

ADAPTASI NELAYAN TERHADAP PERUBAHAN MUSIM DI PANTAI DEPOK DESA PARANGTRITIS KECAMATAN KRETEK KABUPATEN BANTUL

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengkaji adaptasi perilaku nelayan Pantai Depok terhadap perubahan musim yang terjadi, (2) mengkaji proses adaptasi nelayan Pantai Depok terhadap perubahan musim yang terjadi (3) mengkaji strategi adaptasi nelayan Pantai Depok terhadap perubahan musim yang terjadi. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif dan pengambilan informan secara purposif yaitu nelayan tetap, nelayan pendatang menetap dan nelayan pendatang Pantai Depok yaitu Pak Tugiran, Pak Sukir dan Mas Marijan. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan pengamatan, wawancara, dokumentasi, sedangkan untuk teknik analisis data menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif dan keabsahan data yang diperoleh akan diuji dengan triangulasi teknik pengumpulan data. Hasil penelitian ini memberikan kesimpulan bahwa adaptasi perilaku nelayan Pantai Depok meliputi tindakan dalam perubahan musim dan pemasaran, pertimbangan biaya pada modal awal, biaya peralatan, biaya logistik, dan biaya perawatan serta hasil tangkapan yang termasuk macam, kuantitas, kualitas, dan pendapatan nelayan, proses adaptasi yang terjadi pada nelayan Pantai Depok dimulai sejak memasuki musim paceklik atau susah ikan dengan masing-masing proses yang berbeda, bentuk adaptasi terhadap perubahan musim yang dilakukan nelayan Pantai Depok adalah mencari alternatif pekerjaan, perluasan daerah penangkapan ikan, memobilisasi peran istri dan menggadaikan barang atau menjual barang.

Kata Kunci : Adaptasi Perilaku, Proses Adaptasi, Strategi Adaptasi, Perubahan Musim, Nelayan Pantai Depok.

**FISHERMAN ADAPTATION TO THE SEASON CHANGE IN THE
DEPOK BEACH IN PARANGTRITIS VILLAGE KRETEK DISTRICT
BANTUL REGENCY**

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ABSTRACT

This study aimed to (1) study the adaptation of the behavior of Depok Beach fisherman to seasonal changes that occurred, (2) examine the adaptation process of Depok Beach fisherman to the seasonal changes that occurred (3) study the adaptation strategy of Depok Beach fisherman to seasonal changes that occurred. This research was a qualitative research and purposive retrieval of informants, they were a permanent fisherman, a permanent settler and a Depok Beach fisherman named Mr. Tugiran, Mr. Sukir and Mas Marijan. Data collection techniques carried out by observation, interviews, documentation, while for data analysis techniques were using descriptive qualitative and validity of the data obtained will be tested by triangulation of data collection techniques. The results of this study concluded that the adaptation of the behavior of Depok Beach fishermen includes actions in changing seasons and marketing, consideration of costs on initial capital, equipment costs, logistics costs, and maintenance costs as well as catches, include the type, quantity, quality, and income of fisherman. Adaptation process that occurred in Depok Beach fishermen starts from entering the lean season or difficult fish with each different process, forms of adaptation to seasonal changes by Depok Beach fisherman was looking for alternative jobs, expanding fishing grounds, mobilizing the role of his wife and mortgaging goods or selling goods.

Keywords: Behavioral Adaptation, Adaptation Processes, Adaptation Strategies, Season Change, Depok Beach Fisherman.