

## DAFTAR ISI

|  |      |
|--|------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL .....  | i    |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PEMBIMBING.....                         | ii   |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PENGUJI.....                            | iii  |
| SURAT PERNYATAAN KARYA ASLI TUGAS AKHIR.....               | iv   |
| SURAT PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIAT .....                       | v    |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN .....                                  | vi   |
| ABSTRAK.....   | vii  |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....  | viii |
| DAFTAR ISI .....   | x    |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR.....   | xiii |
| DAFTAR TABEL .....   | xv   |
| DAFTAR MODUL PROGRAM .....                                 | xvi  |
| <br>   |      |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....                                    | 1    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah .....                           | 1    |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah.....                                   | 3    |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah.....                                   | 3    |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian.....                                 | 4    |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian.....                                | 4    |
| 1.6 Metodologi Penelitian dan Perancangan Sistem .....     | 5    |
| 1.7 Sistematika Penulisan .....                            | 8    |
| <br>   |      |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....                              | 10   |
| 2.1 Sistem Presensi .....                                  | 10   |
| 2.2 Sistem Keamanan .....                                  | 12   |
| 2.3 <i>Computer Vision</i> .....                           | 14   |
| 2.4 <i>Image Processing</i> .....                          | 16   |
| 2.5 <i>Face Recognition</i> .....                          | 18   |
| 2.5.1. <i>Pre-processing</i> .....                         | 20   |
| 2.5.2. <i>Feature Extraction</i> .....                     | 25   |
| 2.5.3. <i>Classification</i> .....                         | 33   |
| 2.6 Linjauan Literature .....                              | 35   |
| 2.7 Metode Pengujian .....                                 | 36   |
| <br>   |      |
| BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN DAN PENGEMBANGAN SISTEM..... | 38   |
| 3.1 Metodologi Penelitian.....                             | 38   |
| 3.2 Pengumpulan Data.....                                  | 41   |
| 3.2.1. Studi Pustaka .....                                 | 41   |
| 3.2.2. Observasi .....                                     | 42   |
| 3.2.3. Wawancara .....                                     | 44   |
| 3.3 Analisis Kebutuhan Sistem.....                         | 45   |
| 3.4 Perancangan Sistem.....                                | 46   |
| 3.4.1. Perancangan Arsitektur Sistem.....                  | 46   |
| 3.5 Simulasi Manual.....                                   | 55   |
| 3.6 Perancangan Proses .....                               | 62   |
| 3.6.1. <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 0</i> .....        | 62   |
| 3.6.2. <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 1</i> .....        | 63   |

