Diakses tanggal 24 Oktober 2019.
- IHRC. 2017. "IHRC Draws Attention to United Kingdom and Northern Ireland's PREVENT Programme", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/activities/ihrc-at-un/11963-ihrc-draws-attention-to-united-kingdom-and-northern-irelands-prevent-programme/>. Diakses tanggal 25 Oktober 2019.
- IHRC. 2017. "Press Release-UK: Government Statistics Highlight Hidden Purpose of Prevent 'anti-terror' Programme", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/activities/press-releases/11987-press-release-uk-government-statistics-highlight-hidden-purpose-of-prevent-anti-terror-programme/>. Diakses tanggal 25 Oktober 2019.
- IHRC. 2018. "ALERT: Precautionary Advice and 47 Safety Tips for Muslims", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/activities/alerts/17469-alert-precautionary-safety-advice-and-47-safety-tips-for-muslims/>. Diakses tanggal 19 Februari 2020.
- IHRC. 2018. "Everyday is Punish a Muslim Day: When Will the UK Government Stop It", <https://www.ihrc.org.uk/blogs/arzu/17411-everyday-is-punish-a-muslim-day-when-will-the-uk-government-stop-it/>. Diakses tanggal 17 September 2019.

- IHRC. 2018. "Event Report: Islamophobia Conference 2018", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/activities/event-reports/20183-event-report-islamophobia-conference-2018/>. Diakses tanggal 24 Oktober 2019.
- IHRC. 2018. "Press Release-UK: IHRC Issues Safety Advice in Run-up to Punish a Muslim Day", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/activities/press-releases/17470-press-release-uk-ihr-issues-safety-advice-in-run-up-to-punish-a-muslim-day/>. Diakses tanggal 17 September 2019.
- IHRC. 2019. "Annual Islamophobia Conferences 2014", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/multimedia/video-multimedia/21050-annual-islamophobia-conferences-2014-onwards/>. Diakses tanggal 05 Agustus 2020.
- IHRC. 2019. "Conferences to Highlight Muslim Exclusion From Public Space", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/activities/press-releases/24641-conference-to-highlight-muslim-exclusion-from-public-space/>, diakses pada tanggal 29 Desember 2019.
- IHRC. 2019. "Event Report Islamophobia Conference 2019", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/activities/events/23297-islamophobia-conference-2019-islamophobia-and-shrinking-civil-society-spaces/>. Diakses tanggal 29 Desember 2019.
- IHRC. 2019. "IHRC Annual Report 2014-2015", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/IHRC-Annual-Report-2014-2015-FV-high-res.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 31 Oktober 2019. Hal. 11.
- IHRC. 2019. "IHRC Annual Report 2017-2018", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/publications/annual-reports-publications/21906-ihr-annual-report-2017-2018-2/>. Diakses tanggal 17 September 2019.
- IHRC. 2019. "IHRC Annual Report 2018-2019", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/publications/annual-reports-publications/22211-annual-report-2018-19/>. Diakses tanggal 17 September 2019.
- IHRC. "Aims and Objectives", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/about/aims-and-objectives/>. Diakses tanggal 05 Agustus 2020.
- IHRC. "About Us", <https://www.ihr.org.uk/about/about-us/>. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
- Johnson, Ben. "The UK & Great Britain – What's The Difference?", <https://www.historic-uk.com/HistoryUK/HistoryofBritain/The-UK-Great-Britain-Whats-the-Difference/>, diakses pada tanggal 30 November 2019.
- London Datastore. 2014. "Population by Religion", <https://data.london.gov.uk/dataset/percentage-population-religion-borough>. Diakses tanggal 18 Desember 2019.
- Marsh, Sarah. 2018. "Record Number of Anti-Muslim Attacks Reported in UK Last Year", <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/jul/20/record-number->

anti-Muslim-attacks-reported-uk-2017, diakses pada tanggal 27 Agustus 2019.

Merali, Arzu. 2017. "Workstream 1: Dominant Islamophobic Narratives – UK", <https://cik.leeds.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/36/2017/07/2017.07.31-WS1-UK-Final-with-Cover.pdf>, Diakses tanggal 17 Februari 2020.

Merali, Arzu. 2018. "Workstream 2: Dominant Counter-Narratives to Islamophobia – UK", <https://cik.leeds.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/36/2018/04/2018.04.09-WS2-AM-UK-Final.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 17 Februari 2020.

Meredith, Robbie. 2019. "Hate Crimes Against Muslims Top 320 in Belfast", <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-47697618>. Diakses tanggal 20 Desember 2019.

