

## ABSTRAK

*Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA)* merupakan kesepakatan nuklir yang melibatkan Iran, Uni Eropa, Prancis, Jerman, Inggris, Amerika Serikat, Cina, dan Rusia. Setelah kurang lebih dua tahun proses implementasi berjalan, Amerika Serikat memutuskan untuk menarik diri dari JCPOA. Proses keluarnya Amerika Serikat disertai pemberlakuan kembali sanksi kepada Iran yang tadinya ditanggihkan dalam rangka JCPOA. Berdasarkan implikasi kerugian dan ancaman terhadap keberlangsungan JCPOA karena pemberlakuan sanksi serta kepentingan – kepentingan dari Uni Eropa dan negara – negara anggotanya yang menandatangani JCPOA maka Uni Eropa mengadopsi kebijakan yang disebut *Blocking Statute*.

Skripsi ini mencoba menjelaskan kebijakan yang diadopsi Uni Eropa dalam menyikapi keluarnya Amerika Serikat yang disertai pemberlakuan kembali sanksi – sanksi kepada Iran dan juga menganalisa dampak dan kepentingan dari negara – negara anggota Uni Eropa yang menandatangani JCPOA sebagai dasar diadopsinya kebijakan tersebut.

**Kata Kunci:** JCPOA, *Blocking Statute*, kepentingan, Uni Eropa, Prancis, Inggris, Jerman.

## ABSTRACT

*Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) is a nuclear agreement involving Iran, European Union, France, Germany, Britain, th United States, China and Russia. After approximately two years of the implementation process, the United States decided to withdraw from the JCPOA. The withdrawal of the United States from JCPOA was accompanied by the re-enactment of sanctions against Iran that was suspended within the framework of the JCPOA. Based on the implication and challenges to the continuity of JCPOA due to the imposition of penalties and the interests of the European Union and its member countries that approve the JCPOA, the European Union adopted a policy called the Blocking Statute.*

*This thesis tries to explain the policies adopted by the European Union in responding to the withdrawale of the United States accompanied by the re-imposition of sanctions on Iran and also to analyze the interests of the European Union member states that signed the JCPOA as the basis for the adoption of these policies.*

**Keywords:** *JCPOA, Blocking Statute, interests, European Union, France, Britain, Germany.*