|  |  |     |
|--|--|-----|
| 3.6.3.   | <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 2 Proses 2</i> .....  | 64  |
| 3.6.4.   | <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 2 Proses 3</i> .....  | 65  |
| 3.6.5.   | <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 2 Proses 4</i> .....  | 67  |
| 3.6.6.   | <i>Data Flow Diagram (DFD) Level 2 Proses 5</i> .....  | 69  |
| 3.7  | Perancangan Basis Data.....                            | 70  |
| 3.7.1.   | <i>Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)</i> .....         | 70  |
| 3.7.2.   | Perancangan Struktur Tabel.....                        | 71  |
| 3.7.3.   | Relasi Antar Tabel (RAT) .....                         | 73  |
| 3.8  | Perancangan <i>User Interface</i> .....                | 74  |
| 3.8.1.   | Perancangan Struktur Menu .....                        | 74  |
| 3.8.2.   | Perancangan Halaman Login.....                         | 74  |
| 3.8.3.   | Perancangan Halaman Utama.....                         | 75  |
| 3.8.4.   | Perancangan Halaman Rekam Data Pegawai .....           | 76  |
| 3.8.5.   | Perancangan Halaman Data Pegawai .....                 | 77  |
| 3.8.6.   | Perancangan Halaman Data Admin.....                    | 77  |
| 3.8.7.   | Perancangan Halaman Data Presensi .....                | 78  |
| 3.8.8.   | Perancangan Halaman Data Monitoring.....               | 79  |
| 3.8.9.   | Perancangan Halaman Data Monitoring Dikenal.....       | 80  |
| 3.8.10.  | Perancangan Halaman Data Monitoring Tidak Dikenal..... | 81  |
| 3.8.11.  | Perancangan Halaman Laporan Presensi.....              | 82  |
| 3.8.12.  | Perancangan Halaman Edit Data Pegawai.....             | 83  |
| 3.8.13.  | Perancangan Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....      | 84  |
| 3.8.14.  | Perancangan Halaman Simpan Deteksi .....               | 85  |
| 3.9  | Perancangan Pengujian Sistem .....                     | 86  |
| 3.9.1.   | Pengujian Validasi Sistem .....                        | 86  |
| 3.9.2.   | Pengujian Manajemen Data.....                          | 90  |
| 3.10   | Tujuan Pengujian sistem.....                           | 93  |
| <br>BAB IV HASIL, PENGUJIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN ..... |  | 94  |
| 4.1  | Hasil Penelitian.....                                  | 94  |
| 4.1.1.   | Halaman Login .....                                    | 94  |
| 4.1.2.   | Halaman Utama .....                                    | 95  |
| 4.1.3.   | Halaman Rekam data Pegawai .....                       | 96  |
| 4.1.4.   | Halaman Data Pegawai.....                              | 98  |
| 4.1.5.   | Halaman Data Admin .....                               | 99  |
| 4.1.6.   | Halaman Data Presensi .....                            | 100 |
| 4.1.7.   | Halaman Data Monitoring .....                          | 101 |
| 4.1.8.   | Halaman Data Monitoring Dikenal .....                  | 102 |
| 4.1.9.   | Halaman Data Monitoring Tidak Dikenal .....            | 104 |
| 4.1.10.  | Halaman Laporan Presensi .....                         | 105 |
| 4.1.11.  | Halaman Edit Data Pegawai .....                        | 106 |
| 4.1.12.  | Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....                  | 108 |
| 4.1.13.  | Halaman Simpan Deteksi .....                           | 109 |
| 4.2  | <i>Image Processing</i> .....                          | 111 |
| 4.2.1.   | Deteksi Wajah.....                                     | 111 |
| 4.2.2.   | <i>Feature Extraction</i> .....                        | 112 |
| 4.3  | Proses Pencocokan .....                                | 117 |
| 4.4  | Proses Presensi .....                                  | 119 |
| 4.5  | Pengujian Sistem .....                                 | 121 |

