

ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini akan menjelaskan mengenai peran yang dilakukan *United Nation High Commissioner for Refugees* (UNHCR) dalam menangani masalah pengungsi Sudan Selatan. Perselisihan antara Presiden dan Wakil Presiden Sudan Selatan menyebabkan adanya konflik internal yang melahirkan pengungsi. Konflik brutal, kerawanan pangan, dan ketidakstabilan keamanan menyebabkan masyarakat Sudan Selatan mencari perlindungan ke negara lain. UNHCR sebagai sebuah organisasi internasional yang memiliki wewenang khusus untuk mengatasi masalah pengungsi menjalankan perannya dalam upaya membantu para pengungsi. Dalam menjalankan perannya, UNHCR bekerja sama dengan beberapa organisasi internasional diantaranya *World Food Programme* (WFP), *United Nation Children's Fund* (UNICEF), dan *Agency for Technical and Cooperational Development* (ACTED). Mekanisme independen oleh UNHCR juga dilakukan dengan memberikan bantuan langsung (*assistance*) berupa kebutuhan operasional bagi para pengungsi di kamp-kamp pengungsian.

Kata kunci: Pengungsi, Konflik, UNHCR, Sudan Selatan, Peran Organisasi Internasional.

ABSTRACT

This thesis will explain the role of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in dealing with the problem of refugees in South Sudan. Disputes between the President and Vice-President of South Sudan led to internal conflicts which gave birth to refugees. Brutal conflict, food insecurity and security instability have caused the people of South Sudan to seek refuge in other countries. UNHCR as an international organization that has special authority to tackle the problem of refugees plays its role in efforts to help refugees. In carrying out its role, UNHCR cooperates with several international organizations including the World Food Program (WFP), the United Nation Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the Agency for Technical and Cooperational Development (ACTED). The independent mechanism by UNHCR is also carried out by providing direct assistance in the form of operational needs for refugees in refugee camps.

Keywords: Refugees, Conflict, UNHCR, South Sudan, Role of International Organizations.