

## **ABSTRACT**

### **CITIZEN SUPPORT' TO PRESIDENT ERDOGAN IN AN EFFORT TO THWART A MILITARY COUP TURKEY IN YEAR 2016**

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In 15 July 2016, going on a military coup against the President Erdogan in turkey that is carried out by military minority groups on behalf of Turkish on such dissatisfaction to the government under President Erdogan which considered against the sekulerisme values which already grown since 1923 when Turkey become the Republican under the reign of Mustafa Kemal Attaturk. A military coup against the President Erdogan was different from military coups that happened in Turkey in 1960, 1971, and 1997 that succeeded overthrow Prime Minister due to the Turkish who had thwarted efforts to a military coup against President Erdogan. Those consitute author in this study. This study aims to identify the beginning conflict and a military coup against the President Erdogan on 15 July 2016 and the reason the Turkish will give support against the President Erdogan so that a military coup was foiled. This research is using qualitative method with trying to interpret the phenomenon of an event by analyzing the relationship between variables. The author using the technique descriptive of eksplanatif, the gather data will be analyzed and explained systematically based on the thinking framework of the thought that is used. In addition, this research also using a technique data collection through the available sources of a literature study (library research). To explain the reason of President Erdogan had the support of Turkish, the author uses the framework of democracy that is the Concept of Democracy according to George Sorensen and the Characteristics of Democratic State according to Sri Soemantri. The results of the study is the Turkish providing support against President Erdogan in a military coup 15 July 2016 because the Turkish consider that the democratic system in Turkey has already been accomplish particularly in political needs, social and economic.

**Keyword: Citizen Support, President Erdogan, Turkish Military Coup**

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### **DUKUNGAN RAKYAT TURKI TERHADAP PRESIDEN ERDOGAN DALAM UPAYA MENGGAGALKAN KUDETA MILITER TURKI TAHUN 2016**

**Oleh:**

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Pada 15 Juli 2016 terjadi kudeta militer terhadap Presiden Erdogan di Turki yang dilakukan oleh kelompok minoritas militer mengatasnamakan rakyat Turki dilatarbelakangi ketidapuasan terhadap pemerintahan Presiden Erdogan karena dianggap menentang nilai-nilai sekulerisme yang sudah ditanamkan sejak tahun 1923 ketika Turki menjadi Negara Republik di bawah pemerintahan Mustafa Kemal Attaturk. Kudeta militer terhadap Presiden Erdogan berbeda dengan kudeta-kudeta yang sebelumnya pernah terjadi di Turki tahun 1960, tahun 1971, 1980, dan 1997 yang berhasil menggulingkan perdana menteri yang menjabat saat itu karena adanya dukungan rakyat Turki yang berhasil menggagalkan upaya kudeta militer terhadap Presiden Erdogan. Hal tersebut yang melatarbelakangi penulis dalam penelitian ini. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui awal mula konflik dan kudeta militer terhadap Presiden Erdogan pada 15 Juli 2016 serta alasan rakyat Turki memberi dukungan terhadap Presiden Erdogan sehingga kudeta militer berhasil gagal. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif, dengan berupaya menafsirkan fenomena suatu peristiwa dengan menganalisa hubungan antara variabel-variabel. Untuk teknis analisisnya penulis menggunakan teknik deskriptif eksplanatif, data yang didapatkan akan dianalisa dan dijelaskan secara sistematis berdasarkan kerangka pemikiran yang digunakan. Selain itu penelitian ini menggunakan teknik pengumpulan data melalui sumber kajian pustaka (library research). Untuk menjelaskan alasan mengapa Presiden Erdogan mendapat dukungan dari rakyat Turki, penulis menggunakan kerangka pemikiran Demokrasi yaitu Konsep Demokrasi menurut George Sorensen dan ciri-ciri negara demokrasi menurut Sri Soemantri. Hasil dari penelitian ialah rakyat Turki memberi dukungan terhadap Presiden Erdogan pada kudeta militer 15 Juli 2016 karena rakyat Turki menilai bahwa sistem demokrasi di Turki saat pemerintahan Presiden Erdogan sudah tercapai khususnya dalam kebutuhan politik, sosial dan ekonomi.

**Kata Kunci : Dukungan Rakyat Turki, Presiden Erdogan, Kudeta Militer Turki**