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.5.1. Pengujian Validasi Sistem..... | 121 |
| 4.5.2. Pengujian Manajemen Data.....  | 131 |
| <br>                                  |     |
| BAB V PENUTUP.....                    | 134 |
| 5.1 Kesimpulan.....                   | 134 |
| 5.2 Saran.....                        | 134 |
| <br>                                  |     |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....                   | xvi |
| LAMPIRAN.....                         | xix |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|                    |  |    |
|--------------------|--|----|
| <b>Gambar 1.1</b>  | Tahapan Metode <i>Waterfall</i> .....                      | 6  |
| <b>Gambar 2.1</b>  | Arsitektur Sistem Presensi dengan <i>Long RFID</i> .....   | 11 |
| <b>Gambar 2.2</b>  | Arsitektur Aplikasi Pemantau.....                          | 14 |
| <b>Gambar 2.3</b>  | Gambar Cakupan <i>Computer Vision</i> .....                | 16 |
| <b>Gambar 2.4</b>  | Tahapan <i>Face Recognition</i> .....                      | 20 |
| <b>Gambar 2.5</b>  | <i>Haar Like Feature</i> .....                             | 21 |
| <b>Gambar 2.6</b>  | <i>Integral Image (x,y)</i> .....                          | 22 |
| <b>Gambar 2.7</b>  | Perhitungan Nilai Fitur .....                              | 22 |
| <b>Gambar 2.8</b>  | Alur Kerja Klasifikasi Bertingkat.....                     | 24 |
| <b>Gambar 2.9</b>  | <i>Flowchart</i> Metode <i>Viola Jones</i> .....           | 25 |
| <b>Gambar 2.10</b> | Fungsi Penskala <i>Wavelet Haar</i> .....                  | 26 |
| <b>Gambar 2.11</b> | Matriks Alihragam <i>Haar</i> .....                        | 28 |
| <b>Gambar 2.12</b> | Matriks Alihragam <i>Forward Haari</i> .....               | 28 |
| <b>Gambar 2.13</b> | Matriks Alihragam <i>Invers Haar</i> .....                 | 29 |
| <b>Gambar 2.14</b> | <i>Flowchart</i> Metode <i>Wavelet Haar</i> .....          | 29 |
| <b>Gambar 2.15</b> | <i>Flowchart</i> <i>Principal Component Analysis</i> ..... | 33 |
| <b>Gambar 3.1</b>  | Tahapan Metode <i>Waterfall</i> .....                      | 39 |
| <b>Gambar 3.2</b>  | Kerangka Kerja Penelitian.....                             | 40 |
| <b>Gambar 3.3</b>  | Data Presensi Sebelum Diolah .....                         | 43 |
| <b>Gambar 3.4</b>  | Data Perhitungan Presensi .....                            | 44 |
| <b>Gambar 3.5</b>  | Blok Diagram .....   | 47 |
| <b>Gambar 3.6</b>  | Arsitektur Sistem dengan <i>Face Recognition</i> .....     | 48 |
| <b>Gambar 3.7</b>  | <i>Flowchart</i> Proses Deteksi Wajah .....                | 49 |
| <b>Gambar 3.8</b>  | <i>Flowchart</i> Proses Data <i>Training</i> .....         | 50 |
| <b>Gambar 3.9</b>  | <i>Flowchart</i> Pencarian Nilai <i>Eigenface</i> .....    | 51 |
| <b>Gambar 3.10</b> | <i>Flowchart</i> Pencocokan Wajah.....                     | 53 |
| <b>Gambar 3.11</b> | <i>Flowchart</i> Proses Presensi.....                      | 54 |
| <b>Gambar 3.12</b> | DFD Level 0 .....  | 63 |
| <b>Gambar 3.13</b> | DFD Level 1 .....  | 64 |
| <b>Gambar 3.14</b> | DFD Level 2 Proses 2.....                                  | 65 |
| <b>Gambar 3.15</b> | DFD Level 2 Proses 3.....                                  | 66 |
| <b>Gambar 3.16</b> | DFD Level 2 Proses 4.....                                  | 68 |
| <b>Gambar 3.17</b> | DFD Level 2 Proses 5.....                                  | 70 |
| <b>Gambar 3.18</b> | <i>Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)</i> .....             | 71 |
| <b>Gambar 3.19</b> | Relasi Antar Tabel (RAT) .....                             | 73 |
| <b>Gambar 3.20</b> | Struktur Menu.....   | 74 |
| <b>Gambar 3.21</b> | Halaman Login .....  | 75 |
| <b>Gambar 3.22</b> | Halaman Utama.....   | 75 |
| <b>Gambar 3.23</b> | Halaman Rekam Data Pegawai .....                           | 76 |
| <b>Gambar 3.24</b> | Halaman Data Pegawai.....                                  | 77 |
| <b>Gambar 3.25</b> | Halaman Data Admin .....                                   | 78 |
| <b>Gambar 3.26</b> | Halaman Data Presensi.....                                 | 79 |
| <b>Gambar 3.27</b> | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> .....                       | 80 |
| <b>Gambar 3.28</b> | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Dikenal .....               | 81 |
| <b>Gambar 3.29</b> | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Tidak Dikenal.....          | 82 |
| <b>Gambar 3.30</b> | Halaman Laporan Presensi .....                             | 83 |