Muslim Council of Britain. 2015. "Muslim Council of Britain Report: British Muslims in Numbers". [http://www.mcb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/MCBCensusReport\\_2015.pdf](http://www.mcb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/MCBCensusReport_2015.pdf). Diakses tanggal 31 Desember 2019.

Muslim News. 2017. "Exclusive: UK: Muslim MPs prominent in Labour resurgence", <http://muslimnews.co.uk/news/uk/exclusive-uk-muslim-mps-prominent-labour-resurgence/>, diakses pada tanggal 29 Desember 2019.

Nations Online Project. "Political Map of United Kingdom". <https://www.nationsonline.org/maps/United-Kingdom-Map.jpg>. Diakses tanggal 10 Oktober 2020.

New York. 2011. "Man's Death From World Trade Center Dust Brings Ground Zero Toll to 2,753". [http://www.nydailynews.com/ny\\_local/2011/06/18/2011-06-18\\_manhattan\\_mans\\_death\\_brings\\_wtc\\_toll\\_to\\_2753.html](http://www.nydailynews.com/ny_local/2011/06/18/2011-06-18_manhattan_mans_death_brings_wtc_toll_to_2753.html). Diakses tanggal 10 November 2019.

NGO UK. "Defining NGO". <http://www.ngo.bham.ac.uk/Definingfurther.htm>. Diakses tanggal 3 November 2019.

Tell MAMA. 2016. "Tell MAMA Report 2015: The Geography of Anti Muslim Hatred", [https://www.tellmamauk.org/wp-content/uploads/pdf/tell\\_mama\\_2015\\_annual\\_report.pdf](https://www.tellmamauk.org/wp-content/uploads/pdf/tell_mama_2015_annual_report.pdf). Diakses tanggal 30 November 2019.

Tell MAMA. 2017. "Tell MAMA Report 2016: A Constructed Threat". <https://tellmamauk.org/constructed-threat-identity-intolerance-impact-anti-Muslim-hatred-tell-mama-annual-report-2016/>. Diakses tanggal 30 November 2019.

Tell MAMA. 2018. "Tell MAMA Annual Report 2017: Beyond The Incident", <https://tellmamauk.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/EXECUTIVE-SUMMARY.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 10 November 2019.

- Tell MAMA. 2019. "Tell MAMA Annual Report 2018: Normalising Hatred". <https://tellmamauk.org/tell-mama-annual-report-2018--normalising-hate/>. Diakses tanggal 30 November 2019.
- Tell MAMA. 2020. "Tell MAMA Interim Report 2019: The Impact of The Christchurch Terror Attack". <https://www.tellmamauk.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/The-Impact-of-the-ChristChurch-Attack-Tell-MAMA-Interim-Report-2019-PP.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 06 Agustus 2020.
- Tell MAMA. "About Us". <https://tellmamauk.org/about-us/>. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
- The Economist. 2015. "Ramadan Ding-Dong: Foreign Conflicts Stoke Sectarian Squabbles Among British Muslims", <https://www.economist.com/news/britain/21656232-foreign-conflicts-stoke-sectarian-squabbles-among-british-muslims-ramadan-ding-dong>. Diakses tanggal 29 Desember 2019.
- Runnymede Trust. 2018. "A 20th Anniversary Report". <https://www.runnymedetrust.org/uploads/Islamophobia%20Report%202018%20FINAL.pdf>. Diakses tanggal 10 Oktober 2020.
- Runnymede Trust. "About". <https://www.runnymedetrust.org/about.html>. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
- Said-Moorhouse, Lauren dan Kiernan, Edward. 2019. "The UK Has an Islamophobia Problem. Muslims Want to Know What Boris Johnson is Going to Do About It", <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/08/18/uk/uk-islamophobia-boris-johnson-gbr-intl/index.html>. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.
- Siddique, Haroon dan Weaver, Matther. 2017. "London Attack: Met Raises Official Death Toll to Eight After Victim Recovered from Thames – as It Happened". <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/live/2017/jun/07/london-attacks-new-arrest-as-mi5-prepares-to-review-counter-terrorism-live-updates?page=with:block-5937f1b3e4b0bdd87e2f439d#block-5937f1b3e4b0bdd87e2f439d>. Diakses tanggal 27 Agustus 2019.
- Watts, Joe. 2018. "Boris Johnson's Facebook Page Hosts Hundreds of Islamophobic Comments After Burqa Row", <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/politics/boris-johnson-facebook-page-islamophobic-comments-burqa-row-anti-Muslim-a8498021.html>. Diakses tanggal 12 November 2019.