|                    |   |     |
|--------------------|---|-----|
| <b>Gambar 3.31</b> | Halaman <i>Edit</i> Data Pegawai .....              | 84  |
| <b>Gambar 3.32</b> | Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....               | 85  |
| <b>Gambar 3.33</b> | Halaman Simpan Deteksi .....                        | 86  |
| <b>Gambar 3.34</b> | Perancangan Pengujian 1 .....                       | 88  |
| <b>Gambar 3.35</b> | Perancangan Pengujian 2 .....                       | 89  |
| <b>Gambar 4.1</b>  | Halaman <i>Login</i> .....                          | 95  |
| <b>Gambar 4.2</b>  | Halaman Utama .....                                 | 96  |
| <b>Gambar 4.3</b>  | Halaman Rekam Data Pegawai .....                    | 97  |
| <b>Gambar 4.4</b>  | Halaman Data Pegawai .....                          | 98  |
| <b>Gambar 4.5</b>  | Halaman Data Admin .....                            | 99  |
| <b>Gambar 4.6</b>  | Halaman Data Presensi .....                         | 100 |
| <b>Gambar 4.7</b>  | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> .....                | 102 |
| <b>Gambar 4.8</b>  | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Dikenali .....       | 103 |
| <b>Gambar 4.9</b>  | Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Tidak Dikenal .....  | 104 |
| <b>Gambar 4.10</b> | Halaman Laporan Presensi .....                      | 105 |
| <b>Gambar 4.11</b> | Halaman <i>Edit</i> Data Pegawai .....              | 107 |
| <b>Gambar 4.12</b> | Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....               | 108 |
| <b>Gambar 4.13</b> | Halaman Simpan Deteksi .....                        | 110 |
| <b>Gambar 4.14</b> | Grafik FRR FAR Data <i>Training</i> Halte .....     | 123 |
| <b>Gambar 4.15</b> | Grafik FRR FAR Data <i>Training</i> HMJ .....       | 124 |
| <b>Gambar 4.16</b> | Grafik FRR FAR Data <i>Training</i> Lab Robot ..... | 125 |

## DAFTAR TABEL

|                   |   |     |
|-------------------|---|-----|
| <b>Tabel 2.1</b>  | <i>State of The Art</i> Penelitian .....                                      | 35  |
| <b>Tabel 3.1</b>  | Tabel Admin .....   | 71  |
| <b>Tabel 3.2</b>  | Tabel Log_deteksi.....  | 72  |
| <b>Tabel 3.3</b>  | Tabel New_deteksi.....  | 72  |
| <b>Tabel 3.4</b>  | Tabel Pegawai .....   | 72  |
| <b>Tabel 3.5</b>  | Tabel Presensi .....  | 73  |
| <b>Tabel 3.6</b>  | Rancangan Pengujian <i>Threshold</i> .....                                    | 87  |
| <b>Tabel 3.7</b>  | Rancangan Pengujian Pencahayaan Lokasi Deteksi .....                          | 88  |
| <b>Tabel 3.8</b>  | Rancangan Pengujian Data <i>Training</i> .....                                | 89  |
| <b>Tabel 3.9</b>  | Rancangan Pengujian Kondisi Ramai.....  | 90  |
| <b>Tabel 3.10</b> | Rancangan Pengujian Manajemen Data .....                                      | 90  |
| <b>Tabel 3.11</b> | Lanjutan Rancangan Pengujian Manajemen Data .....                             | 91  |
| <b>Tabel 3.12</b> | Lanjutan Rancangan Pengujian Manajemen Data .....                             | 92  |
| <b>Tabel 3.13</b> | Lanjutan Rancangan Pengujian Manajemen Data .....                             | 93  |
| <b>Tabel 4.1</b>  | Pengujian <i>Threshold</i> Data <i>Training</i> Halte .....                   | 122 |
| <b>Tabel 4.2</b>  | Pengujian <i>Threshold</i> Data <i>Training</i> HMJ .....                     | 123 |
| <b>Tabel 4.3</b>  | Lanjutan Pengujian <i>Threshold</i> Data <i>Training</i> HMJ.....             | 124 |
| <b>Tabel 4.4</b>  | Pengujian <i>Threshold</i> Data <i>Training</i> Lab Robot .....               | 125 |
| <b>Tabel 4.5</b>  | Pengujian Data <i>Training</i> Halte dengan Berbagai Lokasi Deteksi .....     | 126 |
| <b>Tabel 4.6</b>  | Pengujian Data <i>Training</i> HMJ dengan Berbagai Lokasi Deteksi.....        | 127 |
| <b>Tabel 4.7</b>  | Pengujian Data <i>Training</i> Lab Robot dengan Berbagai Lokasi Deteksi ..... | 127 |
| <b>Tabel 4.8</b>  | Data Akurasi .....  | 128 |
| <b>Tabel 4.9</b>  | Hasil Deteksi Kondisi Wajah Tidak Sesuai Kriteria.....                        | 129 |
| <b>Tabel 4.10</b> | Hasil Deteksi Kondisi Lari.....   | 130 |
| <b>Tabel 4.11</b> | Hasil Pengujian Kondisi Ramai .....   | 130 |
| <b>Tabel 4.12</b> | Hasil Pengujian Denga Tracking .....  | 131 |
| <b>Tabel 4.13</b> | Hasil Pengujian Manajemen Data.....   | 131 |
| <b>Tabel 4.14</b> | Lanjutan Hasil Pengujian Manajemen Data.....                                  | 132 |
| <b>Tabel 4.15</b> | Lanjutan Hasil Pengujian Manajemen Data.....                                  | 133 |
| <b>Tabel 4.16</b> | Lanjutan Hasil Pengujian Manajemen Data.....                                  | 134 |

## DAFTAR MODUL PROGRAM

|                           |   |     |
|---------------------------|---|-----|
| <b>Modul Program 4.1</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman <i>Login</i> .....                           | 95  |
| <b>Modul Program 4.2</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Rekam Data Pegawai .....                     | 97  |
| <b>Modul Program 4.3</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data Pegawai .....                           | 98  |
| <b>Modul Program 4.4</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data Admin.....                              | 99  |
| <b>Modul Program 4.5</b>  | Lanjutan <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data Admin.....                     | 100 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.6</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data Presensi.....                           | 101 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.7</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> .....                 | 102 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.8</b>  | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Dikenal .....         | 103 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.9</b>  | Lanjutan <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Dikenal..... | 104 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.10</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Data <i>Monitoring</i> Tidak Dikenal... ..   | 105 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.11</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman laporan Presensi .....                       | 106 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.12</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman <i>Edit</i> Data Pegawai.....                | 107 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.13</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....                | 108 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.14</b> | Lanjutan <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Detail Objek Terdeteksi .....       | 109 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.15</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Halaman Simpan Deteksi .....                         | 110 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.16</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses Deteksi .....                                       | 112 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.17</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses PCA.....  | 114 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.18</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses <i>Reshape</i> .....                                | 114 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.19</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses <i>Save Model</i> .....                             | 115 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.20</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses <i>Load Model</i> .....                             | 115 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.21</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses Penyimpanan Nilai Data <i>Training</i> .....        | 116 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.22</b> | <i>Source Code</i> Proses Baca Gambar .....                                   | 117 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.23</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Pencocokan.....                                      | 117 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.24</b> | Lanjutan <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Pencocokan .....                            | 118 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.25</b> | <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Presensi.....  | 119 |
| <b>Modul Program 4.26</b> | Lanjutan <i>Pseudocode</i> Proses Presensi .....                              | 120 |